



Padin y Vaamonde, F. Javier.

[Padin, F. \(2016\). Postal testimonies of Spanish military interventions abroad in the reign of Isabel II \(2\).](#)

[[Testimonios postales de las intervenciones militares españolas en el extranjero en el reinado de Isabel II \(2\)](#)].

Web article from Filatelia Digital. (31 March 2016). (in Spanish, auto-translation to English).

<http://www.filateliadigital.com/filipinas-nuevo-hallazgo/>

Reproduction of an article originally published in [Academvs No 18 174 \(2014\)](#). Discusses the 1858-1863 intervention in Cochinchina. Includes a description and illustrations of letters from the Philippines to members of the Spanish Expeditionary Army in Annam during the military campaign in Cochinchina. An internal tariff applied to the letters.

Palmer, Frederick Langworthy

A biography is provided in [Biedzynski \(1991\)](#).

[Bartels, J., Foster, F., & Palmer, F. \(1904\). The Postage Stamps of the Philippines.](#) publ. J.M. Bartels Company, Boston, USA, 107pp.

Following the publication of "Spain and Colonies" by the [London Philatelic Society \(1878\)](#), the catalogue by Bartels et al. appears to be the first English language specialised handbook relating to the stamps of the Philippines. At the time of publication, the Philatelic Society noted that few countries afforded greater difficulties of than those the Philippines, in particular the numerous surcharged varieties (from the period 1881 to 1888). The illustrated handbook represented the first attempt to provide an absolute chronological arrangement of the postage stamps issued in the English language and also provided details of the number of stamps issued, although these were based on information in [Mencarini \(1896\)](#). Usefully the handbook contained a description of the 1897 surcharged issues and in particular a number of forgeries that existed at that time.

The edition printed in Boston, USA comprised 350 copies all of which were numbered and signed by one of the authors. The first fifty copies were an "Edition de Luxe" printed on heavier paper and accompanied by plates showing the forty varieties in the sheets of the first issue and was sold for \$4.50, whereas the "Regular Edition" could be purchased for \$2.50. Appendices include Postage Stamps of Doubtful Origin, Counterfeits and Telegraph and Revenue stamps issued under Spanish Dominion.

This handbook remains an invaluable reference for the Spanish-Philippine collector of today.

Reviews of this book are provided in: [American Philatelist \(1904\)](#), [London Philatelist \(1904b\)](#), [Philatelic Record \(1904\)](#), the [Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal \(1904d\)](#) and the [Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, \(1904\)](#).

[Palmer, F. \(1905\). Letter from F.L. Palmer, Manila to J.M. Bartels, New York dated August 17 and 27, 1905.](#)

The letter is in two parts and sent from Palmer who was stationed in Manila at the time containing historical and philatelic information. Transcribed and reprinted in [Peterson \(2007e\)](#). Peterson notes that a few statements were incorrect and later revised by [Palmer \(1912\)](#).

[Palmer, F. \(1910a\). The 5c and 10c 1859 Philippines.](#) Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News, vol 24, no 50, pp. 419. (WN 1041, 10 December 1910).

This article was only published in part consequently it was re-printed in its entirety in a later edition, [Palmer \(1910b\)](#).

[Palmer, F. \(1910b\). The 5c and 10c 1859 Philippines.](#) Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News, vol 24 no 52, pp. 433-435. (WN 1043 24 December 1910).

A re-issue of [Palmer \(1910a\)](#) printed in its entirety. Description of the sheets and different plates believed to have been used for the printing of the 1859 issues.

[Palmer, F. \(1910c\). The postal issues of the Philippines.](#) The Philatelic Gazette, vol 1 no 4, pp. 52-56. (15 December 1910).

Palmer serialised this title in [Philatelic Gazette](#) commencing January 1910. Palmer later updated and published this work as a separate book ([Palmer, 1912](#)). The first instalment comprised an introduction the works.

[Palmer, F. \(1911a\). The postal issues of the Philippines.](#) The Philatelic Gazette, vol 1 no 5, pp. 92-93. (15 January 1911).

The second instalment included the 1854 issues

[Palmer, F. \(1911b\). The postal issues of the Philippines.](#) The Philatelic Gazette, vol 1 no 6, pp. 108-109. (15 February 1911)

The third instalment included the issues of 1855 and 1856.

[Palmer, F. \(1911c\).](#) **The postal issues of the Philippines.** The Philatelic Gazette, vol 1 no 7, pp. 122-125. (15 March 1911).

The fourth instalment included the issues of 1859.

[Palmer, F. \(1911d\).](#) **The postal issues of the Philippines.** The Philatelic Gazette, vol 1 no 8, pp. 142-143. (15 April 1911).

The fifth instalment included the issues of 1861 to 1868.

[Palmer, F. \(1911e\).](#) **The postal issues of the Philippines.** The Philatelic Gazette, vol 1 no 9, pp. 162-163. (15 May 1911).

The sixth instalment included the conclusion of the issues of 1861 to 1868, and the issues of 1868-1870.

[Palmer, F. \(1911f\).](#) **The postal issues of the Philippines.** The Philatelic Gazette, vol 1 no 10, pp. 186-187. (15 June 1911).

The seventh instalment included the issues of 1870 to 1873.

[Palmer, F. \(1911g\).](#) **The postal issues of the Philippines.** The Philatelic Gazette, vol 1 no 11, pp. 202-203. (15 July 1911).

The eighth instalment included the issues of 1873 to 1885.

[Palmer, F. \(1911h\).](#) **The postal issues of the Philippines.** The Philatelic Gazette, vol 1 no 12, pp. 212-213. (15 August 1911).

The ninth instalment included the continuation of the issues of 1875 to 1885.

[Palmer, F. \(1911i\).](#) **The postal issues of the Philippines.** The Philatelic Gazette, vol 2 no 1, pp. 4-6. (1 September 1911).

The tenth instalment included the conclusion of the issues of 1875 to 1885 and included the era of the surcharges.

[Palmer, F. \(1911j\).](#) **The postal issues of the Philippines.** The Philatelic Gazette vol 2 no 2, pp. 38-39. (15 September 1911).

The eleventh instalment included the continuation of the era of the surcharges.

[Palmer, F. \(1911k\).](#) **The postal issues of the Philippines.** The Philatelic Gazette vol 2 no 3, pp. 54-55. (1 October 1911).

The twelfth instalment included the continuation of the era of the surcharges.

[Palmer, F. \(1911l\).](#) **The postal issues of the Philippines.** The Philatelic Gazette vol 2 no 4, pp. 68-70. (15 October 1911).

The thirteenth instalment included the continuation of the era of the surcharges.

[Palmer, F. \(1911m\).](#) **The postal issues of the Philippines.** The Philatelic Gazette, vol 2 no 5, pp. 84-86. (1 November 1911).

The fourteenth instalment included the continuation of the era of the surcharges.

[Palmer, F. \(1911n\).](#) **The postal issues of the Philippines.** The Philatelic Gazette, vol 2 no 6, pp. 100-102. (15 November 1911).

The fifteenth instalment included the conclusion to the era of the surcharges and included the issues of 1890 to 1897

[Palmer, F. \(1911o\).](#) **The postal issues of the Philippines.** The Philatelic Gazette, vol 2 no 7, pp. 116-118. (1 December 1911).

The sixteenth instalment included the conclusion of the issues of 1890 to 1897 and included the surcharged issues of 1897 and issues of 1898.

[Palmer, F. \(1911p\).](#) **The postal issues of the Philippines.** The Philatelic Gazette, vol 2 no 8, pp. 132-134. (15 December 1911).

The seventeenth instalment included the issues around the insurrection and a chapter on the philatelic chaos that existed at the end of the Spanish rule. The serialisation continued into 1912 with the stamps of the revolutionary government and those issues of the USA. The section, Philatelic Chaos, is largely repeated in [Palmer \(1938\)](#).

[Palmer, F. \(1912\).](#) **The postal issues of the Philippines.** 84pp. publ. J. M Bartels Co., New York. (1 January 1912).

This book had been published in a series of articles in the Philatelic Gazette by [Palmer \(1910-1911\)](#). Palmer who was in Manila between 1905 and 1907 notes that he had failed to take account of the articles produced by [Hanciau \(1905 to](#)

1906) during this period. In this new handbook Palmer attempted to provide a complete revision of earlier work and make it as correct and valuable as possible.

The monograph contains much useful and original information. In the description of the Babyhead issues, Palmer's handbook typically represents an update (and locally correction) of the earlier work by [Bartels et al. \(1904\)](#). The description of colour shades is simplified with additional details provided relating to the sheet format and size, descriptions of gum types and paper thickness as well as providing a cross reference to the catalogue number in Scott's Catalogue of 1912. Palmer also describes a handful of plate flaws.

[Palmer, F. \(1938\)](#). **The postal issues of The Philippines - Philatelic chaos.** A.F.F (Asociacion Filatematica de Filipinas), vol 3 no 2, pp. 5-6.

This is in part a repeat of the information provided in [Palmer \(1911p\)](#) and [Palmer \(1912\)](#). Describes the philatelic chaos around the period July 1898 to the end of 1899 and relates details around the so-call Zamboanga overprints on the 1898 issues surcharged "1898 Resellado 1899". Notes the existence of counterfeits. Also mentions the separate forgeries described by [Kohl](#) which may have arisen at this time. Briefly notes that Luzon Provisionals mentioned in the [American Journal of Philately \(1902b\)](#) have largely been dismissed and not taken seriously.

**Palmer, Michael John**

(b.1964). Also known as Mike Palmer.

[Palmer, M. \(2013a\)](#). **Distinguishing flaws in the 1892, King Alfonso XIII, 6c brown violet (Scott #157) stamp.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 35 no 1, pp. 5-14.

Description and illustrations of constant flaws and the reporting of two plate settings of the 6c brown violet sheets.

[Palmer, M. \(2013b\)](#). **King Alfonso XIII, the 1892 to 1894 issues of cliché Type II: 2c claret (Scott #144), 2c violet (#145) and 2c dark brown (#146).** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 35 no 3, pp. 16-20.

Discusses the different printings of the 2c issue for 1892 and 1894, including sheet formats and positions of constant flaws. Notes that new clichés were prepared for the 1892 printings and illustrates a number of constant flaws.

[Palmer, M. \(2014\)](#). **King Alfonso XIII, scratches on the 2 4/8 c dull blue (Scott #149), and 2 4/8 c olive grey #150).** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 36 no 1, pp. 28-30.

Illustration of the scratch and constant flaw found on these two issues. Also describes changes in the plate setting and replaced clichés.

[Palmer, M. \(2015a\)](#). **Cliché types in the babyhead Issues.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 37 no 1, pp. 32-34.

Describes Cliche Types in the 1890 series and identifies and illustrates new unreported Types III, IV and V. Also notes occurrence in Cuba and Puerto Rico series. An illustrated summary page is provided in [Palmer \(2020\)](#).

[Palmer, M. \(2015b\)](#). **Blind Perforations in the babyhead Issues.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 37 no 4, pp. 5-7.

Description and illustration of blind perforations together with list of known examples.

[Palmer, M. \(2017\)](#). **In search of the 1891 10c pale claret.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 39 no 4, pp. 22-24.

Description of colour, paper type and gum for the 1891 10c issue, including details of 1892 pale claret and 1894 claret. Article suggests that the 1891 10c is not pale claret in shade but rather closer to the 1894 issues. Examples with postal cancels used to demonstrate.

[Palmer, M. \(2018\)](#). **Paper types in the 1890-1897 Alfonso XIII baby head series.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 40 no 2, pp. 26-29.

Description of paper colour, thickness and opaqueness/transparency. Comparison and correction of descriptions used in catalogues.

[Palmer, M. \(2019a\)](#). **Study of three imperforate proofs confirms sheet format.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 41 no 2, pp. 16-18.

Discusses the uncommon sheet format based on information from two 2c claret proofs.

[Palmer, M. \(2019b\)](#). **Constant flaws in the 1891-1897 babyhead issues – an update.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 41 no 3, pp. 5-11.

Overview of constant flaws, report on identification of over 500 varieties. Illustration of some flaws and description of changes/evolution of the plate settings for the 2mil issues.

Provides an update to the 12 "major errors" reported by [Peterson \(1989c\)](#), [Peterson \(1995c\)](#) and [Peterson \(1997i\)](#).

[Peterson, D. & Palmer, M. \(2019\)](#). **Sheet format types of the Spanish Philippine 1890-1898 postal and 1886-1896 newspaper issues.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 41 no 3, 27-33.

Updates [Peterson \(2012a, 2012b\)](#) providing details of sheet formats and inscriptions in a table format. Provides illustrations of the five Sheet Format Types (A-E). Compared to the previous listings this update placed an emphasis on

visual confirmation of the listed examples rather than relying on past accounts which are known to contain occasional errors. [Palmer \(2024j\)](#) provides an updated account together with illustrations of 1890-1898 issues.

[Palmer, M. \(2019c\)](#). **Plating of the 1892-1896 postal cards**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 41 no 4, pp. 5-9.

Describes and illustrates the distinguishing features of the 10 plate settings used on the 6 postal cards of this period. The actual plate positions are not known for certain. This account provides more detail than [Littrel et al \(2010\)](#) for the post cards of this period.

[Palmer, M. \(2019d\)](#). **Comments and observations on Don Peterson (2019) "Reprints of the 1897 surcharged issues" in PPJ 2019-1**. Unpublished notes.

Commentary on [Peterson \(2019a\)](#) noting those stamps described as 'reprints' which are forgeries.

[Palmer, M. \(2020\)](#). **1890-1897 dies and cliché types**. Unpublished notes.

Describes and illustrates Cliché Types I to V in a summary page.

[Palmer, M. \(2021\)](#). **Flaws of the 1859 10c plate**. Unpublished notes.

Summary and illustration of flaws identified in this issue.

[Palmer, M. \(2022\)](#). **Clarifications for the 1897 1c claret and description of a new gum type**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 44 no 1, pp. 20-23.

Summary of general information on 1897 1c claret. Illustration of sheet format. Reassessment of possible number of stamps issued based on sheet numbers. Examples of Muestra overprints. Description and illustration of new proposed Gum Type (Type D) used for the 1c claret but also in other issues from 1896 and 1897.

[Palmer, M. \(2023a\)](#). **Spanish Philippines - Alfonso XIII 1890 to 1897 specialised catalogue constant plate flaws (key varieties)**. 1st edition. 64pp. publ. Mike Palmer. Electronic version.

Detailed illustrated catalogue describing the most distinctive and charismatic constant flaws or varieties found on 1890 series of stamps and includes some 239 flaws amounting to over 650 varieties that can be identified and collected. It enables the collector to confirm whether the marks on a stamp are merely printing defects or are indeed constant flaws. Where known, the position of a stamp within a sheet is provided which in turn can aid the position of blocks for those wishing to reconstruct a sheet. The flaws are divided into groups to include ink blots, broken frame lines, letter flaws and scratches.

A few hard copies exist: however, a free electronic version was also available from [https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Constant\\_Flaw\\_Catalogue/Constant\\_Flaw\\_Cat.html](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Constant_Flaw_Catalogue/Constant_Flaw_Cat.html)

[Palmer, M. \(2023b\)](#). **An ingenious forgery of the "1892 5c violet black" stamp**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 45 no 3, pp. 16-21.

Describes and illustrates an unreported forgery. Also provides details relating to the misleading description of the 5c violet black and suggests that description relates to the 1892 5c lilac perforated proof.

[Palmer, M. \(2023c\)](#). **The 1892/1893 20c grey brown (Scott #174) issue**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 45 no 4, pp. 14-16.

Discusses colour shades, sheet format, postal use, constant flaws of the 1892 and 1893 20c issue.

[Palmer, M. \(2024a\)](#). **1854 1r blue plating summary**. Unpublished notes. 3pp.

Illustrated summary of the plating positions of the 1854 1r blue issue.

[Palmer, M. \(2024b\)](#). **1854 2r green plating summary**. Unpublished notes. 3pp.

Illustrated summary of the plating positions of the 1854 2r green issue.

[Palmer, M. \(2024c\)](#). **1898 forgery Filipinas-Puerto Rico pairs**. Unpublished notes.

Illustrates and describes information on the forgery which shows Puerto Rico - Filipino pair (also included tete beche Puerto Rico pairs).

[Palmer, M. \(2024d\)](#). **Fournier forgeries**. Unpublished notes.

Illustrates three types of Fournier Forgeries for the 1898 issues.

[Palmer, M. \(2024e\)](#). **Rediscovering the 'great rarity' of the 1897 surcharged trial sheet**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 46 no 3, pp. 1 & 22-27.

Description and illustrations of stamps from the 1897 surcharged 'trial sheet' including reproduction of the sheet originally illustrated in [Madrid Filatelico \(1899b\)](#). Positions of the known examples originating from this sheet and note that a second sheet or sheets probably comprising only 20c surcharges on 25c brown appears to have been produced.

[Palmer, M. \(2024f\)](#). **The Conundrum of the 1897 surcharge: 5c in black on 5c green (Scott #187)**. Philippine Philatelic Journal. vol 46 no 4, pp. 24-26.

Discussion regarding this stamp, noting that the author has yet to see a genuine example and presents the evidence for and against the existence of this stamp. Illustration of 19 forgery types, some of which have been misrepresented as being genuine. Concludes that it seems likely that the genuine stamp never existed and instead the violet reprint or a forgery has been reported instead. [This article was published out of the intended sequence, it should have followed the article on reprints to which it refers ([Palmer, 2025c](#))].

[Palmer, M. \(2024g\)](#). **Annotated philatelic bibliography of Spanish Philippine postage stamps**. Philippine Philatelic Journal. vol 46 no 4, pp. 26-27.

Announcement of bibliography [Palmer \(2025a\)](#) and website [Palmer \(2025d\)](#), includes discussion on accounts of the early collection and writings of the 1854 issue and reflects on changes in interests. [This edition of the Philippine Philatelic Journal was not issued until February 2025 which is why it appears to predate the publication of the website and bibliography. The editing of the journal resulted in the introduction of typographical errors and the omission of the list of references. The draft version is therefore appended to supplement the details].

[Palmer, M. \(2025a\)](#). **Annotated philatelic bibliography: postage stamps of the Spanish-Philippines**. Electronic version 225pp. publ. Mike Palmer, UK. can be downloaded from [https://www.bibliography.topicalphilippines.com/Electronic/Electronic\\_version.html](https://www.bibliography.topicalphilippines.com/Electronic/Electronic_version.html)

A bibliography of Spanish-Philippine philatelic literature. The bibliography was first published in January 2025. In 2025 it included over 2,600 entries. The bibliography is also available in a printed format ([Palmer, 2025b](#)) and an internet format ([Palmer, 2025d](#)).

[Palmer, M. \(2025b\)](#). **Annotated philatelic bibliography: postage stamps of the Spanish-Philippines**. Printed version 247pp. publ. Mike Palmer, UK.

A printed version of the bibliography of Spanish-Philippine philatelic literature ([Palmer, 2025a](#)). The printed version includes all bibliographic references but is reformatted to lower the cost of printing. A few printed versions were produced and can be purchased at <https://www.blurb.co.uk/b/12271491-annotated-philatelic-bibliography-postage-stamps>.

[Palmer, M. \(2025c in press\)](#). **The 1897 'Habilitado Correos Para' Surcharge Reprints**. Philippine Philatelic Journal.

Description and illustration of the "reprints" of the 1897 surcharges grouping these into five categories. Provides an update of [Peterson \(2019a\)](#). The article notes that forgeries of the 1897 surcharges exist and can be confused with the reprints. Illustrates and discusses a cover from [Soler y Llach \(2024\)](#) auction.

Palmer, Michael John (web site)

[Palmer, M. \(2016\)](#) **Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines**. Web site. <https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/index.html>

The website provides a specialist study and description of the stamps of the Philippines from the Spanish Period 1890 to 1897. The website is periodically updated with new information. The site provides a specialised catalogue describing each issue but also presents details of constant plate flaws, a detailed study and listing of the 1897 surcharges and their forgeries (not published elsewhere), details of gum types, sheet formats, cliches, specimens and proofs. It also includes details on the 1898 La Union Provisionals. It provides a bibliography and a description of philatelic literature.

Selected web pages are included in this bibliography where the information provided is not readily or conveniently available elsewhere.

- [Palmer, M. \(2019e\)](#). **Philatelic souvenir of Peace Jubilee Washington DC May 2-23, 1899**. Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site. [https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Peace\\_Jubilee/Peace\\_Jubilee.html](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Peace_Jubilee/Peace_Jubilee.html)

Summary and illustrations of the souvenirs. These items were pieces of wallpaper affixed with Spanish Philippine stamps with a two-lined slogan handstamp.

- [Palmer, M. \(2023d\)](#). **Overprints for La Union provisional of 1898**. Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site. [https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/LaUnion/La\\_Union.html](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/LaUnion/La_Union.html)

Description and illustrations of stamps with these overprints.

- [Palmer, M. \(2023e\)](#). **Single die proofs**. Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site. [https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Proofs/Single\\_Die\\_Proofs.html](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Proofs/Single_Die_Proofs.html)

Summary and illustrations of single die proofs. These have probably been made of the master die (or possibly of one of the first cliches generated from the master die). They would have been used to check and confirm that the die was acceptable before continuing with the plate production process. These single die proofs are rare and only one example of each is known. They are imperforate and on card and in colours that do not usually correspond with the first issues of the denomination.

- [Palmer, M. \(2023f\). \*\*Babyhead forgeries.\*\*](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Forgeries/Babyhead_forgery.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Description and illustration of the known forgeries of the 1890 to 1897 series.

- [Palmer, M. \(2023g\). \*\*Handstamped overprint forgeries – Boxed Marianas Espanolas.\*\*](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Forgeries/Marianus_forgery.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Description and illustration of forged handstamps with 'Marianas Espanolas.' A similar, genuine overprint was applied to the 1899 "Curly Head" Alfonso XIII stamps but it was not used on the 1890-1897 issues (a recent forgery applied to incorrect base stamps).

- [Palmer, M. \(2023h\). \*\*Handstamped overprint forgeries – Zamboanga overprints.\*\*](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Forgeries/Zamboanga_forgery.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Description and illustration of forged handstamps with '1898 RESELLADO 1898.' Genuine overprints were applied to the 1899 "Curly Head" Alfonso XIII stamps but it was not used on the 1890-1897 issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2023i\). \*\*Handstamped overprint forgeries – Habilitado overprints.\*\*](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Forgeries/Habilitado_forgery.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Description and illustration of forged handstamps with 'Habilitado'. Possibly attempt to mimic overprints used in Puerto Rico in 1898.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024g\). \*\*Study of the 20c rose and 20c salmon shades.\*\*](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Details/Colours_20c_rose.html) Web page retrieved 24 May 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Illustrated discussion on the colour descriptions of the 1890 20c rose and salmon issue and the changes in the Scott catalogue which currently describes the stamps under a single listing of pale vermillion. The discussion suggests that the colour descriptions of rose, rose red and salmon-pink using the Stanley Gibbon colour key are reasonable for application to these issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024h\). \*\*Identification of colours and shade varieties.\*\*](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Details/Colours.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Advice on identification of shades and a description of the main varieties.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024i\). \*\*Gum types.\*\*](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Details/Gum_Types.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Description and illustration of the four main gum types found on the 1890 to 1897 stamp issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024j\). \*\*Sheet formats.\*\*](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Details/Sheet_formats.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Description and illustration of the known sheet formats and sheet inscriptions found on the 1890 to 1897 stamp issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024k\). \*\*Gaceta de Manila 5 May 1888.\*\*](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Details/GdM_1888_05_05.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Extract and translation of an order on the use of "alcance" procedures. The "alcance" was originally introduced in Madrid in 1869, where letters were franked with an additional amount so that they would be treated preferentially by the Post Office administrations. The procedures, a predecessor of the express mail service, was introduced in the Philippines on 5 May 1888 for correspondence destined for Europe.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024l\). \*\*Gaceta de Manila 12 July 1888.\*\*](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Details/GdM_1888_07_12.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Extract and translation of a decree which modified the rates for internal correspondence within the Philippine Islands. The Decree implied that the stamps required for printed matter (now expressed in thousandths of peso, i.e. 1mil, 2mil and 5mil de peso) were not yet in circulation. Appropriate stamps were later released in 1889 and with the new Babyhead issues in 1890.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024m\). \*\*Gaceta de Manila 24 May 1889.\*\*](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Details/GdM_1889_05_24.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.



Extract and translation of a decree which notes the receipt of stamps from Spain and the withdrawal of surcharged stamps from 1 August 1889.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024n\). Gaceta de Manila 2 February 1890.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Details/GdM_1890_02_02.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Extract and translation of a decree indicating the procedure of exchanging old stamps (those with the portrait of King Alfonso XII) to those newly received from Spain depicting King Alfonso XIII. The decree suggests that the stamps of the Babyhead series were in existence and in use by at least 31 January 1890 and that the older series were withdrawn from use on 28 February 1890.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024o\). Gaceta de Manila 15 July 1890.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Details/GdM_1890_07_15.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Extract and translation of a decree which indicated that the 5 Peso Telegraph stamp was issued in February 1890 but was now being withdrawn. The reasons for withdrawal are not stated here but it is known that forgeries had been detected of the 5 Peso Telegraph stamp.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024p\). Gaceta de Manila 6 May 1891.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Details/GdM_1891_05_06.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Extract and translation of a decree indicating that the 5 Peso Telegraph stamp was issued in February 1890 but was now being withdrawn. The reasons for withdrawal are not stated here but it is known that forgeries had been detected of the 5 Peso Telegraph stamp.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024q\). Gaceta de Manila 1 July 1891.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Details/GdM_1891_07_01.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Extract and translation of a decree indicating that the 2 4/8c, 12 4/8c and 25c stamps were to be withdrawn due to lack of demand as a consequence of the change in postal rates. In addition that the 2c, 5c and 8c stamps previously reserved for used for postage to UPU countries could be used.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024r\). Gaceta de Madrid 17 March 1891.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Details/GdMadrid_1891_03_17.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Extract and translation of a decree which modified the rates for correspondence within the Philippine Islands and Spain, the only difference being the currency in which the rates were expressed.

The price differences in equivalent services between the Philippines and Spain compared to correspondence sent to the Philippines from Spain were a criticism of those who asked for the reform and lowering of Philippine mail rates. In addition, correspondence from the Philippines to countries of the UPU were cheaper than sending letters to Spanish territory. These would be the reasons given for the tariff modification that occurred in March 1891.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024s\). Gaceta de Madrid 7 March 1897.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Details/GdMadrid_1897_03_07.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Extract and translation of a decree which provided a temporary postal franchise to the military based in the Philippines.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024t\). Gaceta de Madrid 12 October 1897.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Details/GdMadrid_1897_10_08.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Extract and translation of a decree which modified the rates for correspondence within the Philippine Islands (also Cuba and Puerto Rico) and announced the printing of new stamps of various values which would be used for both postal correspondence and telegraphs.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024u\). Reprints.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Forgeries/Surcharge_reprints.html) Web page updated October 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Description and illustration of the 1897 surcharge reprints.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024v\). 5c surcharge forgeries.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Forgeries/Surcharge_forgery_5c.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Description and illustration of the known 1897 5c surcharge forgery types with links to known occurrences.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024w\). 15c surcharge forgeries.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Forgeries/Surcharge_forgery_15c.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Description and illustration of the known 1897 15c surcharge forgery types with links to known occurrences.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024x\). 20c surcharge forgeries.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Forgeries/Surcharge_forgery_20c.html) Web page retrieved 14 December 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Description and illustration of the known 1897 20c surcharge forgery types with links to known occurrences.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024y\). Telegraph surcharge forgeries.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Forgeries/Surcharge_forgery_T.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Description and illustration of the known 1897 Telegraph surcharge forgery types with links to known occurrences.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024z\). 'Trial sheet' surcharge forgeries.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Forgeries/Surcharge_forgery_Trial.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Description and illustration of the known 1897 surcharge forgeries from the "Trial Sheet" and examples of forgeries of this sheet.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024aa\). Essay forgeries.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Forgeries/Essay_forgery.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Description and illustration of forgeries of essays of the 1890 series.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024ab\). Rogue issues.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Rogue_Issues/Rogue_main.html) Web page retrieved 14 December 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Summary of descriptions of stamps that have been listed in past catalogues that do not exist.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024ac\). Summary of issues by year.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Summary/Summary_main.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Summary and illustrations of the 1890 to 1897 series of stamps listed by year and with the principal shade varieties also shown.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024ad\). 1c issues.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Catalogue/01c%20issue.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Summary and illustrations of the 1890 to 1897 1c issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024ae\). 2c issues.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Catalogue/02c%20issue.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Summary and illustrations of the 1890 to 1897 2c issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024af\). 2 4/8c issues.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Catalogue/02_4_8c%20issue.html) Web page retrieved 14 December 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Summary and illustrations of the 1890 to 1897 2-4/8c issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024ag\). 5c issues.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Catalogue/05c%20issue.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Summary and illustrations of the 1890 to 1897 5c issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024ah\). 6c issues.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Catalogue/06c%20issue.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Summary and illustrations of the 1890 to 1897 6c issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024ai\). 8c issues.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Catalogue/08c%20issue.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Summary and illustrations of the 1890 to 1897 8c issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024aj\). 10c issues.](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Catalogue/10c%20issue.html) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Summary and illustrations of the 1890 to 1897 10c issues.



- [Palmer, M. \(2024ak\)](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Catalogue/12%204%208c%20issue.html). **12 4/8c issues**. Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Summary and illustrations of the 1890 to 1897 12-4/8c issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024al\)](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Catalogue/15c%20issue.html). **15c issues**. Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Summary and illustrations of the 1890 to 1897 15c issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024am\)](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Catalogue/20c%20issue.html). **20c issues**. Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Summary and illustrations of the 1890 to 1897 20c issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024an\)](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Catalogue/25c%20issue.html). **25c issues**. Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Summary and illustrations of the 1890 to 1897 25c issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024ao\)](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Catalogue/40c%20issue.html). **40c issues**. Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Summary and illustrations of the 1890 to 1897 40c issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024ap\)](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Catalogue/80c%20issue.html). **80c issues**. Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Summary and illustrations of the 1890 to 1897 80c issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024aq\)](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Catalogue/01mil%20issue.html). **1mil issues**. Web page retrieved 14 December 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Summary and illustrations of the 1890 to 1897 1mil Newspaper issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024ar\)](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Catalogue/02mil%20issue.html). **2mil issues**. Web page retrieved 14 December 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Summary and illustrations of the 1890 to 1897 2mil Newspaper issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024as\)](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Catalogue/05mil%20issue.html). **5mil issues**. Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Summary and illustrations of the 1890 to 1897 5mil Newspaper issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024at\)](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Catalogue/1-8c%20issue.html). **1/8 c issues**. Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Summary and illustrations of the 1890 to 1897 1/8 c Newspaper issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024au\)](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Catalogue/05c%20surcharge.html). **5c surcharges**. Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Summary and illustrations of the 1897 5 c surcharge issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024av\)](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Catalogue/15c%20surcharge.html). **15c surcharges**. Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Summary and illustrations of the 1897 15 c surcharge issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024aw\)](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Catalogue/20c%20surcharge.html). **20c surcharges**. Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.

Summary and illustrations of the 1897 20 c surcharge issues.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024ax\). Imperforated plate proofs.](#) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.  
[https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Proofs/Imperf\\_Proofs.html](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Proofs/Imperf_Proofs.html)

Summary and illustrations of examples of the known 1890-1897 imperf proofs.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024ay\). Imperforated plate proofs - Impresos.](#) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.  
[https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Proofs/Imperf\\_Proofs\\_Impresos.html](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Proofs/Imperf_Proofs_Impresos.html)

Summary and illustrations of examples of the known 1890-1897 imperf proofs of the Newspaper stamps.

- [Palmer, M. \(2024az\). Description of notable auctions.](#) Web page retrieved 11 August 2024 from Alfonso XIII baby head stamps of the Philippines web site.  
[https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Peace\\_Jubilee/Peace\\_Jubilee.html](https://www.babyhead.topicalphilippines.com/Peace_Jubilee/Peace_Jubilee.html)

Summary with illustrations of interesting lots from recent auctions, with a bias towards those stamps of the 1890 to 1897 series.

Palmer, Michael John (bibliographic web site)

[Palmer, M. \(2025d\). Annotated philatelic bibliography: postage stamps of the Spanish-Philippines – Internet edition.](#) Web site. continuously updated. <https://www.bibliography.topicalphilippines.com/>

A bibliography of Spanish-Philippine philatelic literature. The bibliography was first published in January 2025 in electronic ([Palmer, 2025a](#)) and internet formats. In January 2025 it included over 2,600 entries. The internet format is continuously updated.

Palmer, Mike

See [Michael Palmer](#).

“Panately”

Unidentified pseudonym of an author writing in The Philatelic World.

[Panately. \(1881d\). Note on money values.](#) The Philatelic World, vol 1 no 12, p94. (May 1881).

Description of the authors attempt to fathom the complicated currency denoted on various stamp issues.

Panting, Steve.

[Panting, S. \(2023\). Philippines checklist.](#) Edition of 16 November 2023. downloaded 30 September 2024) from Telegraph stamps of the World. 4 pp. <https://telstamps.org.uk/Telegraphs/World/Filip-CL.html>

A checklist with prices of Philippine telegraph stamps.

Panting, Steve (web site)

[Panting, S. \(2012\). Telegraph stamps of the World.](#) Web site. <https://telstamps.org.uk/Telegraphs/site-map.html>

Well-illustrated web site featuring telegraph stamps of the world including those of the Philippines.

- [Panting, S. \(2024a\). Philippines.](#) Web page updated 1 October 2024 (retrieved 1 October 2024) from Telegraph stamps of the World.  
<https://telstamps.org.uk/Telegraphs/World/Filip.html#:~:text=Here%20is%20an%20example%20of%20Forbin%20F25%20with%20a%20Telegraph>

The Philippine page is based on the catalogue of Hiscocks (1982) but is updated with additional notes and observations. The web page includes a list of telegraph stamps and excellent illustrations of Philippine telegraph stamps.

Pardo de Figueroa, Mariano.

(b. 1828, d. 1918). Mariano Pardo de Figueroa generally wrote using the pseudonym Doctor Thebussem.

[Pardo de Figuero, M. \(1870a\). Kpankla.](#) Publ Madrid.

[Need a copy.](#) A review is provided in [The Philatelist \(1870c\)](#). The second edition was issued in [Doctor Thebussem & Mariategui \(1871\)](#).

[Pardo de Figuero, M. \(1870b\). Timbres d'Espagne et colonies, avec marque: HABILITADO.](#) Le Timbre-Poste, vol 8 no 87, p23.

Letter to Moens recounting the details of the Habilitado surcharge known to the author.

Pemberton, Edward L

[Pemberton, E. \(1865\)](#). **The stamps of the Philippine Islands**. The Stamp Collectors Magazine, vol 3, p143. (1 September 1865).

In a letter to the editor, a list of the Philippine issues as compiled by the author is provided (updates and references a well-known paper by Mr Herpin). An interesting early listing.

Pemberton, E. (1874a). **The Philatelic Catalogue**: No 6. ...pp. (pp.). publ. James R Grant & Co., Dawlish.

Need a copy Described as 'being a complete catalogue of postage stamps and postal envelopes and cards with voluminous notes on reprints, forgeries and every subject of interest'.

[Pemberton, E. \(1874b\)](#). **The stamp collector's handbook**. 202pp. (pp. 90-91). publ. James R Grant & Co., Dawlish & Stanley, Gibbons, & Co. Plymouth.

An illustrated catalogue written 'as an every-day guide and handy book, suitable and ready for reference on all ordinary points'.

[Atlee, W., Earee, R., & Pemberton, E. \(1952\)](#). **The spud papers: an illustrated descriptive catalog of early philatelic forgeries**. with introductory essay and comprehensive index by Lowell Ragatz, 168pp. (pp. 29, 47, 57-58) publ. Emile Bertrand, Lucerne

The catalogue is based on a series of articles published in various publications between 1871 and 1881 and published as a book in 1952. The articles describe the forgeries made by the Spiro brothers in Hamburg, Germany. An introductory essay and comprehensive index is included by Lowell Ragatz

Since the Spud Papers were published in the late 19th century, collectors have found many more Spiro forgeries. Today, more than 400 different forgeries have been recorded.

Description of forgeries of the 1863 stamps of the Philippines in Section VII p29 and the 1864 issue in Section XX pp. 57-58.

Penas y Artero, Julio D.

[Penas, J. \(2013\)](#). **Los Habilitados por la Nacion (1868-1869)**. [*The Habilitado por la Nación Overprinted Stamps (1868-1869)*]. Academvs, vol 14 no 17, pp. 33-49, publ. Real Academia Hispanica de Filatelia. (in Spanish).

Description of the various handstamps found on Spanish stamps, useful background for the context of the overprint used in the Philippines

Perez, Gilbert S.

[Perez, G. \(1952\)](#). **An extraordinary philatelic find (the diagonally cut 10 cuartos rose red)**. A.F.F Yearbook, 1952, pp. 13 & 17.

Report and illustration of the 1854 10c bisect, postmarked 6 July 1857. Reprinted in [Perez \(1953\)](#).

[Perez, G. \(1953\)](#). **An extraordinary philatelic find (the diagonally cut 10 cuartos rose red)**. Philippine Journal of Philately, vol 5 no 4, p8.

Reprint of [Perez \(1952\)](#). Report and illustration of the 1854 10c bisect, postmarked 6 July 1857. An update was provided in [Perez \(1954\)](#).

[Perez, G. \(1954\)](#). **An extraordinary philatelic find (the diagonally cut 10 cuartos rose red) on cover**. In. PHICIPEX Souvenir Book 1854-1954, Philippine Centenary International Philatelic Exhibition, (pp. 60-64), publ. Philippines.

Update to [Perez \(1953\)](#) with report and illustration of the 1854 10c bisect, postmarked 6 July 1857 and a description of the letter contents.

Peterson, Donald.

[Peterson, D. \(1982a\)](#). **Registration of mail in the Spanish Philippines, 1854-1898**. The American Philatelist, vol 96 no 4, pp. 338-342. (April 1982).

Description and illustration of covers and handstamps representing certification or registration of mail. Includes a rare example of cover with 1897 surcharges. An Addendum to this article with a correction to the postal rates is provided in [Peterson \(1983a\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(1982b\)](#). **Discovery of the Arana cancel in the Spanish-Philippines**. IPPS News, vol 2 no 4, pp. 2, 4-5. (November-December 1982).

Description and illustration of Arana or spider cancel mainly used in Spain but found on reply post card dated 17 January 1890

[Peterson, D & Moodie, J. \(1983\)](#). **Identification of the 1863 Philippines 1 real issue**. Collector's Club Philatelist, vol 62 no 2 pp. 70-73.

Discusses the confusion experienced by collectors of the Philippine 1863 1r issue with the Cuba 1857 1r issue and provides a guide to distinguishing these two issues.

[Peterson, D. \(1983a\)](#). **Registration of mail in the Spanish Philippines, 1854-1898. Addendum**. The American Philatelist, vol 97 no 1, p12. (WN 984, January 1983).

Update to [Peterson \(1982\)](#) with a revision of the postal rates provided.

[Peterson, D. \(1983b\)](#). **Perforation error discovered on 1898 Alfonso XIII issue**. IPPS News, (vol 3) no 1, pp. 2-4.

(Described only as no 1, only in later issues was vol 3 added). Illustration and description of sheet of the 1898 3mil issue with an additional comb line perforation. Sheet number 38,036 - and comparison to another known sheet 38,056 which has normal perforation.

[Peterson, D. \(1983c\)](#). **Size variation of the 1898 King Alfonso XIII issue**. IPPS News, vol 3 no 3, pp. 10-12.

Study of variations in width of the 1898 issues measured from 28 sheets noting the widths ranged from 20.0 to 22.5mm. A histogram of the measurements is provided together with an illustration of the 2mil sheet. Two 'errors' or flaws are noted to occur.

[Peterson, D. \(1983d\)](#). **Perfins of the Philippines**. IPPS News, vol 3 no 3, pp. 16-17.

Responding to [IPPS News \(1982\)](#) and updating [Coughlin \(1977\)](#) to provide a table of known perfins and a description regarding the business firms responsible for them. [More recent lists of known perfins are provided in [Gooding \(2012\)](#) and [Gooding \(2023a\)](#)].

[Peterson, D. \(1983e\)](#). **Identification of the 1894 and 1896 grey brown 2-centavos Philippine issue**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 7 no 2, pp. 11-14.

Describes the differences between these two issues as described in various catalogues. [This is a rudimentary description relying on mainly on colour and cliché type, whereas our current knowledge would base assessment using other features such as gum type (e.g. [Peterson, 1999e](#), [Palmer 2024i](#)), and a more detailed division of cliché type (e.g. [Palmer 2015a](#), [Palmer 2020](#))].

[Peterson, D. \(1983f\)](#). **How many cuartos equal one real?** Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 7, no 3-4.

Reports the monetary units listed in Scott 1982 catalogue are incorrect and have historically been listed as 8 Cuartos = 1 Real. Discusses the evidence that in the Philippines 20 Cuartos = 1 Real, where the Real was short for Real de Plata (Silver Real) also called the Real Fuerte. In Spain, the Real was a Real de Vellon (Real of Vellon) hence the confusion.

[Peterson, D. \(1983g\)](#). **Delivery of the mail has come a long way since ... the colonial period of the Philippines** Scott Monthly Journal, pp 114-116. (April 1983).

General article on postal service and postal routes, noting that in 1841 a letter took 162 days to reach London from Manila. Includes illustration of soe covers through to the 1890s.

[Peterson, D. \(1984a\)](#). **Postal rates of the Spanish Philippines: The Universal Postal Union period, 1879-1898**. The American Philatelist, vol 98 no 3 pp. 224-226 & 278. (WN 998, March 1984).

Description of the postal rate changes that came about due to membership of the UPU.

[Peterson, D. \(1984b\)](#). **The two designs of the 1890 - 1897 Philippine 'babyhead' issue**. The Collector's Club Philatelist, vol 63 no 1, pp. 17-20.

Largely repeats information provided in early catalogues; the Table assigning cliché types to each issue has many errors. The list was updated by [Peterson \(1998e\)](#). [Current studies identify 5 cliché types (for example see [Palmer, 2015a](#) and [Palmer, 2020](#))].

[Peterson, D. \(1984c\)](#). **The first Philippine postal cards**. Postal Stationary, vol 26 no 5, pp. 128-140. (WN 228, September-October 1984).

Extensive description and illustration of the 1879 postal card with a 3c surcharge on an unissued 50mil card (although notes that examples of the unsurcharged 50mil card are known to exist). Peterson suggests the card were sent to Manila where they were then surcharged and cut. Positions of the 8 subject panes are described.

[Peterson, D. \(1985a\)](#). **Rare diagonal gum found on 1890 newspaper issue**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 8 no 2, p13.

Need a copy.

[Peterson, D. \(1985b\)](#). **Scott No 123 - A mis-described issue of the Spanish Philippines**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 8 no 2.

Need a copy.

[Peterson, D. \(1985c\)](#). **Gums of the 1890 - 1897 Philippines issue and comments regarding the listings in the Scott catalogue**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 8 no 3, pp. 9-12.

Need a copy.

[Peterson, D. \(1985d\)](#). **Railroad (Ambulante) cancel discovered from the Spanish period**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 9 no 2, pp. 15-16. (December Quarter 1985).

Description and illustration of cancel associated with the Manila-Dagupan railroad dated 10 March 1892, plus account of history of the railroad.

[Peterson, D. \(1985e\)](#). **Gums of the 1890-1897 Philippine issue; and comments regarding the listings in the Scott Catalogue**. The Collectors Club Philatelist, vol 64 no 6, pp. 389-392 & 416. (November-December 1985).

Reports that there are major and easily distinguishable differences between the gums of the 1890 series and noting that there have been minimal accounts to aid identification or dating of these issues. Defines three gum types A, B and C. Additional comments are provided on recommended clarifications and revisions to the Scott catalogue are made. [Not all the recommendations are related to gum type, and no additional supporting evidence is provided. The article includes a number of errors, although this perhaps represents the understanding of these issues at this time. The article suggests the 1c claret was issued in 1894 this is not correct, the error perhaps arising due to the misidentification of the gum type – see [Palmer \(2022\)](#) for an update on gum types and description of gum type D. Additional comments are attached to the record].

[Peterson, D. \(1986a\)](#). **Earliest known 1889 three centavos message and reply postal card**. IPPS News, vol 6 no 1, p5.

Report of postal date of 15 April 1889, compared to listed first day of issue in July 1889.

[Peterson, D. \(1986b\)](#). **The earliest Philippine UPU date**. IPPS News, vol 6 no 1, p9.

Report of Scott #74 (2c on 25m green) with 5 September 1879 cancel.

[Peterson, D. \(1986c\)](#). **Scott numbers 184 and 186 ... Two surcharged issues that aren't what they seem**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 9 no 3 & 4, pp. 11-13.

Need a copy.

[Peterson, D. \(1986d\)](#). **The 1888 1c green issue**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 9 no 3 & 4, pp. 4-15.

Need a copy.

[Peterson, D. \(1986e\)](#). **Unlisted (Scott) surcharges of the 1881-1888 period**. Philippine Philatelic News, vol 8 no 1, pp. 13-19.

The article describes 49 'additional' surcharged issues. A reason these are not included in the Scott catalogue may be due to lack of repetitive documentation, for some only one example may be known. It appears that the information in Scott is largely based on [Bartels et al \(1904\)](#) and [Palmer \(1912\)](#). Known forgeries are not included.

In two parts (see [Peterson 1987c](#) for Part 2). An update is provided in [Peterson \(1997a\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(1987a\)](#). **A questionable surcharge - The black 10c on 2 4/8c ultramarine 1st retouch (Scott #90)**. Philippines Philatelic Society Journal, vol 9 no 1.

Need a copy. Check reference could be volume 10 or 1986

[Peterson, D. \(1987b\)](#). **Colour error discovered on Scott #109**. Philippine Philatelic News, vol 9 no 1, p10.

Report of a blue coloured surcharge instead of normal magenta. Notes in personal collection occurrence of dark magenta surcharge (uncommon) and carmine (scarce).

[Peterson, D. \(1987c\)](#). **Unlisted (Scott) surcharges of the 1881-1888 period (continued from PPN Vol VIII no 1)**. Philippine Philatelic News, vol 9 no 1, pp. 11-16.

Second part of [Peterson \(1986e\)](#). An update is provided in [Peterson \(1997a\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(1987d\)](#). **The 1878 "0/0625" de peso issue**. Philippine Philatelic News, vol 9 no 1, pp. 18-19.

Account noting that 0.0625 de peso is equal to 6 2/8c. Scott lists two issues #62 gray colour and #62A lilac colour. Provides a literature review suggesting that these are not separate issues but only a colour variation and therefore #62A, should be listed as #62a.

[Peterson, D. \(1987e\)](#). **The 1870 Scott issue (#39-42) was actually issued in 1871**. Philippine Philatelic News, vol 9 no 2, pp. 13-16.

Account that early Scott catalogues report as issued in 1870. Reports on evidence for an 1871 date, including official decrees. Illustration of cover with 1 March 1871 cancel.

[Peterson, D. \(1987f\)](#). **Recommendations for revising the Spanish Philippines listings in the Scott catalogue**. IPPS News, vol 7 no 3, p2.

Account of the recommended changes to the Scott Catalogue, including improved description of Scott #12-14, deletion of Scott #90 as it is a forgery or bogus issue, listing of #123/123A, revised listing of #138 to include #138a, Footnotes to #184 and 186 to indicate they are from the same printing and differ in colour due to the amount of ink applied to the surcharge (#186 could be deleted) - and noting they were released in 1899.

[Peterson, D. \(1987g\)](#). **Mystery overprint: "Correos Burrias"**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 10 no 3, p5. (March 1987).

Report of 1892 2c violet and 10c pale claret with a Correos Burrias overprint. Peterson describes this as an overprint possibly a "control" but has no further information.

[Peterson, D. \(1988a\)](#). **Cancellations of the 1898 issue**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 10 no 1, p15.

Need a copy.

[Peterson, D. \(1988b\)](#). **The first month of issue of the 1897 surcharged stamps**. Philippine Philatelic News, vol 10 no 1, pp. 1-2 & cover.

Documents earliest recorded postmark as 5 August 1897. An update is provided in [Peterson \(2006e\)](#). Notes that most covers after August 1897 include surcharged stamps, rather than non-surcharged stamps. [Earlier postmarks are now known].

[Peterson, D. \(1988c\)](#). **Four-in-one: The 5c green issue of 1892**. Philippine Philatelic News, vol 10 no 1, pp. 2-4.

Describes the 4 printings of the 1892 and 1894 5c green (largely repeats information from early catalogues)

[Peterson, D. \(1988d\)](#). **Specimens of the Spanish Philippines**. Philippine Philatelic News, vol 10 no 2, pp. 1-8 & cover.

Describes and illustrates five types of specimens. Suggest that few of these stamps ever reached the Philippines and were distributed by the National Stamp Factory in Madrid (and did not appear on the market until the mid-1930s). A list of stamps with known specimen types is provided.

An update is provided in [Peterson \(1990a\)](#). A more recent illustrated list is provided by [Gooding \(2001a\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(1988e\)](#). **Registration handstamps of the Spanish Philippines**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 11 no 2, pp. 1-6. (June 1988).

An update on the description of registration handstamps in [Peterson \(1982\)](#). Twelve handstamps are described and illustrated. The use of handstamps came about after the Philippines joined the Universal Postal Union in 1877. The reader is referred to [Peterson \(1982\)](#) and [Peterson \(1983a\)](#) for additional information on registered mail. The article is largely reproduced in [Peterson \(1988e\)](#). and [Peterson \(1989a\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(1988f\)](#). **Registration handstamps of the Spanish Philippines Part I**. Philippine Philatelic News, vol 10 no 4, pp. 19-20.

An update on the description of registration handstamps in [Peterson \(1982\)](#). Twelve handstamps are described and illustrated. The use of handstamps came about after the Philippines joined the Universal Postal Union in 1877. The reader is referred to [Peterson \(1982\)](#) and [Peterson \(1983a\)](#) for additional information on registered mail.

Mainly a duplicates [Peterson \(1988e\)](#). In two parts (see [Peterson 1989a](#) for Part 2). A further update is provided in [Peterson \(1996a\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(1988g\)](#). **Postal rates of the Spanish Philippines: Early adhesive period, 1854-79**. The American Philatelist, vol 109 no 9, pp. 844-848. (WN 1052, September 1988).

Description of the postal rates including illustrations of covers.



[Peterson, D. \(1988h\)](#). **Scott catalogue should revise the identification #'s 12, 13, and 14.** Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 11 no 3, p17. (September 1988).

Commentary that it is not uncommon to find Scott #12, 13, and 14 misidentified in dealer's stockbooks. Suggests that Scott catalogue would better revise the descriptions to reflect fine or coarse background network combined with letter size, rather than the current approach based on presence of dots or colons which can result in misidentification.

[Peterson, D. \(1989a\)](#). **Registration handstamps of the Spanish Philippines Part II.** Philippine Philatelic News, vol 11 no 1, pp. 7-10.

Second part of [Peterson \(1988f\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(1989b\)](#). **Reprints of the 1897 surcharged issue.** Philippine Philatelic News, vol 11 no 2, pp. 1-4.

Review of Reprints listed in Scott (including early catalogues and those of Bartels and Galvez). Suggests that prior to 1900, Galvez had not mentioned any reprints – [there are earlier references although not specifically described as reprints in Madrid Filatelica e.g. [Madrid Filatelica \(1897c\)](#)].

Two illustrations provided. [Although the paper notes the presence of forgeries, one of the examples (15c on 15c red brown) appears to be a forgery (reproduction is moderate quality but repeated in [Peterson, 2019](#))].

Updates provided by [Peterson \(2004e, 2014b and 2019a\)](#) also see [Palmer \(2024f\)](#) and [Palmer \(2024u\)](#) for the most recent review of the 1897 reprints.

[Peterson, D. \(1989c\)](#). **Major errors of the Spanish Philippine 1890-1897 issue.** Philippine Philatelic News, vol 11 no 4, pp. 4-10.

"Major Errors" are describing Constant Flaws. Not all details are correct and not all flaws were constant. [For an update including corrections see [Palmer \(2019a\)](#)].

[Peterson, D. \(1989d\)](#). **The "best buys" in Spanish Philippines stamps.** Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 11 no 4, p13. (WN39, January 1989).

Suggestion of mainly used stamps that are difficult to find but are priced low in catalogues and in the opinion of the author are underpriced.

[Peterson, D. \(1990a\)](#). **Specimens of the Spanish Philippines – Update.** Philippine Philatelic News, vol 12 no 4, pp. 6-9.

An update table of known examples and [Peterson \(1989d\)](#). A further update is provided in [Peterson \(1993\)](#).

A more recent illustrated list is provided by [Gooding \(2001a\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(1990b\)](#). **The 1883 20c black on 250m ultramarine postal issue Scott 133 – A rare stamp.** Philippine Philatelic News, vol 12 no 2, pp. 1-6.

Discussion on why this stamp is so rare. Some historical accounts of catalogue listings and pricings. Concludes that only a few of the original reported 10,000 stamps were issued, and most were held and later surcharged with an additional value. Estimates that may be no more than 50 to 100 stamps in existence. Some stamps were hole punched as remainders (also rare with perhaps no more than 100-200 stamps in existence).

[Peterson, D. \(1991a\)](#). **Essays, proofs and imperforates - Point of clarification.** Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 13 no 1, pp. 3-4. (WN41, April 1991).

Clarification of terms based on [Linn's Stamp News \(1989\)](#) as they apply to Spanish Philippine stamps. Suggests that the 1890 to 1898 imperforates are not considered proofs but simply imperforate panes of the issued stamp. [Despite this latter observation they are generally referred to as proofs in stamp and auction catalogues. See an updated definition [Peterson 2015d](#)].

[Agustin, S., & Peterson, D. \(1991\)](#). **Bogus "Muestra" Overprinted King Alfonso XIII Stamps of 1898.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 13 no 1, pp. 5-7.

Claims to be the first report of this type of MUESTRA handstamp forgery on the 1898 issues. The forgery type is described and illustrated. Suggests that the forgery types have appeared on the market recently 1989 to 1990.

[Peterson, D. \(1991b\)](#). **Plate flaw on 20c Bistre-brown issue (Scott #87).** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 13 no 1, pp. 11-12.

An addition to those listed in [Peterson \(1989c\)](#). For recent update see [Palmer \(2019a\)](#)].

[Peterson, D. \(1992\)](#). **History of four major business firms and their mail from the Spanish Philippines: Peele, Hubbell, and Company (American) 1822-1887.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 14 no 1, pp. 9-15.

First part of a series of four articles published between 1992 and 1997. describing the history of business firms in the Spanish Philippines and illustrates business handstamps used on mail.

[Peterson, D. \(1993a\)](#). **History of major business firms and their mail from the Spanish Philippines: Russell, Sturgis, and Company (American) 1828-1876.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 16\* no 2, p5-13.

(\*vol 15 no 2 was incorrectly labelled vol 16). Second part of the series describing the history of business firms in the Spanish Philippines and illustrates business handstamps used on mail.

Additional examples of markings is provided in [Lewis \(1994\)](#).

[Lehmann, D. & Peterson, D. \(1993\)](#). **Reverse use of Spanish Philippine stamps.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 16\* no 2, pp. 14-17.

(\*vol 15 no 2 was incorrectly labelled vol 16). Description and illustrations of documents where there has been authorised use of postage stamps as revenue stamps and covers where there has been authorised use of revenue stamps for postage.

[Peterson, D. \(1993b\)](#). **New Spanish Philippine 'Muestra' variety discovered, up-dated list of genuine 'Muestra' types, and descriptions of known 'Muestra' forgeries.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 15 no 4, pp. 1-7 & cover.

Describes and illustrates new specimen type and also details of known forgeries. Also updates the list of known specimens of [Peterson \(1990a\)](#). A further update of the list is provided in [Peterson \(1999c\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(1993c\)](#). **A nineteenth-century business firm and its postal history.** The American Philatelist, vol 107 no 8, pp. 761-763. (WN 1111, August 1993).

Describes the Peel, Hubbel and Company and the role that business played in Philippine trade and agricultural development. Reprinted in [Peterson \(1993g\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(1993d\)](#). **Changes needed to Scott Spanish Philippine section.** Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 14 no 4 / vol 15 no 1 p2. (WN 48, April 1993).

Extracts of a letter (dated 16 November 1992) sent to William Cummings the editor of the Scott of the Scott Catalogue regarding changes believed to be necessary. The main points made were: correction of currency such that "20 Cuartos = 1 Real", note that #133 is very rare and the price should be adjusted, #183, 187 and 190 are common in mint condition but are exceptionally rare in used condition and the price should be adjusted, although also noting that forgeries exist, #200 is common in mint condition but exceptionally rare in used condition and the price should be adjusted.

[Peterson, D. \(1993e\)](#). **Sweeping changes in Scott's as recommended.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 13 no 3, p4. (WN 38).

Reports the most important changes made to Scott catalogue: correction of currency change to "20 Cuartos = 1 Real", addition of #123a, deletion of #154 and incorporation as a footnote to indicate it is a perforated proof.

[Peterson, D. \(1993f\)](#). **Spanish Philippines: unexpected response.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 13 no 3, p4.

Reports a request from the Hubbel Family Historical Society to reprint [Peterson \(1993c\)](#). Notes the potential interest of postal history to family history societies.

[Peterson, D. \(1993g\)](#). **A nineteenth-century business firm and its postal history.** The Hubbell Family Historical Society Annual no 11, pp. 11-16.

Reprint of [Peterson \(1993c\)](#) with an editor's note introduction.

[Peterson, D. \(1994a\)](#). **Album page - King Faruk's chop.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 16 no 1, pp. 20 and cover.

Article is untitled with no author listed; However, author is known to be Peterson. Illustration of the mark used on the back of stamps indicate that it was once part of King Faruk, the King of Egypt's collection.

This stamp is also illustrated in [Orwnican Stamp News \(2022b\)](#) and [NVK Stamps \(2022d\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(1994b\)](#). **Proposed new Spanish Philippine additions to the Scott catalogue.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 16 no 2, pp. 1-18 & cover.

Records knowledge of 67 unlisted surcharges of the 1881-1888 period, although many may be non-authorised and not considered legitimate postal issues. Provides background and key references for the inclusion of seven new proposed listings to the Scott catalogue with illustrations.

An update is provided in [Peterson \(1997a\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(1994c\)](#). **Newly discovered "Habilitado por la Nacion" overprint on 5 cuartos issue (Scott #10).** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 16 no 3, pp. 1-3.

Description and discovery of new stamp (now Scott #27A). An update was provided by [Miggins \(1997a\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(1994d\)](#). **Revisions to the Spanish Philippine section in the 1995 Scott catalogue.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 16 no 4, pp. 1-2.

Description of changes included in Scott (1995) but noting that some are confusing and will need modification. Generally: no price changes. Amendments included: Scott #8 and 9 listings were replaced with a narrative, #43a and 51a were

deleted and replaced with footnotes, dates of issue of #52-58 were corrected, #62A was deleted, the colour of #76 modified and other notes added to #94 and #102.

[Peterson, D. \(1994e\)](#). **Business firms and their mail and markings of the Spanish Philippines.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 14 no 4, p4. (WN 43).

Information from Don Peterson about his ongoing study and requests information from collectors for possible publication of the study.

[Peterson, D. \(1994f\)](#). **Postal markings of Manila.** Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 15 no 3, pp. 16-18. (WN 50, June 1994).

Illustration and description of three types of Manila "31" Baeza cancels and covers. The first page is reprinted in Peterson (1997j)

[Peterson, D. \(1994g\)](#). **From the collection of Don Peterson.** Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 15 no 4, p13. (WN 51, November 1994).

Illustration and description "Comunicaciones Admon Pral Manila Carteria Central" cancel and 1895 cover, described as a handstamp from the letter sorting section of Manila (Central) Post Office.

[Peterson, D. \(1995a\)](#). **1856: Scott catalogue unsettled on how to list #8 and #9.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 15 no 2, p5.

Discussion and commentary on [Cummings \(1994\)](#) and Scott's removal of these two stamps from the Philippine catalogue and replacing the entry with a footnote referring to Cuba #2-3.

[Peterson, D. \(1995b\)](#). **Listed and newly-identified surcharge sub-types of seven 1881-1888 issues.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 17 no 1, pp. 9-14.

Describes twenty-two genuine surcharge subtypes on seven of the 1881-1888 surcharged issues. Includes 3 newly identified types. Provides summary table of the types.

[Peterson, D. \(1995c\)](#). **Eleventh major error reported of the Spanish Philippine 1890-1897 issue.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 17 no 4, pp. 16-17.

Describes a constant flaw on 1894 8c red brown. An addition to those listed in [Peterson \(1989c\)](#) and [Peterson \(1991b\)](#). For recent update see [Palmer \(2019a\)](#)].

[Peterson, D. \(1995d\)](#). **From the collection of Don Peterson – Brindisi route.** Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 16 no 1, p1. (WN 52, June 1995).

Illustration and description of 1876 cover which used the Brindisi railroad through Italy to Paris.

[Peterson, D. \(1996a\)](#). **Updated description of Spanish Philippine 'CERTIFICADO' handstamp types.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 18 no 1, pp. 14-19.

Updates [Peterson \(1988f\)](#) and [Peterson \(1989a\)](#) with seven new types including a type used in the Spanish Marianas, deletes one type (due to lack of supporting evidence) and updates the others.

[Peterson, D. \(1996b\)](#). **Ker and Company – A British business firm in the Spanish Philippines.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 18 no 2, pp. 10-20.

Third part of the series describing the history of business firms in the Spanish Philippines and illustrates business handstamps used on mail.

[Peterson, D. \(1996c\)](#). **Most value changes ever for Spanish Philippines in 1997 Scott catalogue.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 16 no 3 & 4, p4. (WN 49\*).

Report that there have been 247 increases in values for the Spanish-Philippines due to the world market values being factored in with the US market values. Also notes inclusion of #72b and corrected listing of #129B.

[Peterson, D. \(1996d\)](#). **Scott catalogue unsettled on how to list #'s 8 and 9.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 16 no 2, p21. (WN 53, January 1996).

Discussion on [Cummings \(1994\)](#) regarding the inclusion of the 1856 1r and 2r issues in the Scott Philippine catalogue.

[Peterson, D. \(1996e\)](#). **From the collection of Don Peterson – Early mail to Spain.** Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 16 no 3, pp. 3-5. (WN 54, July 1996).

Illustration and description of three covers which using the routes: via Spanish port of San Roque, via Marseille, and via Gibraltar.

[Peterson, D. \(1996f\)](#). **From the collection of Don Peterson – Pacific Mail Steamship Company packet service.** Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 16 no 4, p2. (WN 55, November 1996).

Illustration and description of 1877 covers using the Pacific Mail Steamship Company route.

[Peterson, D. \(1997a\)](#). **Unlisted Scott catalogue surcharged stamps of the 1881-1888 Spanish Philippine period.** 34pp. plus plates and references, publ. International Philippine Philatelic Society, Washington, USA.

A catalogue of 107 different surcharged stamps most of which are not listed in the current Scott catalogue. Reports to be an update of [Peterson \(1986e\)](#), [Peterson \(1987c\)](#) and [Peterson \(1994b\)](#). An update is reported in [Peterson \(2008e\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(1997b\)](#). **When were the 1859 5 and 10 cuartos stamps (Scott 10-11) issued?** IPPS Newsletter, vol 17 no 1, p8. (WN 50).

Illustrates a cover dated 14 December 1858. Account of Gooding (1995) and Scotts Monthly Journal (1954) reporting a cover dated 2 February 1857, two others dates 1858 and one dated 28 November 1858. Suggests that the 1857 date is likely to be a poor impression of 1859, but that the 1858 dates are probably correct.

[Peterson, D. \(1997c\)](#). **What is the value of scarcity? First Philippine postal card.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 17 no 2, p6. (WN 51).

Notes that there are only two known used examples of the 1879 50mil postal card without the surcharge overprint for 3 centavos but notes that despite it is rarity there is less demand than other high valued stamps. This article was repeated in the Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, [Peterson \(1997k\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(1997d\)](#). **Spanish Philippine values continue to rise in 1998 Scott catalogue.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 17 no 3, p2. (WN 53).

Report that for a second year prices have continued to rise, although some of the rise are questioned/discussed. Also notes the addition of two new numbers #95A and #152A 5c violet black (although it is not clear why this later stamp has been included).

[Peterson, D. \(1997e\)](#). **Reintegro marking.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 17 no 3, p12. (WN 53).

Description and illustration of the Reintegro handstamp and account of [Comfort \(1933\)](#) regarding application. [Although the article mentions [Comfort \(1955\)](#) details are not provided and probably refers to [Comfort \(1933\)](#) especially as the author died in 1939].

[Peterson, D. \(1997f\)](#). **"Revisado" handstamp.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 17 no 4, pp. 6-7. (WN 54).

Description of the Revisado handstamp. Peterson suggests that the handstamp was applied to revert a previously surcharged stamp to the original value of the base stamp. An illustration of a telegraph receipt to support this supposition is provided. However, other examples where this is not the case are discussed. [An alternative explanation is provided by [Preusse \(2024a\)](#) and it is more often the case that the handstamp has not been used to revert the stamp to the original value].

[Peterson, D. \(1997g\)](#). **Cover values listed for the first time in Scott's 1998 classic specialised catalogue, 1840-1940.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 17 no 4, p10. (WN 54).

Report of the inclusion of covers in the 1998 catalogue; however, noting that the prices range from realistic to absurd, with many of the later issues considered too low. Also noting the specialised catalogue also includes the 1854 CORROS error.

[Peterson, D. \(1997h\)](#). **Smith, Bell, and Company – A British business firm in the Spanish Philippines 1847-1898.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 19 no 3, pp. 1-10.

Fourth and final part of the series describing the history of business firms in the Spanish Philippines and illustrates business handstamps used on mail.

[Peterson, D. \(1997i\)](#). **Twelfth major error reported of the Spanish Philippine 1890-1897 issue: scratched plate flaw on three Scott #150 positions.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 19 no 4, pp. 18-19.

An addition to those listed in [Peterson \(1989c\)](#), [Peterson \(1991b\)](#) and [Peterson \(1995c\)](#). For a recent update and expanded information see [Palmer \(2019a\)](#) and [Palmer \(2023a\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(1997j\)](#). **Postal markings of Manila.** Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 17 no 1, p1. (WN 56, September 1997).

Reprint of the first page of [Peterson \(1994f\)](#) illustrating a Manila "31" Baeza cancel on an 1848 cover.

[Peterson, D. \(1997k\)](#). **What is the value of scarcity? First Philippine postal card.** Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 17 no 1, p3. (WN 57, October 1997).

Repeat of [Peterson \(1997c\)](#). Notes that there are only two known used examples of the 1879 50mil postal card without the surcharge overprint for 3 centavos but notes that despite it is rarity there is less demand than other high valued stamps.

[Peterson, D. \(1998a\)](#). **Surcharge types of Scott #113.** IPPS Newsletter vol 18 no 1, pp. 6-8. (WN 55).

Description and illustration of the five known surcharge types (includes one previously unlisted). Notes that a forged type is known (but not listed).

[Peterson, D. \(1998b\)](#). **Forgeries of the 1881-1888 surcharged stamps**. IPPS Newsletter vol 18 no 2, p2. (WN 56).

Notes that the author is aware of 102 different forgeries of the surcharged stamps of this period, noting that 52 of these have never been reported in the philatelic literature. Offers the opinion that most forgeries were created for postal use rather than to defraud the collector.

[Peterson, D. \(1998c\)](#). **Whatever happened to Scott #117?** IPPS Newsletter vol 18 no 3, pp. 2-3. (WN 57).

Account of the stamp originally lists as Scott #117, which in the 1996 catalogue is listed as #129B. Another stamp has in the past been listed as #117 but now listed as #112.

[Peterson, D. \(1998d\)](#). **The 10c green issue (Scott #84)**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 20 no 1, pp. 1-4.

Account that nearly the entire supply of this stamp was held and issued with a magenta 2-4/8c surcharge (Scott #111). Discussion of accounts in literature. Describes colour variations and cancels. Notes that two forgeries exist, one with surcharge chemically removed, the second a Segui forgery.

[Peterson, D. \(1998e\)](#). **The two designs of the 1890-1897 Philippine "babyhead" issue**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 20 no 1, pp. 18-21.

Largely repeats information on cliché types described in early catalogues. Notes that there are different combinations clichés for some issues and in particular describes the different 2c printings (1890/1894 2c claret and the 1894/1896 2c grey brown). Advocates updating catalogues such as Scott and Stanley Gibbons to reflect the different cliché types. Updates [Peterson \(1984b\)](#) but not specifically referenced.

[Current studies identify 5 cliché types (for example see [Palmer, 2015](#) and [Palmer, 2020](#))].

[Peterson, D. \(1998f\)](#). **The first Philippine postal cards**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 20 no 3, pp. 1-14.

Description and extensive account of this postcard including plating details.

[Peterson, D. \(1998g\)](#). **1999 Scott catalogue recognises the value of Spanish Philippine used stamps value changes noted**. IPPS Newsletter vol 18 no 3, p6. (WN 57).

Report that many difficult to obtain used stamps were priced lower than their mint easier to obtain counterparts. The recent catalogue has started to rectify some of these inconsistencies. Other important changes were noted including for the 1898 issues. The 5c violet-black #152A was deleted as the stamp remains questionable and has been confused with the 1890 5c dark olive grey issue.

[Peterson, D. \(1998h\)](#). **Some stamps I do not have and maybe why**. IPPS Newsletter vol 18 no 4, p12. (WN 58).

Discussion on four stamps Scott #15, #61, #70 and #187, mainly in used state and noting that their catalogue values do not reflect the scarcity. The scarcity of #61 (including mint) is put down to the large numbers of forgeries. [It is possible that #187 is also confused with forgeries, and may not exist as a stamp, see [Palmer \(2025c\)](#)].

[Peterson, D. \(1998i\)](#). **An article can open doors**. IPPS Newsletter vol 18 no 4, p14. (WN 58).

Reflection on response received regarding Peterson (1997h) reporting details of the business firm Smith, Bell & Company and the receipt of a book regarding the history of the company.

[Peterson, D. \(1998j\)](#). **Philippine mail of the French-Spanish campaign in Cochin China, 1858-1862**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 20 no 4, pp. 14-15.

Account of historical events and illustration of 1859 cover with 1854 issue stamp featured in [Soler y Llach \(1992\)](#) auction.

[Peterson, D. \(1998k\)](#). **Forgeries and their references of Spanish Philippine postal stamps**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 20 no 4, pp. 16-21.

Table of forgeries with cross references to Bartels, Collin, Serrane, Gooding, Earee and others. Useful comparison of different authors but of limited usefulness for new unlisted forgeries as no illustrations are provided. Useful list of references describing Philippine forgeries.

In two parts (see [Peterson, 1999b](#) for Part 2).

[Peterson, D. \(1998l\)](#). **Mail and markings of private business firms of the Spanish Philippines**. 108pp. publ. International Philippine Philatelic Society.

**Need a copy**. Contains postal history information on 239 private business firms from the late 1700s through 1898 of the Spanish Philippine period. Lists the names of private business firm, their locations, nationality, background and postal history information. The book illustrates 48 different private business firm markings.

[Peterson, D. \(1998m\)](#). **From the collection of Don Peterson – Interior postal rate 1859 issue**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 17 no 3, p1. (WN 58, February 1998).

Illustration of two 1859 covers with single and triple rate postage. [Volume 17 no 3 was retrospectively renumbered volume 18 no 1].

[Peterson, D. \(1998n\)](#). **New book by Lee Scamp – “Far east mail ship itineraries”**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 17 no 3\*, pp. 19-20. (WN 58, February 1998).

Book review and description of [Scamp \(1997\)](#). [Volume 17 no 3 was retrospectively renumbered volume 18 no 1].

[Peterson, D. \(1998o\)](#). **Municipal crown cancellation**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 18 no 2, p1. (WN 59, August 1998).

Illustration and brief description of this cancel and illustration of 1874 cover.

[Peterson, D. \(1999a\)](#). **Use of Newspaper Stamps 1890-1897 Overseas circular rate**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 19 no 1, p5. (WN 60).

Illustration of an 1897 cover with four 5mil stamps showing the newspaper rate.

[Peterson, D. \(1999b\)](#). **Forgeries and their references of Spanish Philippine postal stamps, Part 2**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 21 no 1, pp. 1-12.

The second part to [Peterson \(1998j\)](#). Part 2 covers 1863 to 1898 issues. Table of forgeries with cross references to Bartels, Collin, Serrane, Gooding, Earee and others. Useful comparison of different authors but of limited usefulness for new unlisted forgeries as no illustrations are provided. Useful list of references describing Philippine forgeries.

[Peterson, D. \(1999c\)](#). **Updated list of Spanish Philippine Specimen (MUESTRA) Types**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 21 no 2, pp. 5-11.

A further update of [Peterson \(1993\)](#) with colour illustrations provided.

[Peterson, D. \(1999d\)](#). **Watermark variations of the 1856 1R green and 2R carmine issues (Scott #8, 9, 26 and 27)**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 21 no 2, pp. 1-3.

Describes and illustrates variations in the 'loop design' watermark.

[Peterson, D. \(1999e\)](#). **First and second printings of the 1890-1896 postal issues**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 21 no 3, pp. 9-15.

Description of Cliche Types 1 and II, and Gum Types A, B and C. Article largely repeats descriptions provided by Mencarini and Bartels et al. [Peterson \(2000c\)](#) revised details for 10c pale claret issue.

Updated studies reveal some errors in this article, e.g.: colour descriptions for 2c claret; differences described for 8c red brown not supported by observations; 10c pale claret descriptions of the printings not reliable.

[Peterson, D. \(1999f\)](#). **Dotted star cancel**. IPPS Newsletter, vol 19\* no 1 p5. (WN59).

Illustration and description of this uncommon cancel, which may have been used in small towns including Cotabato, Mindanao and mainly associated with internal mail. [\*volume 19 was mislabelled volume 14].

[Peterson, D. \(1999g\)](#). **Substantial value increases for Spanish Philippine used stamps in 2000 Scott catalogue**. IPPS Newsletter, vol 19\* no 2 p5. (WN 60).

Review of the price changes in Scott 2000 including those of the 1890 and 1897 issues.

[Peterson, D. \(1999h\)](#). **19th Century primary sources of philatelic information on Spanish Philippine postal issues**. IPPS Newsletter, vol 19\* no 2, p9. (WN 60).

Outlines some of the primary sources upon which modern catalogues are based. Mentions some 19th century sources such as [Herpin \(1865\)](#), [Viner \(1865a, 1865b\)](#) and [Pemberton \(1865\)](#). Provides other references to catalogues issued in the 1870s through to the 1890s. Notes that almost no information has come from the Spanish archives. [\*volume 19 was mislabelled volume 14].

[Peterson, D. \(1999i\)](#). **From the collection of Don Peterson - Registered handstamps**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 19 no 2, p7. (WN 61).

Illustration of an 1897 cover with a "CERTIFICADO" handstamp. The cover also features the 1897 surcharged stamps. [\*volume 19 was mislabelled volume 14].

[Peterson, D. \(1999j\)](#). **Caroline Islands mail during the Spanish Philippine period, 1890s**. IPPS Newsletter, vol 19\* no 3-4, pp. 11-12. (WN 61/62).

Describes some details regarding the Caroline Islands, noting that they were dependent upon the Spanish Philippine postal system and for the most part the same postal rates were applied. Describes and illustrates an 1894 cover.

[Peterson, D., & Lewis, G. \(2000\)](#). **Postal history of the Spanish Philippines 1565-1898**. publ. Don Peterson, Washington DC.

Discusses postal rates, routes and markings of the Spanish period and addresses the transport of mail using Spanish ships, American whaling vessels, British and French packet ships, and naval vessels. Describes the postal rates of the stampless and adhesive period. Reviews of the book are provided in [Cuesta \(2001\)](#) and [Winter \(2000\)](#).



An update to a table on postal rates is provided in [Peterson \(2003b\)](#), [Peterson \(2004c\)](#) and [Peterson \(2011a\)](#).

[Some of the postal rates between 1890-1898 appear incorrect and contrary to those reported elsewhere, e.g. [Herraiz \(2016\)](#) and [Preusse \(2023\)](#)].

[Peterson, D. \(2000a\)](#). **Hole punched Spanish Philippine stamps.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 20 no 2, pp. 2-3. (WN 64).

Description of two types of hole punched stamps, those as "remainders" and those affixed to telegraph receipts. Observations that the earliest known remainder is for 1874 issues but are not known for issues of 1890s. References remainders sold by the US Government which were not hole-punched.

[Peterson, D. \(2000b\)](#). **Mariana Islands mail during the Spanish Philippine period, 1850s-1890s.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 22 no 2, pp. 1-9.

Description of the Mariana Islands and illustrations of covers and cancels.

[Peterson, D. \(2000c\)](#). **Revision: first and second Printings of the 10c pale claret postal issue (Scott #164).** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 22 no 2, p21.

Update/correction to [Peterson \(1999e\)](#) suggests the first printing of the 1891 10c pale claret was on thin paper with gum like type C. See also [Palmer \(2017\)](#) which provides further updated descriptions.

[Peterson, D. \(2000d\)](#). **Many value changes in the new 2001 Scott catalogues for Spanish Philippines listings.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 20 no 3-4, p3. (WN 65).

Review of the Scott 2001 catalogue noting prices rises. Notes that #152A which does not exist but is erroneously being sold on the market. Includes discussion on covers that have also increased.

[Peterson, D. \(2001a\)](#). **The Oval Cebu Cancellation.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 21 no 1, p5. (WN 66).

Description and illustration of the Cebu cancellation applied on stamps and fiscal documents during the 1860s and 1870s.

[Peterson, D. \(2001b\)](#). **The Rhomboid Cancel.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 21 no 2, pp.2-3. (WN 67).

Description and illustration of the Rhomboid cancellation and its observed usage.

[Peterson, D. \(2001c\)](#). **Clarifying the different printings of Scott #10 and 11.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 23 no 4, pp. 1-14 & cover.

Account of five printings including illustrations of sheets and diagrammatic layouts.

[Peterson, D. \(2001d\)](#). **Spanish Philippine stamp values continue to go up in the 2002 Scott catalogue.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 21 no 3, p4. (WN 68).

Review of notable price changes in Scott (2002). Despite the title the account also reports a number of decreases in catalogue prices. Reports that many of the illustrations have been revised based on new photographs.

[Peterson, D. \(2001e\)](#). **Early Philippine perfin - response.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 21 no 3, p7. (WN 68).

Comment on [Austria \(2001\)](#) regarding whether the perfin reported is the earliest recorded perfin in the world (or even in the Philippines). Describes earlier perfins on 1878 and 1875 with "RR & Co" and "SB & Co" perfins, respectively.

[Peterson, D. \(2001f\)](#). **Paper color variations of the 1864 Issue.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 21 no 4, p4. (WN 69).

Description of paper colours noted by Peterson in his collection.

[Peterson, D. \(2001g\)](#). **From the collection of Don Peterson - Overseas mail 1898 issue, Pacific mail.** Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 20 no 1, p1. (WN 62).

Illustration of an 1898 cover. Notes indicate that most ships carrying mail eastward in the 1890s were privately-owned American steamers.

[Peterson, D. \(2002a\)](#). **From the collection of Don Peterson - Registered postal card, interior rate.** Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 21 no 1, p5. (WN 63, March 2002).

Illustration of postal card Iloilo to Manila.

[Peterson, D. \(2002b\)](#). **From the collection of Don Peterson - Overseas mail, Per First Mail.** Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 21 no 2, p5. (WN 64, August 2002).

Illustration of two covers with "PER FIRST MAIL" applied by Ker & Company with explanation that this indicated the letter had first priority on the next departing ship with most of the mail sent to England via Singapore.

[Peterson, D. \(2002c\)](#). **Disinfected mail of the Spanish Philippines.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 24 no 2, pp. 8-13.

Account of epidemics reported in the Philippines and the procedures used to disinfect mail and hand stamps on Philippine covers.

[Peterson, D. \(2002d\)](#). **1898 Postal rates of the Spanish Philippines: internal mail and mail to Spain and Colonies.** Philippines Philatelic Journal, vol 24 no 4, pp. 16-20.

Report of Spanish Royal Circular #13 of 9 November 1897 which revises postal rates and procedures from the Philippines to Spain and her colonies. An update is provided in [Peterson \(2005c\)](#).

[A related article is provided in [Palmer \(2024t\)](#)].

[Peterson, D. \(2002e\)](#). **The first listings of Philippine stamps in the Scott catalogue.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 22 no 1-2, p16. (WN 70).

Account of the records of the Philippines stamps in early catalogues and periodicals. [Unfortunately, the account is not correct in the detailing the earliest historical records of Philippine stamps]. Note also that many forgeries of Philippine stamps were produced in France, although this is not supported by a reference or details.

[Peterson, D. \(2002f\)](#). **Spanish period stamp prices continue to increase in value.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 22 no 1-2, p24. (WN 70).

Review of Scott (2003) with some notable prices changes.

[Peterson, D. \(2003a\)](#). **The unusual CAPIZ cancel.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 23 no 1-2, p6. (WN 71).

Description and illustration of two types of the CAPIZ cancel used early to mid-1880s with a note regarding known covers.

[Peterson, D. \(2003b\)](#). **Postally-used 1898 postal cards.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 23 no 3, pp. 7-8. (WN 72).

Description of the post cards in use between 1 January and 1 March 1898. Report that only nine used examples are known which are listed in the article.

[Peterson, D. \(2003c\)](#). **Revised table XIII-1 on postal rates in Peterson and Lewis (2000).** IPPS Newsletter, vol 23 no 3, pp. 12-13. (WN 72).

A further update is provided in [Peterson \(2005c\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(2003d\)](#). **Perfins of the Spanish Philippines.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 23 no 4, pp. 3-4. (WN 73).

Description and illustration of Smith, Bell and company, R.R. and company, and H. and company perfins.

[Peterson, D. \(2003e\)](#). **Philippines leads in number of value increases in 2004 Scott catalogue.** IPPS Newsletter, vol 23 no 4, p4. (WN 73).

Review of [Scott \(2004\)](#) noting increases in prices for several issues.

[Peterson, D. \(2004a\)](#). **From the collection of Don Peterson: only known Spanish period mail sent during the US Occupation.** Philippine Philatelic Society Journal vol 23 no 1, p22. (WN 66, April 2004).

Illustration of a cover from Manila to Neuva Caceres, post marked in Manila 18 September 1898, receiving stamp of Military Station No 1 Manila on 5 April 1900 before sending on to the destination.

[Peterson, D. \(2004b\)](#). **From the collection of Don Peterson - overseas mail dotted star cancel.** Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 23 no 2, p8. (WN 67, November 2004).

Illustration of a cover from Menage Scientific Expedition to USA. Suggests possible use of this cancel in Cotabato, Mindanao.

[Peterson, D. \(2004c\)](#). **The Spanish local war tax stamps.** The Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 26 no 2, pp. 19-21.

Account and illustration of the privately printed Spanish war tax receipts which depict a map of the Philippines. These stamps are not known to have been used in the Philippines.

[Peterson, D. \(2004d\)](#). **Registered mail receipts of the Spanish Philippines.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 26 no 3, pp. 11-16.

Account of background to registered mail and receipts. Records five known receipts and illustrates one of these.

[Peterson, D. \(2004e\)](#). **Two new reprints discovered of the Spanish Philippines 1897 surcharged issue.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 26 no 3, pp. 19-20.

Update to the table of reprints in [Peterson \(1989b\)](#) is provided with two reprints described. The reader is referred to [Peterson 1989b](#) for a more detailed description of the reprints.

Updates are provided by [Peterson \(2014b\)](#) and [Peterson \(2019a\)](#) also see [Palmer \(2024f\)](#) and [Palmer \(2024u\)](#) for a more recent review of the 1897 reprints.

[The first 'new' reprint described is considered genuine, the second (5c on 25c brown) although considered genuine by Peterson is a forgery].

[Peterson D. \(2004f\)](#). **Index of International Philippine Philatelic Society publications 1974-2004.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 26 no 4, pp. 1-48.

Index for Philippine Philatelic Newsletter, Philippine Philatelic News and Philippine Philatelic Journal to 2004. It does not include IPPS News and IPPS Newsletter.

[Peterson, D. \(2005a\)](#). **Unusual printings and other odd ball variations of the 1890s issues.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 27 no 1, pp. 4-7.

Description of variations - #144 and #164 thin paper [#144 is not reliable, MP has inspected the example discussed]; #162 brown colour; #166 sheet of 2 panes [subsequent studies indicate the sheet comprised 3 panes]; #171 cobalt colour; #140, 177, P13 double transfers; #P7 CORREOS sheet inscription.

[Peterson, D. \(2005b\)](#). **Two errors to look for – a postal card and a telegraph receipt.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 27 no 1, p11-12.

Report of two printing errors, the first on the 1889 2c postal card.

[Peterson, D. and Yacano, R. \(2005\)](#). **Review of the 2005 Scott catalogue.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 27 no 1, p15.

Report that Spanish Philippine stamps in Scot (2015) increased between 8 and 15% for most issues up to 1889 which reflects the global trend for all stamps. Detailed report of the major changes.

[Peterson, D. \(2005c\)](#). **Essays and proofs of the Spanish Philippines.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 27 no 2, pp. 7-16.

Provides a list of 180 proofs and 7 essays, some of these are illustrated. The list references source of information as [Gooding \(1995\)](#), [Harradine \(1987\)](#), [Hanciau \(1904, 1905\)](#), Peterson's personal observation or other. A status update is provided in [Peterson \(2015d\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(2005d\)](#). **The contribution of Warren A Brown to Philippine philately.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 27 no 2, pp. 19-20.

Account that Warren Brown was a priest and past stamp collector in Manila together with a letter sent to Don Peterson regarding historical philatelic notes, partly based on old Spanish documents and Mencarini's research notes. Reports that much of the detail regarding proofs in [Harradine \(1987\)](#) originated from Browne. Records that the original papers and notes have been lost.

[Peterson, D. \(2005e\)](#). **1879 postal card – misaligned surcharge error.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 27 no 2, p26.

Description and illustration of error and account that it is the only one known; speculates that others may exist.

[Peterson, D. \(2005f\)](#). **So when did the Spanish period end? The case of Aliaga, Nueva Ecija.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 27 no 3, pp. 25-26.

Account that Spanish operations continued on and as late as June 1899 based on use of revenue stamped paper and historical accounts.

[Peterson, D. \(2005g\)](#). **Circular and newspaper rates and procedures of the Spanish Philippines, 1854-1898.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 27 no 4, pp. 3-11.

Based on but provides updates to Peterson and Lewis (2000) from a review of circular and newspaper wrappers and a re-examination of postal rates in royal orders and circulars. Suggests that the decrees may be unreliable when compared to the actual postal rates.

Provides updates to Tables of postal rates in [Peterson and Lewis \(2000\)](#) and [Peterson \(2002\)](#),

[Some of the postal rates between 1890-1898 appear incorrect and contrary to those reported elsewhere, e.g. [Herraiz \(2016\)](#) and [Preuss \(2023\)](#)].

[Peterson, D. \(2005h\)](#). **Philippine values up again in 2006.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 27 no 4, p25.

Report on changes in Scott (2006) with increases for mint stamps between 5 and 25% for the Spanish-Philippine era. Notes a typographical error in the price described for #P6. Report that two additional 1897 surcharge reprints were added to the footnote detailing these reprints. A summary table is provided detailing the major price changes between Scott (2005) and Scott (2006).

[Peterson, D. \(2005i\)](#). **Bisects of the Spanish Philippines**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 27 no 4, pp. 31-32.

Description and illustration of two bisects on cover. An 1854 10c stamp on an 1856 cover and an 1898 2c to provide a rate of 3c. Also a bisect of Scott #49 on piece.

[Peterson, D. \(2005j\)](#). **From the collection of Don Peterson - Registration handstamp type**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 24 no 1, p7. (WN 68, March 2005).

Illustration and description of the earliest known use of stamped and registered mail from the Maraina Islands on 1877 cover with a "CERTIF" handstamp.

[Peterson, D. \(2005k\)](#). **From the collection of Don Peterson - Largest known multiple use of the handstamp type**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 24 no 2, p10. (WN 69, August 2005).

Illustration of 1898 cover with a "CERTIF" handstamp.

[Peterson, D. \(2006a\)](#). **2006 Scott re-orders catalogue numbers for Spanish Philippine stamps**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 28 no 1 p24.

Record that in Scott (2006) the catalogue numbers were changed for #62 to 65 to list them from lowest to highest denominations. Note that there are other stamps in the catalogue which are not in denomination order.

[Peterson, D. \(2006b\)](#). **The "Oval Municipal Crown" cancel of the Spanish Philippines**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 28 no 1 pp. 25-26.

Description and illustration of the cancel with the words "PROY. DE ... ". A list of towns and provinces known to have used the cancel is provided.

[There are different types and styles of the Oval Municipal Crown cancel. The list of known towns has increased, although have not generally been documented].

[Peterson, D. \(2006c\)](#). **Zamboanga: 1898-1899, new findings regarding the 1899 provisionals**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 28 no 3 pp. 9-22.

An extensive historical account of Zamboanga which escaped the Spanish-American War. Addresses the question of 'when did the Spanish period end at Zamboanga' and takes a new look at the 1899 provisionals. Discusses a decree reportedly issued in Manila authorising the provisionals. Provides a list of known covers/on pieces.

A summary is provided indicating there are only two known cancel dates, and the covers indicate only two correspondents who sent or received them. 10 covers are known and are philatelic.

[Peterson, D. \(2006d\)](#). **Hong Kong "B62" cancels on early 1870s Philippine stamps**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 28 no 3, pp. 23-24.

Account that very few overseas covers from the 180s to 1877 to countries outside the Spanish empire went through the Manila post office but upon arrival in Hong Kong the covers were cancelled and forwarded to the destination. A few early 1870s stamps have been found with the Hong Kong "B62" cancel indicating these stamps were used on overseas mail instead of British Asian adhesives which was the norm of that time.

[Peterson, D. \(2006e\)](#). **Earliest reported postmark for the 1897 issues**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 28 no 4, p18.

Update of [Peterson \(1988b\)](#). ERP of surcharged stamp = 1 August 1897; ERP of 40c issue = 26 April 1897. [Earlier postmarks for the surcharged stamps are known].

[Peterson, D. \(2006f\)](#). **Many changes to Philippines listings in 2007 Scott catalogue**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 28 no 4, p22.

Summarises the changes to the Philippines noted by the editor of the Scott 2007 Catalogue ([Scott, 2017](#)) including increased values of 10 to 20% for the Spanish-Philippines. Also the addition of two HPLN overprinted stamps, #24A and #27A.

[Peterson, D. \(2006g\)](#). **Military mail of the Spanish Philippines**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 25 no 2 pp. 11-17. (WN 71, July 2006).

Illustrates and describes various covers from the French-Spanish campaign in Indochina, Spanish expeditionary force in the Philippines and Spanish Infantry in the Philippines.

[Peterson, D. \(2006h\)](#). **From the collection of Don Peterson - 1879 issue mis-aligned surcharge error**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 25 no 3, p12. (WN 72, November 2006).

Illustration of mint 1879 postal card. Note suggest only 3500 cards printed and that there are less than 100 mint and 5 used surcharged cards available.

[Peterson, D., & Gooding, N. \(2007\)](#). **Gutter pairs of the 1890 - 1898 issues**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 29 no 1, pp. 19-20.

List of known gutter pairs. Illustration of 1896 1m ultramarine.

[The comments report the number of panes (i.e. sheet format) but there are errors in these details. #147, #166, P8 and P11 occurs as 3 panes of 60-80-60 not two panes of 50 as stated].

[Peterson, D. \(2007a\)](#). **First UPU issues, 1879-1889**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 26 no 1, p10. (WN 73, March 2007).

Illustrates two single weight covers with rate of 12-4/8c to Spain.

[Peterson, D. \(2007b\)](#). **1859 issue, interior postal rate**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 26 no 4, p10. (WN 76, December 2007).

Illustration of three covers showing single, double and triple rates.

[Peterson, D. \(2007c\)](#). **1898: five Philippines Governors-General serve rapid fire terms**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 29 no 2, pp. 2-12.

Provides historical and philatelic perspectives of the Spanish Governor-General in 1898 with illustrations of covers from this period.

[Peterson, D. \(2007d\)](#). **Scott #144 – sheet of second printing quite revealing**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 29 no 2, pp. 24-25.

Illustration of full sheet (but without margins and inscription) of the 1894 2c claret. Description provided of reported details regarding the 1890 and 1894 printings of this stamp.

[Peterson, D. \(2007e\)](#). **Letter from F.L. Palmer, Manila to J.M. Bartels, New York dated August 17 and 27, 1905**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 29 no 3 pp. 9-14.

Transcription of letter containing historical and philatelic information. The letter is in two parts and sent from Palmer who was stationed in Manila at the time. Peterson notes that a few statements were incorrect and later revised by [Palmer \(1912\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(2007f\)](#). **Scott #145 – A nearly full sheet discovered**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 29 no 3, pp. 29-30.

Illustration of partial sheet of 2c violet. Discussion of known formats.

[Peterson, D. \(2007g\)](#). **Significant changes in Philippines in 2008 Scott catalogue**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 29 no 4, p23.

Reports that significant pricing and editorial changes made to Scott Catalogue ([Scott, 2008](#)). Colour illustrations are included. Increase in price of 1854 2r "CORROS" error, reduction in price of #24A despite there being no market activity, increase in price of #27A. The illustration of the HPLN overprint (which may have been a reprint) has been replaced with a genuine example.

[Peterson, D. \(2007h\)](#). **"Habilitado Por La Nacion" covers**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 29 no 4, pp. 25-26.

Illustrates three covers. Account that twenty-seven identical bronze handstamps dies were prepared in Spain and sent to the Philippines arriving December 1868.

[Peterson, D. \(2008a\)](#). **1864 issue, overseas postal rate**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 27 no 1, p17. (WN 77 March 2008).

Illustration of three covers showing single, double and triple rates.

[Peterson, D. \(2008b\)](#). **Three 1890-1897 8 centavos issues**. Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 27 no 2, p10. (WN 78, June 2008).

Illustration of three covers showing 1890, 1892 and 1894 8c issues.

[Peterson, D. \(2008c\)](#). **U.S. Consulate mail from the Spanish Philippines**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 30 no 1, pp. 3-13.

Description of the US consulate and provides a list of consuls in the Philippines. Discusses and illustrates examples of US Consulate mail ad their corner card types.

[Peterson, D. \(2008d\)](#). **Telegraph cancels on 1889 RECARGO DE CONSUMOS surcharged issues are scarce**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 30 no 1, p19.

Description and illustration of example. Account of information of surcharge issue. Notes that other used examples are all dated between January and August 1889. Observation that postal cancels were also used on telegraph receipts.

[Peterson, D. \(2008e\)](#). **New 1880s surcharge discovered**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 30 no 2, p20.

Update to [Peterson \(1997a\)](#). 8c magenta on 50m bistre, likely produced as a favour. Mention of [unbound v2008 edition of Peterson 1997](#).

[Peterson, D. \(2008f\)](#). **Abraham Q. Luspo, Jr - pathfinder in Philippine Philately**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 30 no 3, pp. 4-5.

Obituary. Records that Abe Luspo established the IPPS auctions, assisted collectors in exhibiting their collections and established a Philippine philatelic website (The Philippine Philatelist).

[Peterson, D. \(2008g\)](#). **Bogus Portuguese cancels Philippine Philatelic Journal**. vol 30 no 3, p16.

Description and illustration of "EXPEDICION" cancel with 31 May 1894 date, second example with "CORREIO" cancel. Opinion that the cancels were applied after the Spanish period.

[Peterson, D. \(2008h\)](#). **Does a 5-centavos violet black 'babyhead' issue exist? If so, is it rare?** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 30 no 3, pp. 24-48.

Suggest the mentioned stamp is a shade variety of the 1890 5c slate green.

[Palmer (2023) provides an alternative interpretation, suggesting it represents the 1892 5c lilac proof (although notes that often the 5c slate green is offered for sale as the 5c violet black)].

[Peterson, D. \(2008i\)](#). **Philatelic souvenir of the Peace Jubilee, Washington DC, May 23-25, 1899**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 30 no 4, p7.

Description of philatelic souvenirs of stamps attached to pieces of wallpaper with a cancel applied. Account of information held in the archives of the National Museum of American History in Washington, DC.

[Peterson, D. \(2009a\)](#). **Three Scott #P3 plate flaws**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 31 no 1, p16.

Describes and illustrates three repetitive flaws on two stamps. Although stated that the flaws occur in the same position on more than one sheet the statement appears to be contradicted by later admission that the position of the stamps within the sheet are unknown.

[From examination of a sheet the example shown on Figure 1 occurs at position 17 (but the broken "L" is not constant and most likely occurred later in the printing due to damage); the flaw represented in Figure 2 occurs at position 54]. See also [Weber \(1963\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(2009b\)](#). **The rare Scott #115. New surcharge type also discovered**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 31 no 1, pp. 20-24.

Description and illustration of this stamp noting that is elusive for many collectors. Reports a new surcharge type and describes the differences between the two types. Discusses that the stamp appears to have been issued on two different dates, attributed to the different surcharge types. Provides an inventory of known numbers of stamps and covers. A detailed account of this stamp.

[Peterson, D. \(2009c\)](#). **1897-1898 Spanish Philippine naval marine infantry mail**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 31 no 2, pp. 18-21.

Although this relates to stampless mail it provides background historical information to the Spanish Navy Marines and a description of the cachets and known covers of this type of mail.

[Peterson, D. \(2009d\)](#). **Scott #141 - The 1 centavo rose stamp was issued in 1894**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 31 no 3, p15.

Discussion of the evidence and correction/confirmation of catalogue entries regarding the year of issue of 1c rose. Illustration of an 1894 cover.

[Peterson, D. \(2010a\)](#). **Spanish Philippines. Reprints of the "HABILITADO POR LA NACION" handstamp**. The American Philatelist, vol 124, no 12 pp. 1144-1150. (December 2010).

Discussion of historical background and detailed study of the multiple examples of HPLN overprints of the Philippines using high technology photo analytical equipment at the American Philatelic Expertizing Service to classify the various types of HPLN overprints that are known in the Philippines. [Balsells \(2011\)](#) provides comments on the article and a reply is provided in [Peterson \(2011f\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(2010b\)](#). **The confusing 20c rose and 20c salmon 'babyhead' issues**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 32 no 1, pp. 7-9.

The author presents details of the 1890 and 1891 20c issues recorded in past catalogues, and notes errors in the numbers reported. The author proposes change the colour description of 20c rose to 20c pale vermillion. The author is an advisor to the Scott Catalogues and proposes changes to be made.

[The logic presented is not particularly clear, and in part the conclusions presented are not convincing and were/are contentious with some collectors].

A further discussion is provided in [Palmer \(2024g\)](#).



[Peterson, D. \(2010c\)](#). **Overseas Spanish mail via Hong Kong, May – August 1898**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 32 no 2, p17.

Illustration and description of cover displaying Hong Kong cancel.

[Peterson, D. \(2010d\)](#). **Different 1880s sheet margin inscriptions exist – Are they errors, mistakes of another printing?** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 32 no 4, pp. 18-19.

Describes and illustrates the 2-4/8c stamp issue with the sheet inscription 2-4/8 milésimas, described as a typesetting 'mistake'. Also illustrates the 2nd retouch (Scott #101) with the correct inscription. Also reports the existence of Scott #76, 2 centavos stamps some with centavos and others with centimos in the inscription.

[Peterson, D. \(2011a\)](#). **Updated postal rates of the Spanish Philippines, 1879-1898**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 33 no 2, pp. 6-7.

Provides an update of [Peterson and Lewis \(2000\)](#) based on information present in [Encarnacion \(2011a\)](#) regarding postal rates cited in a Royal decree of 13 March 1891 and notice of the Governor General dated 22 April 1891. A cover dated March 1896 is illustrated with the 10c overseas single weight rate of

[Peterson notes that the cited references have not been found. However, they exist in [Gaceta de Madrid \(1891\)](#) and [Gaceta de Manila \(1891b\)](#)].

[An updated table is provided; however, there are considered to be errors in the rates reported, most notably the registration fee for the period 1 September 1879 to 21 April 1891 which is believed to be 25c (see for example [Herraiz \(2016\)](#) and [Preusse \(2023\)](#)].

[Peterson, D. \(2011b\)](#). **Perf 101 perforations of the Spanish Philippine period**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 33 no 3, pp. 22-24.

Description of perforation types used – essentially imperforated or comb perforated. Notes that line perforations were used on some forged stamps. Illustrates some interesting errors on the 1898 issues.

[Peterson, D. \(2011c\)](#). **Scott #147 – A significant departure in the "normal" sheet configuration**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 33 no 4, pp. 12-13.

Includes illustration of a partial sheet and describes sheet format and inscription.

[Peterson, D. \(2011d\)](#). **Unicorns in your Spanish Philippines collection?** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 33 no 4, p13.

A light-hearted list of stamps or blocks of used stamps that are so scarce they are perhaps wishful thinking and only exist in the imagination.

[Peterson, D. \(2011e\)](#). **Many Philippine value changes in 2012 Scott catalogue, and a new listing in the Spanish period**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 33 no 4, p36.

Notes that Scott has listed #30A (1863 10c issue with Habilitado por la Nacion overprint). Describes some notable changes for Scott #1, and #115. Notes the amendment to date of issue of #41 from 1895 to 1894.

[Peterson, D. \(2011f\)](#). **Letters to the editor**. The American Philatelist, vol 125 no 3, pp. 202-203. (WN 1322, March 2011).

Reply to [Balsells \(2011\)](#) comments on [Peterson \(2010a\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(2012a\)](#). **Spanish Philippine sheet configurations, 1854-1898**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 34 no 2, pp. 25-29.

Describes the types and sheet configurations for each stamp issue in table format. Includes illustrations of Scott #11 and Scott #157.

[There are inaccuracies in some of the sheet formats assigned].

Updates are provided in [Peterson \(2012b\)](#) and [Peterson and Palmer \(2019\)](#), also see [Palmer \(2024j\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(2012b\)](#). **Update: Spanish Philippine sheet configurations of the 1864 and 1870s postal issues**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 34 no 3, pp. 19-23.

Updates [Peterson \(2012a\)](#) based on discovering a partial sheet inscription of an 1864 issue and a review of the accounts of 1864 and 1870 issues including similar of Cuba and Spain noting the lack of surviving Philippine sheets. Notes that descriptions of [Palmer \(1912\)](#) and [Hanciau \(1904\)](#) may not be reliable.

[Peterson, D. \(2012c\)](#). **The 10 rarest Spanish Philippines stamps**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 34 no 4, pp. 9-10.

A light-hearted discussion on what are considered rare stamps noting the criteria adopted was that were less than 5 recorded examples. Illustrations are provided of a couple of these: Scott #27A used and #30A mint.

[Peterson, D. \(2013a\)](#). **Changes to 2013 Scott classic specialized catalogue, 1840-1940**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 35 no 1, p19.

Brief report of notable increases in cover values for Scott #70 and 103 and lower prices in covers of King Alfonso XII and XIII due to increased market activity in 2011 and 2012.

[Peterson, D. \(2013b\)](#). **The plating and printing of the 1854 Philippine engraved issues**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 35 no 2, pp. 5-13.

Presents a study on this issue with sections on preparing the 1854 printing plates, printing the 1854 stamps, colour variations, fading and wear and, re-engraved plates. Discusses the orders and instructions leading up to the preparation of the plates.

Describes an analysis of the 10c carmine and 1r slate blue where the position of the stamp was identified and an assessment of whether the engraving displayed a fine line or coarse lined stamp (based on the number of white lines present). The analysis found that all sheets of the same issue came from one plate of each issue with all stamps from a given position identical. Peterson concluded that he found no evidence indicating that re-engraved or re-touched stamps or sheets were prepared or subsequently printed for any of the four issues.

[This is an interesting study. With regards re-engraving, unfortunately no discussion or comment is made on the plate study reported by [Harradine \(1987\)](#). The study uses differences in the number of lines present to denote whether the lines are fine or thick, whereas technically the two are not necessarily the same. Where the study is perhaps lacking is the comparison between the different colour shades for these two denominations, e.g. between the 10c rose and 10c carmine (also 10c black). Personal unpublished study of the differences between sheets of different colour varieties does suggest that there has been re-engraving and separate printing. Nevertheless, the article includes some interesting points for discussion and further research].

Makes note of Stanfield (1976) and Esperidion (1951) regarding early dates of issue. [Note [Reyes, 1938](#) also records the cancel mentioned by Stanfield but notes the date is 21 January 1851, with the "1" cut like a "4", which he considered to be a forgery].

[Peterson, D. \(2013c\)](#). **Inventory of Scott #25 and #25A**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 35 no 3, pp. 37-39.

Provides a table of known examples and illustrates one of each. Comment that there are few forgeries of these high-value overprinted examples.

[The table notes the existence of two stamps with the "CORROS" error; however, the two entries represent the same stamp, i.e. only one example is known, see for example [Miggins \(1997b\)](#)].

[Peterson, D. \(2013d\)](#). **What happened to Scott #3?** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 35 no 4, p26.

Account and illustration of Scott #3 (the 1854 10c pale-rose). Notes occurrence in the Scott 1879 catalogue through to 1942 when it was deleted and replaced by Scott #2a. Suggests that the stamp is a colour variety of Scott #2.

[Peterson, D. \(2013e\)](#). **Changes to Philippines in 2014 Scott catalogue, Volume 5**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 35 no 4, p27.

Report of text changes with the deletion of many previous colour variations, including modification to represent the most common colour (and will be carried over into the 2014 Scott Classic Catalogue. Provides an explanation of why some colour variations are not included.

Report of the principal value changes, the most notable being for Scott #25A mint, with only two values reported the value increased from \$1,400 to \$8,000.

[Peterson, D. \(2014a\)](#). **Colour varieties reduced and cover values mixed in 2014 Scott Classic catalogue (1840-1940)**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 36 no 1, p27.

Report that many colour variations were deleted for Scott #1-7 and also elsewhere, some of the colour varieties had values assigned to pairs and blocks that are known do not exist. Note that the colour variation Scott #2a was erroneously deleted and will be reinstated. Comment that Scott #11 on cover increased from \$800 to \$2000 as only two known. One of these is illustrated. Other price changes are described.

[Peterson, D. \(2014b\)](#). **Reprints on the 1897 surcharged issues**. *Pers comm Peterson-Palmer*.

Unpublished table (updating Peterson 2004). The Table was eventually revised/published in Peterson 2019 although it appears that there was at least one intermediate update in 2015.

[Peterson, D. \(2014c\)](#). **Two plating errors on Scott #P1 sheet margin imprints**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 36 no 2, pp. 36-37.

The title appears to be missing reference to #150 which is also described.

[Peterson, D. \(2014d\)](#). **Used blocks of the 1890-1896 postal issues: a great discovery or what?** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 36 no 3, p34.

Suggests that used blocks of four from the 1890 series are actually quite rare, only having seen one example (Scott #176 20c orange). Example of block of 4 of 20c salmon on cover, and notes that blocks of 4 impresos also known. [Other used blocks are known including a used block of fifteen of 20c dark violet].

[Peterson, D. \(2014e\)](#). **Douglas K. Lehmann - Renowned expert on revenue stamps of the Philippine Islands.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, 36 vol 4, p13.

Short philatelic obituary. As well as expertise on Revenue stamps, Lehmann was the International Philippines Philatelic Society website manager and publicity manager.

[Peterson, D. \(2014f\)](#). **Identification of Fournier forgeries of the 1898 Philippine 'babyhead' issues.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 36 no 4, pp. 18-27.

The article describes forgeries of the 1898 "Curlyhead" issues and not the "Babyheads". See also [Palmer \(2024d\)](#).

[Peterson, D., Gooding, N., & Lera, T. \(2015\)](#). **Spanish Philippine postal issues. Genuine surcharge types of 1881-1888: illustrated guide.** 98pp. plus 3 laminated reference cards, publ. API Print Productions, Inc. Georgia USA.

An extensively illustrated catalogue describing the different genuine surcharges varieties and list of stamps on which they are applied. Provides updates and new varieties to those listed by [Bartels \(1904\)](#) and a cross-referenced table is provide relating the surcharge types of Bartels to those used in this new catalogue.

[Peterson, D. \(2015a\)](#). **Mint full sheets of the 1859 issues – Scott #10 and #11.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 37 no 1, pp. 29-30.

Illustrations of the 5c and 10c sheets. The 10c sheet is illustrated full page. Notes that sheets of 10c issues are considered to be an 'extraordinary gem'. [Not defined here but Peterson possibly considered an extraordinary gem to be a stamp including multiples where 5 or less are known, a cover or document with a unique or distinguished use and/or rate, or an exhibit winning a reserve/grand award or multiple gold medals at a WSP show. Scarcity is the criteria rather than price].

[Peterson, D. \(2015b\)](#). **Forgeries can wreak havoc.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 37 no 2, pp. 37-40.

Description of the genuine surcharge types and forgeries for Scott #97 (1c surcharge in green on 2c carmine) also some Scott #93 included.

[Peterson, D. \(2015c\)](#). **Juan Mencarini, Philippine pillar of philately, 1860-1939.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 37 no 3, pp. 16-18.

Reprint of the [Philippine Airmail Digest \(1939\)](#) with added notes

[Peterson, D. \(2015d\)](#). **Philippine imperforate proofs, examples of 1890-1897 postal and newspaper stamps.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 37 no 4, pp. 10-11.

Provides a definition of a proof. Not referenced but updating and replacing the definition provided in Peterson (1991a). Comments that since [Peterson \(2005c\)](#) an additional 21 proofs from the 1890 to 1897 period (90 in total). Illustrates three examples: 1894 Scott #144 2c block of six described as only known with margin inscription, Scott #153 block of four and Scott #P17 block of six with bogus cancel "26 DEC 90".

[The #144 block of six is not the only known example, [Palmer \(2019c\)](#) describes a second example from the auction of [Heinrich Kohler \(2008\)](#) as well as discussing the significance of this proof].

[Peterson, D. \(2015e\)](#). **Spanish Philippines. Philatelic gems. Don Peterson collection.** 32pp. pamphlet prepared for NAPEX 2015.

An illustrated pamphlet highlighting scarce philatelic gems from Don Peterson's collection.

[Peterson, D. \(2016a\)](#). **Incredible telegraph receipt.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 38 no 1, pp. 8-9.

Description and illustration of a telegraph receipt comprising 324 stamps for a telegram from Manila to London, for 10 words.

[Peterson, D. \(2016b\)](#). **Philippine text and value changes in the 2016 1840-1940 Scott Classic Specialised catalogue.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 38 no 1, p16.

Important changes included the reinstatement of Scott #2a that was inadvertently deleted from the 2014 and 215 catalogues noting that this change will appear in the 2017 Scott Vol 5 Catalogue (Scott 2017). The colour of Scott #5 was changed to slate green. A note "Only major varieties are listed. Colour varieties of most issues exist" was added after the 1890-1897 issues. A list of the main value changes is provided, and a used block of four Scott #11 is illustrated noting the value had increased from \$150 to \$1900.

[Peterson, D. \(2016c\)](#). **Manila-Dagupan railway post office cancels during the Spanish Period.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 38 no 2, p38.

Description and illustration of two cancel types. Only three examples are known.

[Peterson, D., & Miggins, R. \(2016\)](#). **Original, unopened 500-sheet bundle of 1898 sheets found.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 38 no 3, pp. 23-25.

Description and illustration of a wrapped bundle of the 1898 2mil issue. The account is accompanied by a fanciful tale of how the bundle arrived in the USA.

[Peterson, D. \(2017a\)](#). **Scott #172 and #173 merged in 2017 Scott catalogue**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 39 no 1, pp. 20-21.

Describes reasoning behind simplification of Scott catalogue and removal of #173 from listing (the author acted as adviser to Scott catalogue).

[Peterson, D. \(2017b\)](#). **From the collection of Don Peterson [#93]**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 39 no 3, pp. 26-29.

Illustrations of surcharge varieties and forgery types for the 1r surcharge on 2c red.

[Peterson, D. \(2017c\)](#). **The 1881 Spanish Philippines typeset overprinted postal issues: A new discovery**. 27pp. publ. Sir Speedy Printing, Maryland, USA.

This is the most comprehensive study of these issues. Identifies the characteristics of genuine overprints of the 1881 type set "HABILITADO PARA CORREOS" overprinted issues: Scott #127, 127A and 129B. The study updates information in [Peterson et al \(2015\)](#). New discovery, the existence of two genuine types of overprint. Contains illustrations of examples and covers, also a discussion of typeset printing.

An updated note is provided in [Peterson \(2018c\)](#).

[Peterson, D. \(2018a\)](#). **Extraordinary gems, 1898 issues imperforates**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 40 no 1, p24.

Illustration of a selection of imperforate examples, some with cancels.

[Peterson, D. \(2018b\)](#). **New Book - The 1881 Spanish Philippines typeset overprinted postal issues: a new discovery**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 40 no 2, p16.

Advertising for [Peterson \(2017c\)](#) with illustrations and a description of the contents.

[Peterson, D. \(2018c\)](#). **Victor Hugo's connection to an old Philippine cover**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 40 no 2, pp. 24-25.

Description and illustration of Scott #127B stamp and on cover. Provides an update to [Peterson \(2017c\)](#) noting there are five genuine mint stamps, one genuine used stamp and one genuine stamp on cover (illustrated). Describes the connection of the recipient of the cover to Victor Hugo.

[Peterson, D. \(2018d\)](#). **Spanish Philippine 1881 typeset overprinted postal issues**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 40 no 4, pp. 17-25.

Illustration of these postal issues (Scott 127, 127A and 129B) and surcharge varieties plus illustration of forged surcharges.

[Peterson, D. \(2019a\)](#). **Reprints of the 1897 surcharged issues**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 41 no 1, pp. 20-23.

This article provides an update of [Peterson \(2014b\)](#) and [Peterson \(2015\)](#), both unpublished). It is notable as perhaps the first significant article and listing that illustrates the reprints.

[Unfortunately, or perhaps advantageously the illustrations allow the reader to identify that many of the so-called reprints are forgeries. (see [Palmer 2019d](#) for a full review)].

Also see [Palmer \(2024f\)](#) for an update on the reprints.

[Peterson, D. \(2019b\)](#). **Scott #114 and #115**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 41 no 2, pp. 22-24.

Illustration of genuine surcharge variety types of these two stamps and also forgery types. Useful as forgeries are illustrated.

[Peterson, D., & Palmer, M. \(2019\)](#). **Sheet format types of the Spanish Philippine 1890-1898 postal and 1886-1896 newspaper issues**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 41 no 3, pp. 27-33.

Updates [Peterson \(2012a, 2012b\)](#) providing details of sheet formats and inscriptions in a table format. Provides illustrations of the five Sheet Format Types (A-E). Compared to the previous listings this update placed an emphasis on visual confirmation of the listed examples rather than relying on past accounts which are known to contain occasional errors. [Palmer \(2024j\)](#) provides an updated account together with illustrations of 1890-1898 issues.

[Peterson, D. \(2019c\)](#). **Scott #153 – Four different printings of the 1890's green 5 centavos, Spanish Philippine postal issues**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 41 no 4, pp. 20-24.

Illustrations of whole sheets and sheet inscriptions for these issues.

Peterson, D. (2023). **Exhibit: Postal history of the Spanish Philippines (Don Peterson collection)**. Downloaded 28 September 2023 from Spanish-Philippines Philatelic Site. 140 pp.  
<https://www.nigelqooding.co.uk/Exhibits/Don%20Peterson/Postal%20History/Frame1.htm>

Don Peterson's collection of 1854-1898 covers, archived in five parts:

- [Part 1](#)
- [Part 2 Alfonso XII](#)
- [Part 3 Registered Mail](#)
- [Part 4 Newspaper Issues](#)
- [Part 5 Official Mail](#).

## PHICIPEX

Phicipex. (1954). **PHICIPEX, Philippine Centenary International Philatelic Exhibition 1954 Souvenir Book**. 144pp. publ. Philippines.

Need a copy although have some extracts. Published for PHICIPEX held in Manila between 25 April and 9 May 1954: Among the articles it included are:

- Warren (1954). The monetary units which express the denominations of Philippine stamps.
- Prado (1954). Compendium of Philippine postage stamps.
- Perez (1954). An extraordinary philatelic find – the diagonally cut 10-cuartos rose red on cover.
- Esperidion (1954b). Philippine philatelic literature. [this is a reprint of Esperidion (1954a) which was also reprinted in Esperidion (1987a and 1897b)].
- Fernando (1954). A century of Philippines stamps.
- Loyola (1954). Philippine history on postage stamps 1854-1941.
- Tagle (1954). Contribution of the Philippines to philately.
- Callanta (1954). 100 years of the Philippine stamps.
- ... others

A review is provided in the [American Philatelist \(1955\)](#).

## Philatelic Gazette, The

The **Philatelic Gazette** was first published in September 1910 "for the interests of Stamp Collectors" by the Philatelic Publishing Company, New York. It was originally published monthly. After the first year, publication increased to semi-monthly (from 1 September 1911 - vol 2 no 1). It was announced that it would be published weekly from September 1912; however, the Philatelic Publishing Company disposed of their entire interest to J.M. Bartels Co who continued with the publication reverting to monthly editions. In January 1914 the Nassau Stamp Company took over publishing of the **Philatelic Gazette** (vol 4 onwards). Publication ceased in 1918 due to falling advertising revenue owing to the war.

In addition to the articles attributed to the **Philatelic Gazette** the following were also published in the journal:

- [Bartels \(1911\), \(1912\), \(1913\)](#)
- [Palmer \(1910\), \(1911a\), \(1911b\), \(1911c\), \(1911d\), \(1911e\), \(1911f\), \(1911g\), \(1911h\), \(1911i\), \(1911j\)](#)
- [Palmer \(1911k\), \(1911l\), \(1911m\), \(1911n\), \(1911o\), \(1911p\)](#).

[Philippine Gazette \(1911\)](#). **The Spanish Mariannas**. The Philatelic Gazette, vol 2 no 5, p83.

Account of additional evidence support [Bartels \(1911\)](#) regarding communication from Manuel de Yriarte (Chief of the Division of Archives of the Philippine Government) and note of existence of a decree authorising the surcharges.

## Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, The

**The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain** was first issued in 1891 and was originally published by William Brown in Salisbury. The journal was the official organ of the International Philatelic Union.

Issues 104 (1900) to 140 (August 1902) were published in London by Kirkpatrick & Pemberton. From issue 141 it was published by P.L. Pemberton & Company. Later editions are recorded published by Sefi, Pemberton & Company Limited. The publication was later taken over (in 1956) by Robson Lowe Ltd. The magazine was later incorporated into Lowe's **The Philatelist** in 1981 as **The Philatelist and PJGB**.

The **Philatelic Review of Review** was included as free supplement to **The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain** from January 1892 until it was later incorporated as a feature into the magazine.

Editors of **The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain** included:

Stacey Skipton (February 1891 to December 1891)  
Percy C Bishop (January 1892 to August 1893)  
John Scott Stokes (September 1893 to February 1897)  
Geo. B. Duerst (March 1897 to December 1889)  
? (1900-1907)  
F. F. Lamb (1908 to 1912...)

In addition to the articles attributed to **The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain** the following were also published in the journal

**Buhl (1900), Hamburgensis (1902a), (1902b), Skipton (1891), (1891b), (1892), Skipton & Brown (1896), (1897) and William Brown (1895)**

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1891a\)](#). **New issues**. The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 1 no 3, p41. (1 April 1891).

Report and details of a variety of the 8c surcharge on 2 4/8c.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1891b\)](#). **List of stamps issued during 1890**. The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 1 no 5, p82. (1 June 1891).

List of the reported 1890 issues.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1891c\)](#). **New issues**. The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 1 no 7, p104. (1 August 1891).

Account from **Timbre-Poste (1891a)** that a 25c has been added to the current set, together with a 25c bistre.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1891d\)](#). **New issues**. The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 1 no 8, p133. (1 September 1891).

Account of 10c red-brown instead of green.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1891e\)](#). **New issues**. The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 1 no 9, p148. (1 October 1891).

Report of new colours of the 1890 type: 5c olive brown and 20c salmon.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1891f\)](#). **List of errors, uncatalogued stamps etc, sold at auction 1890**. The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 1 no 11-12, p199. (1 December 1891).

Report of 0.02 black surcharge on 50m, surcharge inverted.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1892a\)](#). **Stamps issued during 1891**. The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 2 no 14, p26. (1 February 1892).

List of the reported issues in 1891.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1892b\)](#). **New issues**. The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 2 no 16, p79. (1 April 1892).

Report of new colours of postage stamps and post cards.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1892c\)](#). **New issues**. The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 2 no 18, p116. (10 June 1892).

Account from the **Philatelic Record (1892c)** of a new value 15c light red-brown.



[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1892d\).](#) **Moens' stamp atlas.** The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 2 no 18, pp. 121-122. (10 June 1892).

Review of [Moens \(1892a\)](#) noting that illustrations of sheets from unused stamps are satisfactory but those of used sheets are not good. The review mentions that the only sheet really good is the 10c February 1854 issue and the blocs of four of 1855 and 1859.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1892e\).](#) **Auction reports.** The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 2 no 19, p133. (10 July 1892).

Report of Mr Cheveley & Co 29th sale on 18-19 May 1892 which included an 1854 1r issue block of eight.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1892f\).](#) **New issues.** The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 2 no 19, p135. (10 July 1892).

Report of new issues 6m rose, 40c slate and 80c orange.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1892g\).](#) **The Paris exhibition - one of the very finest things.** (by our special commissioner). The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 2 no 22, p195. (10 October 1892).

Mention that Messrs Theodor Buhl exhibited made-up plates of the early Philippines.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1892f\).](#) **New issues.** The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 2 no 24, p239. (10 December 1892).

Account from [Borsen Courier](#) of a new value 6c brown and a change in colour for 10c carmine and 20c grey.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1893a\).](#) **New issues.** The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 3 no 31, p115. (10 October 1893).

Report of 1c brown violet, 2 4/8c olive and 5c violet brown.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1893a\).](#) **New issues and varieties.** (by S.C. Skipton). The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 3 no 35, p182. (10 November 1893).

Account from [Vindin's Monthly](#) of a change in colour for 5c pale blue green and 15c pale brown.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1894a\).](#) **Auction reports.** The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 4 no 38, p30. (10 February 1894).

Report of Mr Cheveley & Co 49th sale on 3 January 1894 which included an 1854 2r issue block of ten.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1894b\).](#) **New issues and varieties.** (by S.C. Skipton). The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 4 no 38, p33. (10 February 1894).

Account from [Collectionneur de Timbres-Poste \(1893f\)](#) of 12 4/8c flesh.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1894c\).](#) **New issues and varieties.** (by S.C. Skipton). The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 4 no 39, p49. (10 March 1894).

Report of a fiscal stamp surcharged on the 1882 2 4/8c stamp of 1882. The surcharge is in violets Habilitado Para Derechos de Frima for 1p used on postage of a parcel.

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1894c\)](#) of the new colours for 1894 issues.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1894d\).](#) **New issues and varieties.** (by S.C. Skipton). The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 4 no 42, p96. (11 June 1894).

Account from various journals as to the 'proper colours' of the 1894 stamps: 2c brown, 6c brick red, 8c red brown (not brown violet, 20c violet brown and 1r surcharge twice in green on 2 4/8c blue.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1894e\).](#) **New issues and varieties.** (by S.C. Skipton). The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 4 no 43, p111. (10 July 1894).

Report that the 2c exists in both brown and rose, the latter being for Manila, the former for the rest of the country.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1894f\).](#) **More stray notes by a Ship's Officer.** The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 4 no 44, pp. 123-124. (10 August 1894).

Light-hearted and tongue-in-cheek account of stamp collecting aboard a ship, where the author muses about starting up a new stamp magazine and ways to make it unique, in which he includes a Philippine stamp of 13 17/18m de peso in a new colour which is somewhat hard to describe – the nearest we can get to it is "dandy grey russet".

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1894g\).](#) **New issues and varieties.** (by S.C. Skipton). The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 4 no 47, p180. (10 November 1894).

Account from the [D.B.Z](#) of new colours for post cards.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1895a\).](#) **Auction Reports.** The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 5 no 49, p16. (10 January 1895).

Report of J W Scott Co auction of Mr F De Coppet held on 11-12 December 1894. The auction included Philippines 1854 1r issue block of 6.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1895b\).](#) **New Leaves to Cut.** The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 5 no 50, pp. 27-28. (10 February 1895).

Review of 'Die postwertzeichen Spaniens und seiner kolonien' (Friederich, 1894) and mention that there were no illustrations of the plates of the early Philippines.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1895c\).](#) **New issues and varieties.** (by S.C. Skipton). The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 5 no 52, p64. (10 April 1894).

Account from the [I.B.Z](#) of 1/8c brown violet and 2c grey-brown.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1896a\).](#) **New issues and varieties.** The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 6 no 63, p55. (10 March 1896).

Report of new baby king issues of 2c ultramarine, 5c green, 10c orange-brown, 15c blue-green and 20c orange.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1896b\).](#) **New issues and varieties.** (by S.C. Skipton). The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 6 no 64, p82. (10 April 1896).

Report of additional values and colours of the 1896 issues including postcards.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1896c\).](#) **New issues and varieties.** (by S.C. Skipton). The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 6 no 65, p97. (10 May 1896).

Account from the [American Journal of Philately \(1896a\)](#) that the 2c and 3c post cards were issued in 1895 on yellow, while the 1894 issue were on buff.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1896c\).](#) **New issues and varieties.** (by S.C. Skipton). The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 6 no 66, p116. (10 June 1896).

Account from the [Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal \(1896d\)](#) that the colour of the new 3c post card is brown and not grey.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1897a\).](#) **New issues and varieties.** (by S.C. Skipton). The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 7 no 75, p64. (15 March 1897).

Account from [Madrid Filatelico \(1897a\)](#) of the 1880 type 10c green without surcharge in use for a few days.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1897b\).](#) **Continental Philately.** The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 7 no 77, p122. (15 May 1897).

Account that the [Timbre-Poste \(1897b\)](#) describes two varieties of the 1r on 2c rose and 5c pale blues. A description of the two varieties is provided.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1897c\).](#) **New issues and varieties.** (by S.C. Skipton). The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 7 no 79, p166. (15 July 1897).

Report that the colour of the 1c has changed and two new values issued 40c violet and 80c carmine.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1897d\).](#) **New issues and varieties.** (by S.C. Skipton). The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 7 no 81, p220. (15 September 1897).

The date in the header on p220 is incorrect. Report that sundry values having run out some of the old issues have been brought into use with a new surcharge.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1897e\).](#) **Notes on the London Exhibition.** The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 7 no 82, p242. (15 October 1897).

Description of Baron A. de Reuterskroid's Philippine collection containing fully reconstructed sheets of the 1854 issue and other blocks including the 1859 issue.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1897f\).](#) **New issues and varieties.** (by S.C. Skipton). The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 7 no 82, p252. (15 October 1897).

Report that the colour of the 5c stamp queried in [Philatelic Journal of Great Britain \(1897d\)](#) is green and that the surcharges were black. In addition, account from [Timbre-Poste \(1897e\)](#) of the 1897 surcharges in blue and red.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1897g\).](#) **New issues and varieties.** (by S.C. Skipton). The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 7 no 84, pp. 301-302. (15 December 1897).

Report of new 1898 issues of Cuba, Fernando Po, Philippines and Porto Rico and note that the type is no longer the 'Baby King' but now the 'Boy King'.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1898a\).](#) **Decree – Cuba, Porto Rico, and Philippines.** The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 8 no 86, p27. (15 February 1898).

Account from [La Timbrologia, Espanola](#) of a decree dated 8 October 1897 and translated to English provides the postal rates commencing 1 January 1898.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1898b\).](#) **New issues and varieties.** (by S.C. Skipton). The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 8 no 86, p35. (15 February 1898).

Account from [Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal \(1898a\)](#) of the 1897 surcharge inverted of three types.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1898c\).](#) **New Leaves to Cut.** The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 8 no 90, p119. (15 June 1898).

Review of 'Catalogo descriptivo de los sellos y tarjetas postales de las Islas Filipinas' ([Mencarini, 1897](#)) noting that it is the first work on the stamps of the Philippines (a very difficult country), and deals very fully and comprehensively with the various issues. The magazine notes that it does not agree with the author in every respect. The review criticises the quality of the illustrations suggesting they simply should have been left out. However, the book is recommended, and the price of a copy (30cents) is low.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1898d\).](#) **Philately in Other Countries.** The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 8 no 96, p260. (15 December 1898).

Account that the [Madrid Filatelico \(1898b\)](#) of the quantities of the 1898 issues for Cuba, Porto-Rico and the Philippines.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1899a\).](#) **New issues and varieties.** (by S.C. Skipton). The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 9 no 98, p13. (15 February 1899).

Account from [Timbre-Poste](#) of a fiscal stamp inscribed 'Recibos y Cuentas used postally and post marked 'Comunicaciones – 29 Feb 92 - Iloilo in blue.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1899b\).](#) **New issues and varieties.** (by S.C. Skipton). The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 9 no 101, pp. 91-92. (10 May 1899).

Account that the 1898 issue has been surcharged '1898 Resellado 1899'.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1899c\).](#) **New issues and varieties.** (by S.C. Skipton). The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 9 no 102, p103. (10 June 1899).

Account from [Madrid Filatelico \(1899b\)](#) of an illustration of a sheet of 20c brown with various 1897 surcharges.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1899d\).](#) **New issues and varieties.** (by S.C. Skipton). The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 9 no 104, p150. (10 August 1899).

Account from [Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal \(1899e\)](#) of 1897 surcharge 15c red-lilac on 15c red.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1899e\).](#) **New issues and varieties.** (by S.C. Skipton). The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 9 no 105, p168. (10 September 1899).

Account from [Metropolitan Philatelist](#) of 1897 surcharge 5c red and 5c black on 1880 5c blue issue.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1900\).](#) **Discoveries, errors, and various notes.** The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 10 no 112, p168. (20 April 1900).

Account from [Collectionneur de Timbres-Poste \(1900a\)](#) of 1898 Philippine stamps surcharged "Marianus Espanolas" on cover dated 28 October.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1901\).](#) **Retouches of the Cuba and Philippine Islands issue of 1882.** The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 11 no 122, pp. 37-38. (20 February 1901).

Reprint of [American Journal of Philately \(1901a\)](#). Account from the [Weekly Philatelic Era \(1900h\)](#) of a second re-engraving of the 1882 2-4/8c ultramarine issue. Description of the original, first retouch, second retouch and third retouch.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1902a\).](#) **Continental philately.** The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 12 no 135, p47. (25 March 1902).

Account from [February issue of IBJ](#) of 1898 Resellado surcharge and descriptions of documents regarding this issue with commentary.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1902b\).](#) **New leaves to cut.** The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 12 no 140, p126. (25 August 1902).

Review of "Catalogue of the Revenue stamps of Spain and Colonies" ([Fulcher, 1902](#)).

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1902c\)](#). **From other lands**. The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 12 no 141, pp. 148-149. (30 September 1902).

Review of [American Journal of Philately \(1902a\)](#) regarding an elaborate swindle and the 1898 Luzon surcharges.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1903\)](#). **Philately on the continent**. The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 13 no 150, p108. (30 June 1902).

Review of the May [L' Echo Timbrologie](#) regarding the 1898 Luzon surcharges noting that it is mainly a repeat of the [American Journal of Philately \(1902b\)](#) article.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1904\)](#). **New leaves to cut**. The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 14 no 164, p129. (25 August 1904).

Review of "The Postage Stamps of the Philippines" ([Bartels et al, 1904](#)). It is suggested that the work will rank as one of the classics of Philately.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1905a\)](#). **Philately at home**. The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 15 no 172, p73. (25 April 1905).

Review of the March edition of the Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal noting the commencement of "The Postal Issues of the Philippines" ([Hanciau, 1905a](#)).

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1905b\)](#). **Philately at home**. The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 15 no 173, pp. 93-94. (25 May 1905).

Review of the Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal noting the continuation of "The Postal Issues of the Philippines" ([Hanciau, 1905b](#)).

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1905c\)](#). **Philately at home**. The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 15 no 175, p125. (25 July 1905).

Review of the Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal noting the continuation of "The Postal Issues of the Philippines" ([Hanciau, 1905c](#)).

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1905d\)](#). **Philately at home**. The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 15 no 176, p142. (25 August 1905).

Review of the Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal noting the continuation of "The Postal Issues of the Philippines" ([Hanciau, 1905d](#)).

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1905e\)](#). **New issues and varieties – Foreign Countries**. The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 15 no 178, pp. 167-168. (25 October 1905).

Account from [Madrid Filatelico](#) regarding the claim that the Philippines were responsible for a postage stamp with the smallest intrinsic value. However, arguments are made to suggest that this is not the case.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1905f\)](#). **Philately at home**. The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 15 no 178, p181. (25 October 1905).

Review of the Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal noting the continuation of "The Postal Issues of the Philippines" ([Hanciau, 1905e](#)).

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1905g\)](#). **Philately at home**. The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 15 no 180, pp. 223-224. (25 December 1905).

Review of the Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal noting the continuation of "The Postal Issues of the Philippines" ([Hanciau, 1905g](#)). The review also includes [Mahe \(1905\)](#) reminiscences regarding being able to obtain sheets of the early Philippines.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1906a\)](#). **Philately at home**. The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 16 no 181, p16. (25 January 1906).

Minimal note that the Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal included the continuation of "The Postal Issues of the Philippines" ([Hanciau, 1905h](#)).

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1906b\)](#). **Philately at home**. The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 16 no 182, p37. (25 February 1906).

Minimal note that the Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal included the continuation of "The Postal Issues of the Philippines" ([Hanciau, 1906a](#)).

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1906c\)](#). **Philately at home**. The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 16 no 183, p53. (25 March 1906).

Minimal note that the Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal included the continuation of "The Postal Issues of the Philippines" ([Hanciau, 1906b](#)).

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1907\). New issues and varieties – Foreign Countries.](#) The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 17 no 203, p229. (20 November 1907).

Account from [Mekeel's Weekly \(1907e\)](#) regarding article on the interesting history of Philippines stamps surcharged for use in the Marianne Islands.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1908\). New leaves to cut.](#) The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 18 no 205, pp. 5-7. (20 January 1907).

Review of the third edition of "Catalogue Officiel de la Societe Francaise de Timbrologie Timbres-Poste et Telegraphes" ([Societe Francaise de Timbrologie, 1908](#)) noting that a contributor included M Maury on the Philippines, a distinguished name. The pricing included in the catalogue and absence of explanation of the basis of pricing is criticised. However, the merits of the catalogue include that it is presumably free from direct trade influences and supported by collectors of the highest rank and includes many varieties.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1910\). Census of portraits on stamps.](#) The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 20 no 234, p113. (20 June 1910).

Identifies countries including the Philippines that include portraits of personages on stamps and the number of stamps an individual is represented.

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1911a\). Philately in the colonies and elsewhere.](#) The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 21 no 241, pp. 22-23. (20 January 1911).

Review of December issue of Mekeel's Weekly and [Palmer \(1910a\)](#) article on the 5c and 10c stamps of 1859.

Review of the December 1910 issue of Philatelic Gazette noting the commencement of a series of articles on the Philippines ([Palmer, 1910c](#)).

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1911b\). Philately in the colonies and elsewhere.](#) The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 21 no 242, pp. 41-42. (20 February 1911).

Review of the Philatelic Gazette noting the continuation of the "Postal Issues of the Philippines on the Philippines" ([Palmer, 1911a](#)).

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1911c\). Philately in the colonies and elsewhere.](#) The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 21 no 243, p62. (20 March 1911).

Note of the continuation of the "Postal Issues of the Philippines on the Philippines in the Philatelic Gazette" ([Palmer, 1911b](#)).

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1911d\). Philately in the colonies and elsewhere.](#) The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 21 no 245, p104. (20 May 1911).

Note of the continuation of the "Postal Issues of the Philippines on the Philippines in the Philatelic Gazette" ([Palmer, 1911c](#)).

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1911e\). Philately in the colonies and elsewhere.](#) The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 21 no 246, p122. (20 June 1911).

Note of the continuation of the "Postal Issues of the Philippines on the Philippines in the Philatelic Gazette" ([Palmer, 1911e](#)).

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1911f\). Philately in the colonies and elsewhere.](#) The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 21 no 248, p159. (20 August 1911).

Note of the continuation of the "Postal Issues of the Philippines on the Philippines in the Philatelic Gazette" ([Palmer, 1911g](#)).

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1911g\). Philately in the colonies and elsewhere.](#) The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 21 no 249, p177. (20 September 1911).

Review of the August edition of the Philatelic Gazette containing an article on the Spanish Marianus ([Bartels, 1911](#)). Review of the continuation of the "Postal Issues of the Philippines on the Philippines in the Philatelic Gazette" ([Palmer, 1911h](#) and [Palmer, 1911i](#)).

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1911f\). Philately in the colonies and elsewhere.](#) The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 21 no 251, p221. (20 November 1911).

Note of the continuation of the "Postal Issues of the Philippines on the Philippines in the Philatelic Gazette" ([Palmer, 1911j](#) and [Palmer, 1911k](#)).

[Philatelic Journal of Great Britain. \(1912a\). Philately in the colonies and elsewhere.](#) The Philatelic Review of Reviews in The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain, vol 22 no 255, p64. (20 March 1912).

Note of the continuation of the "Postal Issues of the Philippines on the Philippines in the Philatelic Gazette" ([Palmer, 1912a](#)).

## Philatelic Literature Review

The **Philatelic Literature Review** is a Journal of the American Philatelic Research Library.

## Philatelic Record, The

The **Philatelic Record** was a philatelic magazine published between February 1879 and 1914. It was originally published by Pemberton, Wilson and Company of London.

From February 1884 it was published by Stanley, Gibbons and Co. until January 1890 when Pemberton, Wilson and Company of London once again took over publishing for a brief period. From December 1890 it was published by Theodor Buhl and Company who had amalgamated the former publisher. In July 1895 Theodor Buhl and Company became Buhl & Company.

The first issue was edited by Alexander Henry Wilson. The role of editor was then taken on by Maitland James Burnett. Whilst Burnett travelled for several months each Summer, editing was carried out by Edward Benjamin Evans, generally from June or July to September.

In January 1896, **The Philatelic Record** was merged with The Stamp News (which had also been published by Theodor Buhl and Company) to form **The Philatelic Record and Stamp News**, under the editorship of Edward J. Nankivell.

In January 1900 **The Philatelic Record and Stamp News** reverted to its original title (**The Philatelic Record**) and publishing and editorship was taken over by Sir Isaac Pitman and Sons. Between 1902 and 1908 publishing and editorship undertaken by Truslove & Bray, Ltd. Between 1909 and 1914 publishing was undertaken by William Lewis & Son and the editorship of LW Fulcher.

[Philatelic Record. \(1879a\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations**. The Philatelic Record, vol 1 no 1, p5.

Record of imperforated 25mil black. (see later note in [Philatelic Record 1879d](#)).

[Philatelic Record. \(1879b\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations**. The Philatelic Record, vol 1 no 2, p12.

Record of 25mil black with surcharge "HABILITADO 12cs PTA" in blue as well as black. Records an example of this stamp with 14 instead of 12cts. Notes that these surcharges are not water resistant (also those on the 2cs rose). Record of 100m pale yellow-green.

[Philatelic Record. \(1879c\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations**. The Philatelic Record, vol 1 no 3, p21.

Account of Moens catalogue which records the 'imaginary' issue of 1847. Account of the late Postmaster Antonio G y Pania arriving in Manila in 1853 and ordering the first issues for printing. Account that forgeries of the first issue were discovered and seized and were probably the work of Chinese.

[Philatelic Record. \(1879d\)](#). **Notes and queries**. The Philatelic Record, vol 1 no 5, p45.

Note regarding imperforated stamps [presumably those mentioned in [Philatelic Record, 1879a](#)] were probably remainders, they have not been seen postmarked, but suspect that some may be created as favours.

[Philatelic Record. \(1879e\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations**. The Philatelic Record, vol 1 no 9, p83.

Record and illustration of 25m and 100m stamps with "CONVENIO UNIVERSAL DE CORREOS" surcharge. Record of 250m bistre both perf and imperf noting that many examples have been postally used. An update describing two types of surcharge is provided in [Philatelic Record, 1880a](#).

[Philatelic Record. \(1880a\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations**. The Philatelic Record, vol 1 no 5, p122-123.

Comment on the many changes in issues and currency by the postal authorities. Record of 2 1/2c de peso, sepia issue. An update to [Philatelic Record, 1879c](#) reporting two types of surcharge for each value.

[Philatelic Record. \(1880b\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations**. The Philatelic Record, vol 2 no 15, p28.

Record of issue of 200m rose being used for postage (previously the perf and imperf examples were considered as proofs or essay. Record of 2c carmine.

[Philatelic Record. \(1880c\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations**. The Philatelic Record, vol 2 no 16, p45.

Remark on the difficulty in collecting stamps from the Philippines. Record of postal card with surcharge "CONVENIO UNIVERSAL DE CORREOS". An update describing two colours of surcharge is provided in [Philatelic Record, 1881d](#).

[Philatelic Record. \(1880d\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations**. The Philatelic Record, vol 2 no 18, p77.

Record of issue of 8c red brown. Account of the 1879 surcharge on 100m with CORREOS misspelt COREROS.

[Philatelic Record. \(1881a\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations**. The Philatelic Record, vol 3 no 25, p4.



Record and illustration of surcharged fiscal stamp for postal use (2 4/8 cms on 10 cuartos fiscal stamp). An update describing two types of surcharge is provided in [Philatelic Record, 1881d](#).

[Philatelic Record. \(1881b\)](#). **Philatelic gains**. The Philatelic Record, vol 3 no 25, p15.

Summary of issues added during 1880, with cross references.

[Philatelic Record. \(1881c\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations**. The Philatelic Record, vol 3 no 26, p25.

Record and illustration of new surcharge type of 2c on the 10c cuartos *Derechio Judicial* fiscal stamp.

[Philatelic Record. \(1881d\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations**. The Philatelic Record, vol 3 no 27, p41.

Account that the post card issued in 1879 ([Philatelic Record, 1880c](#)) can be found with the surcharge in red as well as in black.

Record and description of a new type of postal card. Record of two types of surcharge of the type described in [Philatelic Record, 1881a](#) one circular, one oval.

[Philatelic Record. \(1881e\)](#). **Introduction**. The Philatelic Record, vol 3 no 28, pp. 53-56.

Review of Resena Historico-Descriptiva de los Sellos de Correo de Espana by Antonio Fernandez Duro ([Fernandez, 1881](#)). Account that apart from the Philippine issues of 1854 to 1863 that stamps were printed in Spain by *Fabrica Nacional del Sello*.

[Philatelic Record. \(1881f\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations**. The Philatelic Record, vol 3 no 28, p61.

Record of 2c surcharge on 2 1/2c brown (the listing reports on 2c brown).

[Philatelic Record. \(1881g\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations**. The Philatelic Record, vol 3 no 29, p84.

Comment that the term "Luzon" will no longer be used to describe the stamps of the Philippines. Record of 8c surcharge on 2r blue fiscal.

[Philatelic Record. \(1881h\)](#). **The postage stamps of Spain – A review**. The Philatelic Record, vol 3 no 31, pp. 130-134.

A Review of "The Postage Stamps of Spain" ([Fernandez, 1881](#)). The review was published over seven parts by E.B Evans and predominantly relates to the stamps of Spain although this is also relevant to issues of the Philippines. Part 7 ([Philatelic Record, 1882h](#)) specifically relates to the Philippines. Also listed as [Evans \(1881a\)](#).

[Philatelic Record. \(1881i\)](#). **The postage stamps of Spain – A review Part II**. The Philatelic Record, vol 3 no 32, pp. 153-156.

Continued from [Philatelic Record \(1881h\)](#). Part 2 covers the stamps between 1854 and 1862. The notes suggest that from 1 January 1857 prepayment of postage by means of stamps was made compulsory. A note also records the proposal that stamps of the Colonies be made available wholesale from the principal stamp offices in Spain. Also listed as [Evans \(1881b\)](#).

[Philatelic Record. \(1881j\)](#). **The postage stamps of Spain – A review Part III**. The Philatelic Record, vol 3 no 33, pp. 172-175.

Part 3 covers the stamps of Spain between 1862 and 1869 and mainly relate to the stamps of Spain and forgeries. Also listed as [Evans \(1881c\)](#).

[Philatelic Record. \(1881k\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations**. The Philatelic Record, vol 3 no 34, p184.

Records the 1877, 6c orange being taken into use again in a deeper shade than formerly. Records use of 0.0625 de peso (formerly considered an essay) to be in use, pale lavender shade compared to pale lilac of earlier specimens.

[Philatelic Record. \(1881l\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations**. The Philatelic Record, vol 3 no 35, p207.

Records the 1872, 25c issue of 1874 to be taken into use again.

[Philatelic Record. \(1881m\)](#). **The postage stamps of Spain – A review Part IV**. The Philatelic Record, vol 3 no 35, pp. 209-214.

Continued from [Philatelic Record \(1881j\)](#). Part 4 covers the stamps of Spain surcharged "Habilitado por la Nacion". Notes the purpose and intended use of the surcharge. Also listed as [Evans \(1881d\)](#).

[Philatelic Record. \(1882a\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations**. The Philatelic Record, vol 4 no 37, p11.

Records three new surcharged stamps all on fiscal stamps 2cms in yellow on 200m, 1r in black on 10cuartos and 2r in carmine on 2r. Records new 2 4/8c issue in changed colour, bright blue. Illustrations of two of the stamps are later provided in [Philatelic Record \(1882c\)](#) with a correction to the description of the yellow surcharge.

[Philatelic Record. \(1882b\)](#). **Philatelic gains**. The Philatelic Record, vol 4 no 37, p22.

Summary of issues added during 1881, with cross references.

[Philatelic Record. \(1882c\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 4 no 38, p35.

Illustrates two of the stamps recorded in [Philatelic Record \(1882a\)](#) with a correction to the description of the yellow surcharge on the 200m green. Records two issues 12 4/8c rose and 20c bistre brown, with an account of proofs of eight values of this type.

[Philatelic Record. \(1882d\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 4 no 39, p54.

Records 50mil lilac which had been known since 1878 as a proof or essay is now in use.

[Philatelic Record. \(1882e\)](#). **The postage stamps of Spain – A review Part V.** The Philatelic Record, vol 4 no 39, pp. 58-61.

Continued from [Philatelic Record \(1881m\)](#). Part 5 covers the stamps of Spain between 1870 and 1879. Also listed as [Evans \(1882a\)](#).

[Philatelic Record. \(1882f\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 4 no 41, p96.

Records 25c blue telegraph stamp used as a postage stamp.

[Philatelic Record. \(1882g\)](#). **The postage stamps of Spain – A review. (cntd.)** The Philatelic Record, vol 4 no 41, pp. 99-101.

Not labelled as such but Part 6, continued from [Philatelic Record \(1882e\)](#). Part 6 covers the stamps of Spain for newspaper stamps. Also listed as [Evans \(1882b\)](#).

[Philatelic Record. \(1882h\)](#). **The postage stamps of Spain – A review Part VII.** The Philatelic Record, vol 4 no 43, pp. 132-136.

Part 7 covers the stamps of Cuba, Porto Rico, the Philippines and Fernando Poo. A useful synopsis in English of the account provided by [Fernandez \(1881\)](#) with additional notes of varieties recorded by the Philatelic Society, London. Spain between 1870 and 1879. Also listed as [Evans \(1882c\)](#).

[Philatelic Record. \(1882i\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 4 no 45, p160.

Record of 1879 surcharge of 8c on 100mil of the second smaller type with "CORREOS" misspelt "CORZOS"

[Philatelic Record. \(1882j\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 4 no 46, pp. 177-178.

Records 10c brownish lilac now in circulation and 1p brown telegraph stamp used as a postage stamp. Account from [Timbre-Post \(1882c\)](#) of two more values 5c blue and 6 2/8c green, also 8c black surcharge on 10c fiscal stamp.

Records 1p brown telegraph stamp used as a postage stamp.

[Philatelic Record. \(1882k\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 4 no 47, p196.

Records 25c brown now in circulation.

[Philatelic Record. \(1883a\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 5 no 49, p9.

Records a curiosity of 2r surcharge in carmine on 2r, which appears to have been previously surcharged 8cms in a paler shade of carmine.

[Philatelic Record. \(1883b\)](#). **Philatelic gains.** The Philatelic Record, vol 5 no 49, pp.18-19.

Summary of issues added during 1882 with cross references.

[Philatelic Record. \(1883c\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 5 no 51, p51.

Record of new surcharges: 1r in green on 8c, and 2r carmine on 250m blue telegraph also new issues 5c blue and 8c brown [although the 8c brown has been in use since May 1880, a point corrected in [Philatelic Record 1883e](#)]. Illustrations are later provided in [Philatelic Record \(1883g\)](#).

[Philatelic Record. \(1883d\)](#). **Some decrees and ordinances affecting the issues of stamps in the Philippine Islands.** The Philatelic Record, vol 5 no 51, pp. 57-61.

Translated from a communication to the Philatelic Society, London and includes the following decrees:

- 12 January 1853 - Royal Ordinance establishing compulsory prepayment for the Correspondence of the Isles
- 31 March 1854 - Royal Ordinance approving the preliminary plans for the establishment of the post and the prepayment of postage in the interior of the Isles
- 17 September 1858 - Royal Ordinance containing the tariff for correspondence sent from Spain to the Philippines, and vice versa, by way of England

- 18 September 1863 - Royal Ordinance directing the requisitions for stamps to be made in due time beforehand, to avoid delays and expense in the service
- 22 August 1864 - Royal Ordinance approving the measures adopted by the Governor for preventing letters being prepaid with stamps made elsewhere than at the National Manufactory.
- 5 December 1864 - Royal Ordinance authorizing the use of stamps of 6-2/8 and 3-1/8 cents values for external correspondence.
- 21 March 1865 – no title, Royal Ordinance that the use of bills, &c, bearing stamps with the values they represent in piastres and reales sterling shall continue till the end of December, 1867

Also official correspondence:

- 12 February 1858 - Royal Ordinance declaring that official stamps must be used for correspondence exchanged between the authorities of the Isles
- 27 October 1881 - Intendance General of Finances, Manilla regarding the surcharging of various stamps. A correction to the transcript given here is provided in [Philatelic Record 1883k](#).

[Philatelic Record. \(1883e\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 5 no 52, p71.

Record of new surcharge: 1r in green on 5c. Minor correction to note regarding 8c in [Philatelic Record \(1883e\)](#). Illustrations are later provided in [Philatelic Record 1883g](#).

[Philatelic Record. \(1883f\)](#). **A decree authorizing the creation of some recent provisional Philippines.** The Philatelic Record, vol 5 no 52, p80.

Communication to the Philatelic Society, London by "MANILA" on the decree from the Administration of Finance of the Philippines on 22 February 1883

Additional notes regarding this communication are later provided in [Philatelic Record 1883h](#).

[Philatelic Record. \(1883g\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 5 no 54, p107.

Record of 1p telegraph stamp chronicle as being used for postage.

Illustrations of surcharged stamps reported in [Philatelic Record \(1883c\)](#) and [Philatelic Record \(1883e\)](#).

Record of new surcharge 1r in green on 10 cuartos fiscal.

[Philatelic Record. \(1883h\)](#). **Notes on some recent provisional Philippines.** The Philatelic Record, vol 5 no 54, pp. 115-116.

Notes on the earlier communication to the Philatelic Society, London by "MANILA" provided in [Philatelic Record 1883f](#).

[Philatelic Record. \(1883i\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 5 no 55, p124.

Record of 2r surcharge in black (instead of carmine) on 25m ultramarine telegraph stamp.

Account and illustration of 10c fiscal stamp surcharged in three lines "Habilitado Para Correos".

Account from Manila of six new surcharged stamps.

[Philatelic Record. \(1883j\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 5 no 56, p141.

Record of 8c surcharge in on 2c on carmine.

[Philatelic Record. \(1883k\)](#). **Ordinances, etc., affecting the issues of stamps in the Philippine Islands.** The Philatelic Record, vol 5 no 56, pp. 145-148.

Translated from a communication to the Philatelic Society, London by "MANILA" and includes the following:

- 6 September 1870 - from Colonial Office regarding use of 1r green and withdrawal once replacement stamps are received
- 7 February 1871 - from Secretariat of the Government of the Philippines regarding issue of 5, 10 20 and 40 centimos de escudo stamps and temporary amendment of tariffs
- 15 November 1871 – from the Treasury, regarding use of withdrawn stamps provided they bear the inscription "Habilitado por la Nacion" and equivalent prices to be adopted
- 24 January 1872 – from the Civil Government of the Philippines regarding the use of the inscription "Habilitado por la Nacion" and equivalent prices to be adopted
- 8 May 1872 – from the Civil Government of the Philippines regarding the issue of new stamps and continued use of the inscription "Habilitado por la Nacion" and prices stamps to be sold for.
- 15 October 1872 – from the Civil Government of the Philippines regarding issue of postage stamps recently received by the steamer *Irurac-Bas*
- 4 June 1883 – from the Treasury regarding authorisation of surcharging of various stamps to serve as postal stamps with numbers to be surcharged given

Additional notes are provided by Mr Campbell recording that the recent decrees have not in general been carried out to the letter, with typically less than one-fifth of the numbers stated being surcharged and some not at all.

A note is made regarding the Decrees of 27 October 1881 (in [Philatelic Record 1883g](#)) where the transcription should have read "all the dies will be destroyed"

Mr Campbell also notes that all the specimens he possesses of the 12 4/8 judicial stamp, (incorrectly referenced to the June 1883 edition, the correct reference being [Philatelic Record \(1883h\)](#) surcharged "un real," that the "U" in "UN" is an inverted "R" sometimes to right sometimes to left.

[Philatelic Record. \(1883l\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 5 no 57, p161.

Record of 1r in red inverted and 20cms in black surcharge on 250m blue telegraph stamp. Plus 20cms in black on 250m blue telegraph stamp and 20cms on 8c brown.

[Philatelic Record. \(1883m\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 5 no 58, pp. 178-179.

Note of previously described surcharges inverted. Records 16 cuartos yellow-green surcharge on 2r blue fiscal and 1r black surcharge on 12 4/8c mauve fiscal.

[Philatelic Record. \(1883n\)](#). **Addenda.** The Philatelic Record, vol 5 no 58, p188.

Note of 20cms yellow surcharge on 250m blue telegrafos.

[Philatelic Record. \(1883o\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 5 no 60, pp. 217-218.

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1883h\)](#) of 1r red surcharge on 5c blue and 2r black surcharge on 2-4/8c blue. Note that the recent surcharges are thought by the Philatelic Record to be authorised by a decree dated 4 October 1883. [The Timbre-Poste do not indicate this association, the 4 October date possibly relates to the date a decree was published in the Gaceta de Manila, this decree does not mention the above stamps. A later account of a decree dated 29 September from the Gaceta de Manila of 4 October 1883 is provided in [Philatelic Record 1884a](#)].

Accounts of 1r and 8cms green surcharge on 2c, 1r red surcharge on 10p *Derecho de Firma*, 10cuartos green surcharge on 2c rose and 1r black inverted surcharge on 12-4/8c *Derecho Judicial*.

[Philatelic Record. \(1884a\)](#). **Extract from the "Gaceta de Manila" of October 4, 1883.** The Philatelic Record, vol 6 no 61, pp. 10-11.

Describing the decree of 29 September 1883 from the Administration General of Finances of the Philippines detailing the use of various stamps for surcharging to meet urgent needs. The decree notes that various stamps destined for use in the Philippines during the two years 1884-1885, will not be delivered from the stamp printers until 30 October 1884 and therefore will not arrive before the beginning of December 1883 at the earliest.

[Philatelic Record. \(1884b\)](#). **Philatelic gains.** The Philatelic Record, vol 6 no 61, p18.

Summary of issues added during 1883 with cross references.

[Philatelic Record. \(1884c\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 6 no 62, p36.

Report of two new types: 6-2/8c deep green which was chronicled some two years ago, but only recently been issued, and 12-4/8c pale rose.

[Philatelic Record. \(1885a\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 7 no 73, p6.

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1885b\)](#) of 5p green *Derechos de Firma* of 1872 used postally in 1870 or 1882. Also seen used postally 200m blue (1878) and 200m green (1880).

Account and description of two distinct types of DOS REALES surcharge on the 2-4/8c, but differences not confirmed by Timbre-Poste.

[Philatelic Record. \(1885b\)](#). **Philatelic gains.** The Philatelic Record, vol 7 no 73, p24.

Summary of issues added during 1884 with cross references.

[Philatelic Record. \(1885c\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 7 no 77, p87.

Report of a new surcharge 6-2/8c on 12-2/8 *Derecho Judicial* fiscal stamp.

[Philatelic Record. \(1886a\)](#). **Philatelic gains.** The Philatelic Record, vol 8 no 85, p19.

Summary of issues added during 1885 with cross references.

[Philatelic Record. \(1886b\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 8 no 86, p32.

Report and illustration of a new value of 1880 type with "FILIP<sup>AS</sup> IMPRESOS" in the upper tablet: 1/8c yellow green.

[Philatelic Record. \(1886c\)](#). **A Description of an official collection of postage stamps.** The Philatelic Record, vol 8 no 87, p55.

Account by E.B. Evans of a collection of stamps in the Post office at Hamilton, Bermuda received by the Colonial Postmaster from official sources. Only two stamps from the Philippines but one is the 1879 8c surcharge, lettered erroneously COREROS instead of CORREOS. Also listed as [Evans \(1886\)](#).

[Philatelic Record. \(1887a\)](#). **Philatelic gains.** The Philatelic Record, vol 9 no 97, p21.

Summary of issues added during 1886 with cross references.

[Philatelic Record. \(1887b\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 9 no 99, p48.

Report of 2-4/8c, besides receiving various surcharges for telegraphic purposes has been surcharge with 1c in red and 10c in black for postal use.

[Philatelic Record. \(1887c\)](#). **Introduction.** The Philatelic Record, vol 9 no 103, p107.

Observation recalling that the last of the stock of 1854 issues arrived in Paris in 1868 and noting that there were dozens of sheets all stuck firmly together, the result of their storage in a damp place at Manila.

[Philatelic Record. \(1888a\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 10 no 109, p8.

Report of new stamps for 1888 including 1c green, 5c slate blue, 6c yellow brown and 8c yellow brown.

[Philatelic Record. \(1888b\)](#). **Philatelic gains.** The Philatelic Record, vol 10 no 109, p24.

Summary of issues added during 1887 with cross references.

[Philatelic Record. \(1888c\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 10 no 110, p36.

Report and illustration of a new surcharge type, 8c in crimson lake on 2-4/8c ultramarine.

[Philatelic Record. \(1888d\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 10 no 113, p96.

Report of new stamp of 1880 type 30mil (*sic*) pale bistre. A correction is made in [Philatelic Record \(1888e\)](#).

[Philatelic Record. \(1888e\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 10 no 114, p115.

Correction to [Philatelic Record \(1888d\)](#) noting the stamp is 50mil not 30mil and has been in existence for upwards of 12months and therefore belongs to the year 1887.

[Philatelic Record. \(1888f\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 10 no 116, p152.

Report of 2-4/8c surcharge in carmine on 1c.

[Philatelic Record. \(1888g\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 10 no 119-120, p203.

Account from [Timbre Poste \(1888d\)](#) of 2-4/8c surcharge in carmine of 5c blue. Also account of 8c carmine surcharge on 2-4/8c that occurs as "3c" surcharge – an error.

[Philatelic Record. \(1889a\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 11 no 121, pp. 7-8.

Report of a Decree dated 4 October 1888 ordering 350,000 more surcharges of 2-4/8c to be produced for various amounts and purpose, with various, possibly tongue-in-cheek explanations as to the reasoning behind this and noting that the 2 4/8c stamps had previously been used for surcharging.

[Philatelic Record. \(1889b\)](#). **Philatelic gains.** The Philatelic Record, vol 11 no 121, p17.

Summary of issues added during 1888 with cross references.

[Philatelic Record. \(1889c\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 11 no 122, p28.

Report of 2-4/8c surcharge in carmine on 1/8c.

[Philatelic Record. \(1889d\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 11 no 123, p49.

Report and illustration of 2-4/8c surcharge in darker coloured ink than before, being now violet-carmine The 2-4/8c surcharge of this type has been applied to 1/8c impressos yellow green, 50m pale olive, 5c slate-grey, 20c derechos de firma brown and 200mil derechos de firma green.

[Philatelic Record. \(1889e\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 11 no 124, p67.

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1889d\)](#) that the 10c of 1882 but printed in green occurs with 2-4/8c surcharge in carmine.

[Philatelic Record. \(1889f\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 11 no 125, p85.

Comment that the 2-4/8c value seems ever required. Report and illustration that now the stock of 2 4/8c which was surcharged for tobacco consumers with "HABILTADO-RECARGO DE CONSUMOS" has by decree been rehabilitated for use as a postage stamp.

[Philatelic Record. \(1889g\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 11 no 127, p135.

Report of new stamps for printed matter 1mil pink 2mi blue and 5mil brown.

[Philatelic Record. \(1889h\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 11 no 128, p151.

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1889g\)](#) of 1c yellow-green.

[Philatelic Record. \(1889i\)](#). **The Munich Postage Stamp Exhibition.** The Philatelic Record, vol 11 no 130, pp. 188-191.

Account by M.P. Castle of the Munich Stamp Exhibition, including a gold medal exhibit submitted by the author which included sheets of the 1854-55 Philippine. Also listed as [Castle \(1889\)](#).

[Philatelic Record. \(1889j\)](#). **A catalogue of telegraph stamps, stamped forms etc.** 55 pp. (pp. 44-45). publ. Stanley, Gibbons & Co., London.

This catalogue was compiled by "the editor of the Philatelic Record". No illustrations are provided. It was issued accompanying the December 1889 issue of The Philatelic Record (vol 11 no 132) but with separate title page and page numbering to allow it to be detached.

Also listed as [Burnett \(1889\)](#).

[Philatelic Record. \(1890a\)](#). **Philatelic gains of 1889.** The Philatelic Record, vol 12 no 134, p45

Summary of stamps added during 1889, with cross references.

[Philatelic Record. \(1890b\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 12 no 135, p56

Report and illustration of the new 1890 babyhead issues and noting the two colours of the 5c and intended use.

[Philatelic Record. \(1890c\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 12 no 139, pp. 124-125.

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1890b\)](#) of the new Telegraph stamps.

[Philatelic Record. \(1891a\)](#). **Philatelic gains of 1890.** The Philatelic Record, vol 13 no 148, p79.

Summary of stamps added during 1890, with cross references.

[Philatelic Record. \(1891b\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 13 no 151, p153.

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1891a\)](#) of the new 25c blue issue. Note also referring to 25c bistre that appeared last year.

[Philatelic Record. \(1891c\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 13 no 152, p175.

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1891b\)](#) of change in colour and new 10c rose-brown issue.

[Philatelic Record. \(1891d\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 13 no 153, p199.

Report of new colours 5c olive-brown and 20c salmon.

[Philatelic Record. \(1892a\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 14 no 158, pp. 33 & 38.

Record of new 1892 issues. On p38 record of 2c and 3c post cards

[Philatelic Record. \(1892b\)](#). **Philatelic gains of 1891.** The Philatelic Record, vol 14 no 158, p48.

Summary of stamps added during 1891, with cross references.

[Philatelic Record. \(1892c\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 14 no 159, p54.

Account from the [Illustrated Br Journal](#) of new 15c light red-brown issue.

[Philatelic Record. \(1892d\)](#). **Miscelanea.** The Philatelic Record, vol 13 no 159, p73.

Account from the London Philatelist ([London Philatelist, 1892a](#)) of pair of 5c impresos imperforated. Comment that it is not likely to be of the 'impresos' type. [The 1890 5mil impresos had been chronicled by the Philatelic Record but they appear to have assumed that the error was in the type of stamp rather than the unit of currency].

[Philatelic Record. \(1892e\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 14 no 160, p91.



Illustration 2c postal card.

[Philatelic Record. \(1892f\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 14 no 162, p138.

Report that a 6m rose, 40c slate and 80c orange are announced. [These issues appear to be those of Puerto Rico but were attributed to the Philippines in many journals at that time].

[Philatelic Record. \(1892g\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 14 no 164, p193.

Report of new colours of telegraph stamps [although there is no mention in the change in design].

[Philatelic Record. \(1892h\)](#). **The Paris Stamp Exhibition.** The Philatelic Record, vol 14 no 166, p246.

Exhibit of Messrs Theodo Buhl and Co. included entire plates of the 10c, 1r and 2r 1854 issues of the Philippines.

[Philatelic Record. \(1892i\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 14 no 167, p262.

Account from the [Borsen Courier](#) of change in colour: 10c carmine and 20c grey.

[Philatelic Record. \(1893a\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 15 no 170, p42.

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1893b\)](#) of change in design and new issues for the 1892 telegraph.

[Philatelic Record. \(1893b\)](#). **Philatelic gains of 1892.** The Philatelic Record, vol 15 no 170, p53.

Summary of stamps added during 1892, with cross references.

[Philatelic Record. \(1893c\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 15 no 178, pp. 233 and 236.

Account from [Vindin's Philatelic Monthly](#) of new issues, 5c pale blue green and 15c pale brown. Similarly, on p236 account of new telegraph stamps.

[Philatelic Record. \(1893d\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 15 no 179, p257.

Account from [Vindin's Philatelic Monthly](#) of new issues and 15c pale brown. [This appears to be a repeat of [Philatelic Record, 1893c](#)].

[Philatelic Record. \(1894a\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 16 no 181, p8.

Account of new issue and 12-4/8c flesh.

[Philatelic Record. \(1894b\)](#). **Philatelic gains of 1893.** The Philatelic Record, vol 16 no 181, p29.

Summary of stamps added during 1892, with cross references.

[Philatelic Record. \(1894c\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 16 no 183, p68.

Account of colour change for 2-4/8c blue to grey. Report of new colours of 1894 issues.

[Philatelic Record. \(1894d\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 16 no 185, p115.

Account from the [London Philatelist \(London Philatelist, 1894d\)](#) of 6c in new colour noting that the colour is not recorded. Comment that a 6c brick-red is known, which needs to be added. Correction of 8c violet-brown to red-brown. Report of 20c violet-brown. Note that 2c carmine is used for Manila and a 2c brown is issued for general use.

[Philatelic Record. \(1894e\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 16 no 186, p149.

Report of new telegraph issues.

[Philatelic Record. \(1894f\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 16 no 188, p189.

Report of change in colours of post cards: 2c reddish-violet, 3c dark blue.

[Philatelic Record. \(1894g\)](#). **Recent publications.** The Philatelic Record, vol 16 no 191, p266.

A review of "Postage Stamps of Spain and its Colonies" by Rudolf Friederich ([Friederich, 1894](#)). The review makes reference to a grand "find" in 1868 when sheets from the Philippine 1854 issues were cleared out from the Manila Post-office which were eventually sent to Paris. In this light and the general interest of the 1854 to 1864 issues the review found it disappointing that the catalogue did not provide any new information on these issues.

[Philatelic Record. \(1895a\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 17 no 193, p10.

Account of 1c carmine and 25c dark blue being chronicled by others.

[Philatelic Record. \(1895b\)](#). **Philatelic gains of 1894.** The Philatelic Record, vol 17 no 193, p34.

Summary of stamps added during 1894, with cross references.

[Philatelic Record. \(1895c\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 17 no 195, p63.  
Account from [Illustrieles Briefmarken Journal](#) of 1/8c brown-violet and 2c grey-brown

[Philatelic Record. \(1895d\)](#). **Novelties, discoveries, and resuscitations.** The Philatelic Record, vol 17 no 196, p89.  
Announcement of 1c carmine and 25c dark blue.

[Philatelic Record. \(1900a\)](#). **Echoes from the mart – Philippine remainders.** The Philatelic Record, vol 22 no 1, p32.  
Report of letters sent to dealer soliciting bids on some 35million Philippine stamps of obsolete varieties.

[Philatelic Record. \(1900b\)](#). **Echoes from the mart – Philippine remainders.** The Philatelic Record, vol 22 no 5, p128.  
Report of a price list from Mr F Schenkel and details of the sale of Philippine remainders. Account from [Weekly Stamp News](#) with a forecast of the changes in the Stanley Gibbons price catalogue due to these remainders.

[Philatelic Record. \(1900c\)](#). **Philately in the mags. – What shall we specialise?** The Philatelic Record, vol 22 no 8, p192.

Reprint of Mr C Philipps article in [Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal \(1900d\)](#) including advice on the late Spanish Colonies noting that the stamps have potential if collected and studied carefully and is not at all expensive, if one omits the plating of the Philippine stamps.

[Philatelic Record. \(1901a\)](#). **Philately in the mags. – Cuba and Philippines 1855: retouches.** The Philatelic Record, vol 23 no 3, p93.

Although the title states "1855 retouches" the account is of the 1882 retouches to the 2-4/8c ultramarine. Account of the [Weekly Philatelic Era \(1900\)](#) and commentary of [American Journal of Philately \(1901a\)](#).

[Philatelic Record. \(1901b\)](#). **Philippine Islands. Varieties of the 2 4-8c of 1880-82 and 8c on 2 4-8c.** The Philatelic Record, vol 23 no 6, pp. 160-162.

Reprint of the article by Donald King in [Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News \(King, 1901\)](#) noting and describing five distinct varieties of the 8c surcharge.

[Philatelic Record. \(1901c\)](#). **Notes and news – Sale of an important collection.** The Philatelic Record, vol 23 no 11, p286.

Notice of the sale of Baron A de Reuterskiold collection of the Philippines (inferred to Stanley, Gibbons & Co) noting the collection was one of the strongest known of the Philippines and expecting strong interest from America.

[Philatelic Record. \(1902a\)](#). **Philately in the mags. – Re-engraved stamps of late Spanish Colonies.** The Philatelic Record, vol 24 no 3, pp. 70-71.

Account from [Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News](#) by Donald King regarding the retouches of the 1880 issues (also describes those of Cuba and Puerto Rico).

[Philatelic Record. \(1902b\)](#). **Notes and news – Philippine remainders.** The Philatelic Record, vol 24 no 3, p71.

Report on the details of the auction of the Philippine Remainders and the attempts of Mr Schenkel to sell the stamps in Europe. An eventual buyer appears to have been Mr Victor Robert of Paris. Also report of 10 cases that were destroyed by fire in Antwerp.

[Philatelic Record. \(1904\)](#). **Notes and news – The postage stamps of The Philippines: by J. Murray Bartels, Capt. F. L. Palmer, U.S.A., and F. Apthorp Foster.** The Philatelic Record, vol 26 no 7, p153.

Review of the work by Bartels et al ([Bartels et al, 1904](#)). Noting the mark of much labour and research. The section describing all known counterfeits is considered valuable.

[Philatelic Record. \(1905\)](#). **The earliest English stamp catalogue.** The Philatelic Record, vol 27 no 6, p110-116.

A retrospective by Bertrand Smith of the illustrated catalogue "Stamp Collectors Guide" ([Booty, 1862](#)) published by Frederick Booty in 1862. The Journal (p115) illustrates the page featuring the stamps of "Luzon, Philippine Islands". The catalogue appears to feature four stamps they are described (not illustrated) as:

1854 Head of Queen of Spain one for the Island no price  
5 cuartos green, 6 cuartos, 1 real green  
For the Island Head of Queen to right in circle 5 cuartos red

The article also describes "Aids to Stamp Collectors" ([Booty, 1862](#)). Also listed as [Smith \(1905\)](#).

[Philatelic Record. \(1913\)](#). **Advertisements.** The Philatelic Record, vol 35 no 5, p(xiv).

Advertising the recent purchase of Robert Holitschers Spain and Colonies collection by Budapest Briefmarkenbörse which was awarded two Great Gold Medals at the Vienna Exhibition in 1911, reported to be the largest specialised collection of these countries in the world – two volumes deal the Philippines and Fernando Poo.

## Philatelic Record and Stamp News, The

In January 1896, [The Philatelic Record](#) was merged with The Stamp News (which had also been published by Theodor Buhl and Company) to form **The Philatelic Record and Stamp News**, under the editorship of Edward J. Nankivell.

In January 1900 it reverted to its original title.

[Philatelic Record and Stamp News. \(1896a\)](#). **Philately in the mags.** The Philatelic Record and Stamp News, vol 18 no 2, pp. 50-51.

A commentary of the article in the London Philatelist titled "Philately in the Expiring Century" ([London Philatelist, 1896a](#)) and recounts the list of countries whose stamps are mainly rare which includes the Philippines.

[Philatelic Record and Stamp News. \(1896b\)](#). **Reviews – A catalogue for advanced collectors.** The Philatelic Record and Stamp News, vol 18 no 3, p75.

A review of "A Catalogue for advanced collectors of Postage Stamps, Stamped Envelopes, and Wrappers compiled, from the most recent authorities and individual research, by Henry Collin & Henry L. Colman. Part IX" ([Collin & Calman, 1896](#)). The review notes that of the 14 separate plates the five plates of early Philippines, are very fine.

[Philatelic Record and Stamp News. \(1896c\)](#). **Novelties and discoveries.** The Philatelic Record and Stamp News, vol 18 no 3, p78.

Record of new colours: 2c blue, 10c pale brown and 15c green.

[Philatelic Record and Stamp News. \(1896d\)](#). **Novelties and discoveries.** The Philatelic Record and Stamp News, vol 18 no 4, p109.

Account by [American Journal of Philately \(1896b\)](#) of the 1896 issues and post cards.

[Philatelic Record and Stamp News. \(1896e\)](#). **Philatelic gossip – Mr. Castle on himself.** The Philatelic Record and Stamp News, vol 18 no 4, p116.

Short philatelic autobiography regarding Mr Castle's collecting interests which mention that he sold his Philippines to Stanley, Gibbons Limited.

[Philatelic Record and Stamp News. \(1897a\)](#). **Novelties and discoveries.** The Philatelic Record and Stamp News, vol 19 no 8, p233.

Report of 1c carmine and new values 40c violet and 80c carmine.

[Philatelic Record and Stamp News. \(1897b\)](#). **Novelties and discoveries.** The Philatelic Record and Stamp News, vol 19 no 10, p272.

Account by the [Philatelic Journal of Great Britain](#) regarding the introduction of the 1897 surcharge and list of stamps surcharged.

[Philatelic Record and Stamp News. \(1897c\)](#). **Novelties and discoveries.** The Philatelic Record and Stamp News., vol 19 no 11, p299.

Account from [Timbre-Post \(1897e\)](#) regarding description of 1897 surcharge and details of stamps surcharged and colour of surcharges.

[Philatelic Record and Stamp News. \(1897d\)](#). **Novelties and discoveries.** The Philatelic Record and Stamp News., vol 19 no 12, p326.

Account from [Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal \(1897f\)](#) of a translation from the [Diario de Cadiz \(11 October 1897\)](#) regarding the new tariffs for Post and telegraphs and details of the proposed 20 varieties of stamps and 8 post cards.

[Philatelic Record and Stamp News. \(1898a\)](#). **Novelties and discoveries.** The Philatelic Record and Stamp News, vol 20 no 1, p16.

Account and illustrations from the [Timbre-Poste \(1897f\)](#) of the new 1898 issues.

[Philatelic Record and Stamp News. \(1898b\)](#). **Novelties and discoveries.** The Philatelic Record and Stamp News, vol 20 no 2, p43.

Report of 40c slate and 80c red-brown (presumably of the 1898 issue?)

[Philatelic Record and Stamp News. \(1898c\)](#). **Novelties and discoveries.** The Philatelic Record and Stamp News, vol 20 no 4, p99.

Account from the [Timbre-Poste \(1898c\)](#) of the new 1898 post cards.

[Philatelic Record and Stamp News. \(1898d\)](#). **Philately in the mags, 1898-1899 issue of Spanish Colonies.** The Philatelic Record and Stamp News, vol 20 no 12, p276.

Account from the [Madrid Filatelico \(1898c\)](#) of the quantities of the 1898 stamps issued for Cuba, Puerto Rico and Philippines.

[Philatelic Record and Stamp News. \(1899a\)](#). **Editorial Notes.** The Philatelic Record and Stamp News, vol 21 no 2, p26.

Request from editors for readers to send surcharged US and Spanish colonies stamps due to the confusing situation to allow a list to be drawn up.

[Philatelic Record and Stamp News. \(1899b\)](#). **Philately in the mags. The Manila post office.** The Philatelic Record and Stamp News, vol 21 no 2, p47

Account from [San Francisco 3 December 1898](#) referring to the work of the post-office in Manila and the retention of Spanish postal employees noting their salaries prior to American occupation, that the office during Spanish rule was closed every alternate working day and two to three hours each day from about noon.

[Philatelic Record and Stamp News. \(1899c\)](#). **Philately in the mags. Recent Philippine surcharges.** The Philatelic Record and Stamp News, vol 21 no 7, p155.

Account from the [Madrid Filatelico \(1899b\)](#) and [American Journal of Philately \(1889c\)](#) of a sheet of 25c brown with the 1897 surcharges of 5c, 15c, 20c, and telegraph together with number of stamps of each type on the sheet.

### Philatelic Review of Reviews, The

The **Philatelic Review of Reviews** was first published in January 1892 and was included as a free supplement to [The Philatelic Journal of Great Britain](#) until it was later incorporated as a feature in the magazine.

[Philatelic Review of Reviews. \(1894g\)](#). **Philately in the States.** The Philatelic Review of Reviews, vol 3 no 9, pp. 86-90. (10 September 1894).

Account the [August number of the Post Office](#) and the description of "Minor Varieties" presented. On p87 mention of the Philippine 1854-1859 varieties reported to be of separate engravings and are of minor importance.

### Philatelic Society, London, The.

[Philatelic Society London. \(1878\)](#). **Catalogue of postage stamps, stamped envelopes, and post cards Spain and Colonies.** 48pp. (pp. 43-47) compiled and publ. The Philatelic Society, London, London.

The first major work published by the Philatelic Society, London (now the Royal Philatelic Society, London). Not illustrated but descriptions of the stamp issues including notes on paper and gum types.

### Philatelic World, The.

**The Philatelic World** was an American monthly magazine first published in June 1880 by R. R. Bogert a stamp dealer based in Brooklyn. There appears to have been a break between May 1881 and January 1884 when **The Philatelic World** recommenced as volume 2. In January 1889 numbers reverted to whole numbers.

It was published by R. R. Bogert in New York from January 1884, which became R. R. Bogert & Co. in July 1886. Possibly ceased publication after December 1891?

In addition to the articles attributed to **The Philatelic World** the following were also published in the journal: [Panately \(1881\)](#).

[Philatelic World. \(1880a\)](#). **Chronicle.** The Philatelic World, vol 1 no 2, p10. (July 1880).

Report of surcharged post card. The account is updated in [Philatelic World \(1880c\)](#).

[Philatelic World. \(1880b\)](#). **Chronicle.** The Philatelic World, vol 1 no 3, p18. (August 1880).

Report of 1879 surcharged issue with "COREROS" error.

[Philatelic World. \(1880c\)](#). **Chronicle.** The Philatelic World, vol 1 no 4, p26. (September 1880).

Correction to details of post card reported in [Philatelic World \(1880a\)](#).

[Philatelic World. \(1880d\)](#). **On post cards.** The Philatelic World, vol 1 no 4, p27. (September 1880).

A catalogue post cards.

[Philatelic World. \(1880e\)](#). **Chronicle.** The Philatelic World, vol 1 no 5, p34. (October 1880).

Account from [Der Philatelist](#) of two sizes of surcharges for the 2c on 25c and 8c on 100mil. Account from [A.S & Co's Circular](#) of 50mil perforated and slight changes in colour on the 0.0625, 100mil and 200mil stamps.

[Philatelic World. \(1881a\)](#). **Chronicle**. The Philatelic World, vol 1 no 10, p74. (July 1881).

Account from the [Foreign Stamp Collector's Journal](#) of use of a judicial stamp surcharged for postage. Account from [Ami des Timbres](#) of four telegraph stamps for submarine cable.

[Philatelic World. \(1881b\)](#). **Chronicle**. The Philatelic World, vol 1 no 11, p82. (April 1881).

Account from the [Welt Post](#) of a new post card issue similar to the current post cards of Cuba with a value of 3cs. Account from [Ami des Timbres](#) that the card of 1879 is surcharged in red instead of black.

[Philatelic World. \(1881c\)](#). **Chronicle**. The Philatelic World, vol 1 no 12, p90. (May 1881).

Account from the [Philatelic Record \(1881d\)](#) of two types of surcharges applied to fiscal stamps.

[Philatelic World. \(1885a\)](#). **Chronicle**. The Philatelic World, vol 3 no 2, p6. (February 1885).

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1885a\)](#) of 1r judicial stamps surcharged in three lines 'Habilitado-par-Correos'.

[Philatelic World. \(1885b\)](#). **Chronicle**. The Philatelic World, vol 3 no 7, p25. (July 1885).

Report of 16ctos surcharge on 2 4/8 c blue.

[Philatelic World. \(1885c\)](#). **Chronicle**. The Philatelic World, vol 3 no 8, p29. (August 1885).

Report of 6 2/8 surcharge on 12 1/8 c judicial stamp.

[Philatelic World. \(1886a\)](#). **Chronicle**. The Philatelic World, vol 4 no 3, p10. (March 1886).

Report of 6 2/8 red surcharge on 12 4/8 c judicial stamp available (for purchase).

[Philatelic World. \(1886b\)](#). **Chronicle**. The Philatelic World, vol 4 no 4, p13. (April 1886).

Report of receipt of 1/8c green.

[Philatelic World. \(1886c\)](#). **Chronicle**. The Philatelic World, vol 4 no 5, p18. (May 1886).

Report of 16c carmine surcharge on 2 4/8 c blue.

[Philatelic World. \(1888a\)](#). **Chronicle**. The Philatelic World, vol 6 no 3, p9. (March 1888).

Report of new issues 1c green, 5c slate blue, 6c brown and 8c yellow brown.

[Philatelic World. \(1888b\)](#). **Chronicle**. The Philatelic World, vol 6 no 4, p13. (April 1888).

Report of oval 8c surcharge on 1882 2 4/8c blue.

[Philatelic World. \(1888c\)](#). **Chronicle**. The Philatelic World, vol 6 no 6, p22. (June 1888).

Account from [Der Philatelist](#) of 50mil bistre.

[Philatelic World. \(1888d\)](#). **Chronicle**. The Philatelic World, vol 6 no 8, p29. (August 1888).

Account from [Philatelic Revue](#) of 30mil pale bistre of current type.

[Philatelic World. \(1888e\)](#). **Chronicle**. The Philatelic World, vol 6 no 10, p37. (October 1888).

Report of oval 2 4/8c carmine surcharge on 1c green.

[Philatelic World. \(1888f\)](#). **Chronicle**. The Philatelic World, vol 6 no 11, p42. (November 1888).

Report and description of two varieties of the 8c surcharge on 2 4/8c.

[Philatelic World. \(1888g\)](#). **Chronicle**. The Philatelic World, vol 6 no 12, p46. (December 1888).

Report 2 4/8c surcharge on 5c blue postal and 1c brown telegraph issues.

[Philatelic World. \(1888g\)](#). **Price list of post cards**. The Philatelic World, vol 6 no 12, p51. (December 1888).

From a serialised list which commenced in November 1887 (vol 5 no 11). The catalogue was later published in pamphlet form ([Bogert, 1889](#)).

[Philatelic World. \(1889a\)](#). **Chronicle**. The Philatelic World, vol 7 no 73, p53\*. (January 1889).

Report of 2 4/8c surcharge on 50mil yellow brown. The page numbering was in error (and should have been p7).

[Philatelic World. \(1889b\)](#). **Chronicle**. The Philatelic World, vol 7 no 74, p9. (February 1889).

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1889a\)](#) of decree providing that the 1/8c and 10c stamps and the 20c passport stamps are to be surcharged 2 4/8.

[Philatelic World. \(1889c\). Chronicle.](#) The Philatelic World, vol 7 no 76, p21. (April 1889).

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1889c\)](#) of 2 4/8c carmine surcharge on 200mil Derechos de frima of 1880 green.

[Philatelic World. \(1889d\). Chronicle.](#) The Philatelic World, vol 7 no 77, p24. (May 1889).

Report of 2 4/8c surcharge on 10c green.

[Philatelic World. \(1889e\). Chronicle.](#) The Philatelic World, vol 7 no 79, p33. (July 1889).

Account from the [Philatelic Record \(1889f\)](#) that the 2 4/8c blue that had been surcharged "Recargo de Consumos Habilitado" has been reissued as a postage stamp.

[Philatelic World. \(1889f\). Chronicle.](#) The Philatelic World, vol 7 no 80, p37. (August 1889).

Report of new impresos stamps issued and description of the proposed stamps for 1890-91.

[Philatelic World. \(1889g\). Chronicle.](#) The Philatelic World, vol 7 no 81, p41. (September 1889).

Report that the 2c rose postage stamp and the 2 4/8c yellow brown telegraph stamp surcharged "Recargo de Consumos Habilitado" are doing duty for postal purposes.

[Philatelic World. \(1889h\). Chronicle.](#) The Philatelic World, vol 7 no 83, p50. (November 1889).

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1889i\)](#) of two post cards 2c brown on buff and 3+3c carmine on buff.

[Philatelic World. \(1890\). Chronicle.](#) The Philatelic World, vol 8 no 88, p14. (April 1890).

Accounts from [Collectionneur de Timbres-Poste \(1890b\)](#) and [Timbre-Poste \(1890b\)](#) of various issues of the baby head.

[Philatelic World. \(1891a\). Chronicle.](#) The Philatelic World, vol 9 no 105, p34. (September 1891).

Report of 10c carmine and 25c blue of the current type.

[Philatelic World. \(1891b\). Chronicle.](#) The Philatelic World, vol 9 no 107, p42. (November 1891).

Report of 5c olive brown and 20c salmon.

## Philatelist, Der.

**Der Philatelist** was a German magazine first published in 1880 by Ernst Petritz, Dresden Germany. It was the club newsletter for the Internationaler Philatelisten-Verein (International Philatelic Society) of Dresden and its sections. It was the organ for Postage Stamp Studies and club organs of the Württemberg Philatelists' Association, Stuttgart and the Society for Philatelic Research in Hamburg.

From 1883 publication was taken over by the Internationaler Philatelisten-Verein. Editions up to 1917.

[Der Philatelist. \(1886\). Neues fur den sammler. \[News for the collector\].](#) Der Philatelist, vol 7 no 3, p19. (1 March 1886). (in German).

Report and illustration of 1/8c green.

[Der Philatelist. \(1888a\). Neues fur den sammler. \[News for the collector\].](#) Der Philatelist, vol 9 no 2, p20. (1 February 1888). (in German).

Report of 1c green and 6c light brown.

[Der Philatelist. \(1888b\). Neues fur den sammler. \[News for the collector\].](#) Der Philatelist, vol 9 no 4, p51. (1 March 1888). (in German).

Report and illustration of 8c carmine surcharge on 2 4/8c blue. Report of 5c slate blue and 8c brown-yellow.

[Der Philatelist. \(1888c\). Neues fur den sammler. \[News for the collector\].](#) Der Philatelist, vol 9 no 8, p117. (15 May 1888). (in German).

Report of 50m yellow-brown.

[Der Philatelist. \(1888d\). Neues fur den sammler. \[News for the collector\].](#) Der Philatelist, vol 9 no 14, p208. (15 October 1888). (in German).

Report and illustration of 2 4/8c red violet surcharge (Habilitado Parr Comunicaciones) on 1c green.

[Der Philatelist. \(1888e\). Neues fur den sammler. \[News for the collector\].](#) Der Philatelist, vol 9 no 15, p225. (15 November 1888). (in German).



Report of same surcharge as reported in Der Philatelist (1888d) on 50m yellow brown, on 5c grey blue and on 1c yellow brown telegraph stamp.

[Der Philatelist. \(1889a\).](#) **Neues fur den sammler.** [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 10 no 2, p28. (1 February 1889). (in German).

Report of 2 4/8 cms surcharge on 1/8c green (impresos).

[Der Philatelist. \(1889b\).](#) **Neues fur den sammler.** [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 10 no 4, p53. (1 March 1889). (in German).

Account and illustration from the [Illustriales Briefmarken Journal](#) of two types 8c on the 2 4/8c blue stamp. The second (not illustrated) with smaller letters and without an inner oval frame.

[Der Philatelist. \(1889c\).](#) **Neues fur den sammler.** [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 10 no 5, p67. (15 March 1889). (in German).

Report of 20c brown Derechos de firma stamp with a 2 4/8cms red-violet surcharge, the surcharge type is illustrated.

[Der Philatelist. \(1889d\).](#) **Neues fur den sammler.** [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 10 no 6, p81. (1 April 1889). (in German).

Report of two stamps with a 2 4/8cms red-violet surcharge, 10c light green and 200m green Derechos de firma stamp.

[Der Philatelist. \(1889e\).](#) **Neues fur den sammler.** [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 10 no 8, p116. (15 May 1889). (in German).

Report from Mr Bandmann, Manila of quantities of surcharged stamps issued.

[Der Philatelist. \(1889f\).](#) **Neues fur den sammler.** [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 10 no 9, pp. 133-134. (15 June 1889). (in German).

Report that stamps surcharged Recargo de Consumos – Habilitado 2 4/8c in black on 2 4/8c blue has been for postal use by decree of [29 January 1889](#).

[Der Philatelist. \(1889g\).](#) **Neues fur den sammler.** [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 10 no 10, p150. (15 July 1889). (in German).

Report of new newspaper stamps of 1m, 2m and 5mil brown.

[Der Philatelist. \(1889h\).](#) **Neues fur den sammler.** [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 10 no 11, pp. 164-165. (15 August 1889). (in German).

Report of 1c green (without surcharge) with remark that the stamp has not been seen without surcharge.

Account from letter of Mr Bandmann, Manila, regarding the stamps surcharged for tobacco consumption. The letter states that the stamps were never put into circulation but were brought back to the market due to a shortage of 2 4/8c stamps. The letter suggests that only the [2 4/8c] blue stamp was sanctioned for postal use by the decree together with other colours for telegraph use (of which only small quantities existed). However, as there is great confusion with the overprints and associated decrees, such that the officials no longer knew what were postal and what were telegraph stamps since there were many overprints of both telegraph and postal stamps – and consequently with 'innate indifference used everything for postal and telegraph purposes.

The letter continues to indicate that all other colours (to the 2 4/8c blue) were sent to the province for use as postage stamps and were not available in Manila.

A list of the surcharged stamps re-adopted for postage and telegraph use is provided.

The above account is relied upon by [Palmer \(1912\)](#) in describing these stamps.

The note continues that the Governor has issued a decree stating that from 1 August 1889 no more surcharged stamps will be permitted as new stocks have arrived from Spain. (Also listed as [Bandmann, 1889](#)).

[Der Philatelist. \(1889i\).](#) **Neues fur den sammler.** [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 10 no 14, p212. (15 Oct 1889). (in German).

Account of Recargo de Consumos surcharged stamps received postally of surcharge values of 5c, 7c and 0.10c on 20c Telegraph stamp, also of 17 4/8c on 5p Derecho Judicial stamps.

Also account of postal cards received.

[Der Philatelist. \(1890a\).](#) **Neues fur den sammler.** [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 11 no 4, p68. (1 March 1890). (in German).

Report and illustration of new 1890 issues.

[Der Philatelist. \(1890b\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler.** [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 11 no 5, p79. (15 March 1890). (in German).

Account of 1890 issues 10c blue green, 20c carmine rose.

[Der Philatelist. \(1890c\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler.** [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 11 no 6, p92. (1 April 1890). (in German).

Report and illustration from [Timbre-Poste \(1890b\)](#) of new 1890 impresos issues: 1m, 2m and 5m dark violet.

[Der Philatelist. \(1890d\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler.** [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 11 no 11, pp. 177-178. (15 August 1890). (in German).

Account from Mr Bandmann, Manila of Recargo de Consumos 2 4/8c surcharge on: 1/8c newspaper stamp, 50m yellow brown stamp, on 2c carmine rose telegraph stamp and 11 4/8c surcharge on 5p green derecho judicial stamp.

[Der Philatelist. \(1890e\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler.** [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 11 no 12, p194. (15 September 1890). (in German).

Report of Recargo de Consumos 2 4/8c surcharge on: 10c green telegraph stamp.

[Der Philatelist. \(1891\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler.** [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 12 no 11, p212. (15 August 1891). (in German).

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1891a, b & c\)](#) and *Illustriertes Briefmarken Journal* of the 1889 type [*sic*. this is referring to the 1890 issues], 5c olive brown (previously slate blue, slate grey), 10c carmine rose (previously emerald green), and 25c blue (previously brown).

[Der Philatelist. \(1892a\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler.** [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 13 no 6, p79. (1 April 1892). (in German).

Account from [Philatelic Record \(1892a\)](#) of new colours for impresos stamps and 2c and 8c issues. Report of new postcards. The postcard is illustrated in in [Der Philatelist \(1892b\)](#).

[Der Philatelist. \(1892b\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler.** [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 13 no 7, p95. (15 April 1892). (in German).

Illustration of 2c postcard recorded in [Der Philatelist \(1892a\)](#).

[Der Philatelist. \(1892c\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler.** [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 13 no 8, p114. (15 May 1892). (in German).

Report of 15c red brown of current type.

[Der Philatelist. \(1892d\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler.** [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 13 no 11, p191. (15 August 1892). (in German).

Account from [Echo de la Timbre](#) of 10c carmine and 20c grey.

[Der Philatelist. \(1892e\)](#). **Catalog aller im jahre 1892 neuerschienenen postwerthzeichen und neuntdeckten varietaten.** [Catalogue of all postage stamps and newly discovered varieties issued in 1892]. Der Philatelist, vol 13 no 15, p315. (15 December 1892). (in German).

Based on reports in [Der Philatelist](#). [The list includes the rogue varieties 6m rose, 40c slate grey and 80c orange].

[Der Philatelist. \(1893a\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler.** [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 14 no 8, p284. (15 August 1893). (in German).

Report of new colours of current series: 1c brown-violet 2 4/8c olive and 5c violet brown.

[Der Philatelist. \(1893b\)](#). **Catalog aller im jahre 1893 neuerschienenen postwerthzeichen und neuntdeckten varietaten.** [Catalogue of all postage stamps and newly discovered varieties issued in 1893]. Der Philatelist, vol 14 no 13, p428. (15 December 1893). (in German).

Based on reports in [Der Philatelist](#).

[Der Philatelist. \(1894a\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler.** [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 15 no 3, p80. (15 March 1894). (in German).

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1894c\)](#) of new colours for the current series.

[Der Philatelist. \(1894b\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler.** [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 15 no 7, p215. (15 July 1894). (in German).

Report of new colours for 6c and 20c issues.

[Der Philatelist. \(1894c\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler**. [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 15 no 10, p332. (15 October 1894). (in German).

Account from [Timbre-Poste](#) of new colours for 2c and 3c postcards.

[Der Philatelist. \(1894d\)](#). **Catalog aller im jahre 1894 neuerschienenen postwerthzeichen und neuntdeckten varietaten**. [Catalogue of all postage stamps and newly discovered varieties issued in 1894]. Der Philatelist, vol 15 no 12, p395. (15 December 1894). (in German).

Based on reports in the [Der Philatelist](#).

[Der Philatelist. \(1895\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler**. [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 16 no 2, p39. (15 February 1895). (in German).

Report of new colours for 1c carmine, 25c dark blue and 1/8c brown violet.

[Der Philatelist. \(1896\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler**. [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 17 no 4, p136. (15 April 1896). (in German).

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1896\)](#) of new colours for the current series and postal cards.

[Der Philatelist. \(1897a\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler**. [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 18 no 2, p38. (15 February 1897). (in German).

Report of additional new colours 2c chocolate brown and 5c green noted to be for domestic use (with the 2c blue and 5c dark red are for foreign use. [This account of a 5c dark red does not appear anywhere else and is probably referring to the 1986 5c brown violet]. Report also of 8c dark carmine [Possibly the 8c red brown?].

[Der Philatelist. \(1897b\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler**. [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 18 no 6, p205. (15 June 1897). (in German).

Comment that for 1898 a new series and new values is planned.

[Der Philatelist. \(1897c\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler**. [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 18 no 7, p252. (15 July 1897). (in German).

Account of new colours for the current series 1c red brown, 40c black violet and 80c carmine.

[Der Philatelist. \(1897d\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler**. [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 18 no 9, pp. 316-317. (15 September 1897). (in German).

Report that a new surcharge has been issued with the following stamps overprinted: 5c green with 5c, 15c red brown with 15c, 15c rose with 15c, 20c grey brown with 15c, 20c violet with 20c and 25c dark brown with 20c. The surcharge is reported to comprise Habilitados (left), Para (top) Correos (right) and 1897 (below). The description and the list of stamps is amended in [Der Philatelist \(1897f\)](#).

[Der Philatelist. \(1897e\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler**. [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 18 no 10, p348. (15 October 1897). (in German).

Report and illustration of 1r Derecho judicial stamp surcharged with a red three lined surcharge 'Habilitado Para Correos'.

[Der Philatelist. \(1897f\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler**. [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 18 no 11, p380. (15 November 1897). (in German).

A correction and update to [Der Philatelist \(1897f\)](#). A revised list of the 1897 surcharges is provided based on that provided by [Timbre-Poste \(1897e\)](#).

[Der Philatelist. \(1898a\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler**. [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 19 no 4, p149. (15 April 1898). (in German).

Report of new 1898 issues and list of postal cards.

[Der Philatelist. \(1898b\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler**. [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 19 no 9, p345. (15 September 1898). (in German).

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1898e\)](#) and note that the 1c stamp reported in [Der Philatelist \(1898a\)](#), instead of dark violet is carmine.

[Der Philatelist. \(1899a\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler**. [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 20 no 1, p6. (15 January 1899). (in German).

Report of the quantities of stamps issued in the 1898 series.

[Der Philatelist. \(1899b\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler**. [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 20 no 4, p132. (15 April 1899). (in German).

Account and surcharge illustration from the [Madrid Filatelico \(1899a\)](#) of the 1898 series with 'Resellado' surcharge.

[Der Philatelist. \(1899c\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler**. [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 20 no 7, p224. (15 July 1899). (in German).

Account and illustration from the [Illustrieles Briefmarken Journal](#) of 1898 issues with 'Habilitado Pa Correos de dos rles' surcharge.

[Der Philatelist. \(1900\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler**. [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 21 no 12, p380. (15 December 1900). (in German).

Report of Habilitado – Telegrafos surcharges (on 1881 issues) and 1881 Telegraph issues used for postal franking.

[Der Philatelist. \(1901\)](#). **Neues fur den sammler**. [News for the collector]. Der Philatelist, vol 22 no 8, pp. 233-234. (15 August 1901). (in German).

Account for [Ami des Timbres \(1901a\)](#) based on a decree of 1 June 1898 surcharged stamps supposedly issued in San Fernando. A list of the La Union surcharges is provided 'for the sake of curiosity'. Der Philatelist considers these fraudulent.

## Philatelist, The.

**The Philatelist** was first published in December 1866 by Stafford Smith & Co, Brighton and Hall & Co., London. as an illustrate magazine for stamp collectors. After the sixth issue the published changed to Stafford Smith & Co, Brighton and Marlborough & Co., London. In December 1868 Marlborough & Co became E. Marlborough & Co. The magazine ceased publication in 1876. The first six issues were reprinted in 1874 under the title Papers for Philatelists.

It was edited by Dr Charles Viner.

The cover sheet of all the magazines featured an illustration of the Philippines 1854 10c issue.

In addition to the articles attributed to **The Philatelist** the following were also published in the journal: [Atlee \(1871\)](#), [\(1872\)](#).

[The Philatelist. \(1866\)](#). **Cover page**. The Philatelist, vol 1 no 1, cover sheet. (1 December 1866).

The cover page of magazine featured the 1854 10c issue. The style of cover sheet remained the same across all issues except that it was updated from 'threepence monthly' to 'fourpence monthly' in January 1871 and 'sixpence monthly' in January 1874. [Although the 1854 issue is represented the illustration does not match exactly any of the actual plate positions of this issue].

[The Philatelist. \(1867\)](#). **The editor's letter-box**. The Philatelist, vol 1 no 3, p48. (1 February 1867).

Acknowledgement of a letter which notes the Philippine stamps contain the inscription "CORREOS INTERIOR". Reprinted in [The Philatelist \(1874a\)](#).

[The Philatelist. \(1868\)](#). **Recent and undescribed emissions**. The Philatelist, vol 2 no 17, p56. (1 April 1868).

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1868\)](#) of 1863 1r deep bottle green with a description of the differences from the light green of similar value.

[The Philatelist. \(1869\)](#). **Summary for 1868**. The Philatelist, vol 3 no 28, p26. (1 March 1869).

Update to catalogue of Philippine stamps to include the 1863 1r deep green noted in [The Philatelist \(1868\)](#).

[The Philatelist. \(1870a\)](#). **Recent and undescribed emissions**. The Philatelist, vol 4 no 40, p38. (1 March 1870).

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1870a\)](#) of 6 4/8c and 25c surcharged HABILITADO POR LA NACION.

[The Philatelist. \(1870b\)](#). **Recent and undescribed emissions**. The Philatelist, vol 4 no 42, pp. 62-63. (1 May 1870).

Report of a new type, similar to that of Cuba but inscribed CORREOS. Currency is centimos of escudo.

[The Philatelist. \(1870c\)](#). **Notices of philatelic publications: Kpankla by Sr Don Mariano Pardo de Figueroa. Madrid 1870**. The Philatelist, vol 4 no 44, p88. (1 July 1870).

Review of [Pardo de Figueroa \(1870a\)](#). The review includes a transcription of a table describing the comparative spread of educated correspondence between 1867 and 1869 in various countries, including the Philippines.

[The Philatelist. \(1871a\)](#). **Cover page**. The Philatelist, vol 5 no 50, cover sheet. (1 January 1871).

An update of [The Philatelist \(1866\)](#) cover page of magazine to 'fourpence monthly' featuring the 1854 10c issue.

[The Philatelist. \(1871b\)](#). **Summary of recent and undescribed emissions in 1870.** The Philatelist, vol 5 no 50, p5. (1 January 1871).

Update to catalogue of Philippine stamps mentioning stamps surcharged with HABILITADO POR LA NACION. [The note lacks any useful details].

[The Philatelist. \(1871c\)](#). **Recent and undescribed emissions.** The Philatelist, vol 5 no 54, p60. (1 May 1871).

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1871a\)](#) of the Cuban stamps printed for the employment in the Philippines. Mr Moens possesses a 10c imperforate.

[The Philatelist. \(1872a\)](#). **The philatelic press.** The Philatelist, vol 6 no 63, p26. (1 February 1872).

Review of the first issue of a new series from The Stamp Collector's Herald and Boy's Emporium ([Stamp Collector's Herald, 1872](#)) noting that an otherwise good article on the stamps of the Philippines provides the outstanding information that two stamps of the lithographed design were issued in 1162!

[The Philatelist. \(1872b\)](#). **Summary of recent and undescribed emissions in 1871.** The Philatelist, vol 6 no 63, p29. (1 February 1872).

Update to catalogue of Philippine stamps to include the 1871 issues.

[The Philatelist. \(1872c\)](#). **Recent and undescribed emissions.** The Philatelist, vol 6 no 66, p63. (1 May 1872).

Report and illustration of a proof printed in black and engraved by Fernandez of proposed stamp.

[The Philatelist. \(1872d\)](#). **Recent and undescribed emissions.** The Philatelist, vol 6 no 68, p97. (1 July 1872).

Account from the [Lowell journal](#) on the likelihood of a new issue of values 62½ 125, 250 and 500 sentimos de escudo.

[The Philatelist. \(1872e\)](#). **The Philatelic Society, London.** The Philatelist, vol 6 no 68, pp. 105-106. (1 July 1872).

Report of the society meeting where collections of Spanish were exhibited. Mr de Ysasi's album contained, postmarked and otherwise the undated Philippines issue mentioned in [The Philatelist \(1870b\)](#) which are almost unknown to collectors.

[The Philatelist. \(1872f\)](#). **Recent and undescribed emissions.** The Philatelist, vol 6 no 69, pp. 112-113. (1 August 1872).

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1872b and 1872d\)](#) of the Cuba stamps of 1870 have been printed for use in the Philippines (but without the date specified), the values and colours are provided with the additional note that although the stamps are perforated Mr Moens has the 10c imperforated.

Also describes account of [Timbre-Poste \(1872e\)](#) on the proposal of four stamps for postal service on 14 May 1847, with a note that they had been used for internal postage for a short time.

[The Philatelist. \(1872g\)](#). **The philatelic press.** The Philatelist, vol 6 no 69, p122. (1 August 1872).

Review of [Timbre-Poste \(1872g\)](#) and comment on the announcement of an early [1847] set of Philippine Island stamps, which philatelist has never dreamed.

[The Philatelist. \(1872h\)](#). **Recent and undescribed emissions.** The Philatelist, vol 6 no 71, p139. (1 October 1872).

Account from [The Philatelic Journal](#) of six stamps of the new series.

[The Philatelist. \(1873a\)](#). **Summary of recent and undescribed emissions in 1872.** The Philatelist, vol 7 no 74, p11. (1 January 1873).

Update to catalogue of Philippine stamps to include the notice of an 1847 issue, a 12c carmine value of 1870 and the issue for 1873.

[The Philatelist. \(1873b\)](#). **The Philatelic Society, London.** The Philatelist, vol 7 no 75, pp. 24-25. (1 February 1873).

Report of the society meeting on 7 January where it was noted that Mr Pemberton had sent The Philatelist a set of forgeries of the early Philippines, for exposure in the magazine (see [The Philatelist, 1873c](#)).

[The Philatelist. \(1873c\)](#). **Postal scraps.** The Philatelist, vol 7 no 75, p31. (1 February 1873).

Description of forgeries of the 1854 issue, the 10c is noted as tolerably well imitated and a description of the differences is provided.

[The Philatelist. \(1873d\)](#). **Recent and undescribed emissions.** The Philatelist, vol 7 no 78, p58. (1 May 1873).

Report of new colours of the 1872 issue, 62c mauve and 12c blue.

[The Philatelist. \(1873e\)](#). **The editor's letter-box.** The Philatelist, vol 7 no 79, p84. (1 June 1873).

Reply stating that the magazine has been informed that the 12c issue appears in blue and pink. The magazine has not seen or met with anyone who has seen the stamp in blue.

[The Philatelist. \(1874a\)](#). **The editor's letter-box.** In "Papers for philatelists: being a re-issue of nos 1 to 6 of The Philatelist." publ Stafford Smith & Co, Brighton & Marlborough & Co, London,

A reprint of [The Philatelist \(1867\)](#). Acknowledgement of a letter which notes the Philippine stamps contain the inscription "CORREOS INTERIOR".

[The Philatelist. \(1874b\)](#). **Cover page.** The Philatelist, vol 8 no 86, cover page. (1 January 1874).

An update of [The Philatelist \(1871a\)](#) cover page of magazine to 'sixpence monthly' featuring the 1854 10c issue.

[The Philatelist. \(1874c\)](#). **Summary of recent and undescribed emissions in 1873.** The Philatelist, vol 8 no 88, p45. (1 March 1874).

Update to catalogue of Philippine stamps to include 12c blue, 12c pink and 62c carmine.

[The Philatelist. \(1874d\)](#). **Recent and undescribed emissions.** The Philatelist, vol 8 no 90, p76. (1 May 1874).

Account from [Revista de Correos](#) of a correspondent who notes that neither in the Philippines nor Spain can any information be found regarding the reported 1847 issue. However, the 1854 CORROS error is described as proven and the validity of the two types of the 1860 5c red, lithographed in groups of four is established. The existence of 1r Cuba type and 1860 10c pink issues are found with the Habilitado surcharge and the stamps in circulation of the Amadeus type are listed with the note that all other types must be proofs.

[The Philatelist. \(1874e\)](#). **Recent and undescribed emissions.** The Philatelist, vol 8 no 91, p89. (1 June 1874).

Report of a new issues, similar to those of Spain except with the words FILIPINAS of 62c lake.

[The Philatelist. \(1874f\)](#). **Recent and undescribed emissions (Spain).** The Philatelist, vol 8 no 92, pp. 104-105. (1 July 1874).

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1874b\)](#) of a 'justice stamp' employed in the Philippines for the last 10years has been transmuted into a postal issue for use in Spain.

[The Philatelist. \(1874g\)](#). **Recent and undescribed emissions.** The Philatelist, vol 8 no 94, p136. (1 September 1874).

Report that the 62c pink is now current (same type as the last Cuba, inscribed at the top FILIPINAS).

[The Philatelist. \(1874h\)](#). **Recent and undescribed emissions.** The Philatelist, vol 8 no 96, p166. (1 November 1874).

Report of additional 1874 type of a seated figure value of 1p25c described as bistre, but really 'a sort of brownish straw tint'.

[The Philatelist. \(1875a\)](#). **Recent and undescribed emissions.** The Philatelist, vol 9 no 99, p21. (1 February 1875).

Report of additional 1874 type of 12c lilac and possibly an intermediate value between the 12c and 62c issues.

[The Philatelist. \(1875b\)](#). **Recent and undescribed emissions.** The Philatelist, vol 9 no 105, p112. (1 August 1875).

Report and illustration of new type with values of 5c green, 10c lilac and 25c brown on green. An update is provided in [The Philatelist \(1876b\)](#).

[The Philatelist. \(1876a\)](#). **The Philatelic Society, London.** The Philatelist, vol 10 no 112, p46. (1 March 1876).

Report of the society meeting on 29 January where Mr de Ysasi exhibited three blocks of the 1r 1854 issue, each block consisting of 20 stamps (5 horizontal rows of 4). Statement that a whole sheet contains probably 80 stamps, all different. [The 1854 stamps were issued in sheets of 40].

[The Philatelist. \(1876b\)](#). **Recent and undescribed emissions.** The Philatelist, vol 10 no 113, p52. (1 April 1876).

Communication from M de Ysasi regarding the account in [The Philatelist \(1875b\)](#) noting the currency "c de p" given might mislead readers to thinking "pesetas" to be meant but the inscription on the stamps refers to "centimos de peso", where five pesetas equal one peso.

M de Ysasi also notes the clerical error in the Bath (*sic*) Monthly Circular ([Timbre-Poste 1876a](#)) which the publishers rectified in the April number ([Timbre-Poste 1876b](#)) regarding the mis-heading of the Cuba set as Philippines, noting that the only stamp yet in use in January 1876 was the 12c (not 12½ c as chronicled).

The illustration in [The Philatelist \(1875b\)](#) was from a proof on dark green paper.



[The Philatelist. \(1876c\).](#) **Recent and undescribed emissions.** The Philatelist, vol 10 no 117, p106. (1 August 1876).

Account from [Timbre-Poste \(1876a\)](#) of the actual stamps in use are 12½ c green, 25c brown, 50c blue and 1p black. The Philatelist notes that they have 22c carmine and 12c violet-mauve. The stamp issue is described as "the now dying Spanish type ...".

[The Philatelist. \(1876d\).](#) **Recent and undescribed emissions.** The Philatelist, vol 10 no 118, p117. (1 September 1876).

Correspondence regarding the account of [The Philatelist \(1876c\)](#) contradicting the list of issues provided. Note that 12c violet-mauve chronicles was issued on 1 January 1876 and that the 2c issued about mid-April. On p188 (Porto Rico) is an explanation of the possible cause of the erroneous original account in [Timbre-Poste \(1876a\)](#).

[The Philatelist. \(1876e\).](#) **Recent and undescribed emissions.** The Philatelist, vol 10 no 121, p159. (1 December 1876).

Account from M de Ysasi of 1874 1p25c light brown. Account from M Roussin ([Ami des Timbres, 1876c](#)) of two high values of the 1872 issue and a catalogue of the complete 1872 and 1873 set. Account from M de Ysasi of 25c blue (apparently from the 1874 issues).

## "Philatelos"

Unidentified pseudonym of an author writing in Revue Philatelique.

[Philatelos. \(1892\).](#) **Fantaisie philatelique (suite).** [[Philatelic fantasy \(cntd\)](#)]. Revue Philatelique vol 3 no 27, pp. 108-109. (in French).

Peculiar account of Mathurus' collection commenting 'the Philippine stamps changing destination and value every three months. Example: a 10 cent fiscal, transformed into a 250 millesimos telegraph by a red overprint, itself transformed into a 2 cent postage stamp by another black overprint'. Reporting shock when seeing 450 different overprints in the special album that Mathurus devotes to the Philippines.

Although the title suggests it is a continuation, there does not appear to be a first part.

## Philippine Journal of Philately

The Philippine Journal of Philately was a bi-monthly magazine published by the Stamp and Philatelic Bureau of Posts, Manila. It appears to have mainly covered recent events and issues from the Republic period. The first issue was published in 1949? and continued to 1961? (vol 12).

In addition to the articles attributed to the **Philippine Journal of Philately** the following were also published in the journal:

[Dalena \(1949\)](#)

[Esperidion \(1951\), \(1954\)](#)

[Perez \(1953\).](#)

[Philippine Journal of Philately. \(1949a\).](#) **Facsimile of the original manuscript which established during the Spanish Regime the first mails in the Philippines - 1853.** Philippine Journal of Philately, vol 1 no 3, pp. 20-23. (January-February 1949).

First in a series of articles comprising 16 pages. A translation was provided by [Calixto \(1949\)](#).

[Philippine Journal of Philately. \(1949b\).](#) **Facsimile of the original manuscript which established during the Spanish Regime the first mails in the Philippines - 1853.** Philippine Journal of Philately, vol 1 no 4, pp. 30-33. (March-April 1949).

Continuation of [Philippine Journal of Philately \(1949a\)](#).

[Philippine Journal of Philately. \(1949c\).](#) **Facsimile of the original manuscript which established during the Spanish Regime the first mails in the Philippines - 1853.** Philippine Journal of Philately, vol 1 no 6, pp. 26-29. (July-August 1949).

Continuation of series which commenced with [Philippine Journal of Philately \(1949a\)](#).

[Philippine Journal of Philately. \(1949d\).](#) **Facsimile of the original manuscript which established during the Spanish Regime the first mails in the Philippines - 1853.** Philippine Journal of Philately, vol 2 no 2, pp. 44-47. (November-December 1949).

Continuation of series which commenced with [Philippine Journal of Philately \(1949a\)](#).

[Philippine Journal of Philately. \(1950a\).](#) **Facsimile of the original manuscript which established during the Spanish Regime the first mails in the Philippines - 1853.** Philippine Journal of Philately, vol 2 no 5, pp. 38-39. (May-June 1950).

Continuation of series which commenced with [Philippine Journal of Philately \(1949a\)](#).

[Philippine Journal of Philately. \(1950b\)](#). **Facsimile of the original manuscript which established during the Spanish Regime the first mails in the Philippines - 1853**. Philippine Journal of Philately, vol 3 no 1, pp. 46-47. (September-October 1950).

Final article in series which commenced with [Philippine Journal of Philately \(1949a\)](#).

[Philippine Journal of Philately. \(1950c\)](#). **Notes on two forgeries of the 2 reales stamp of 1863**. Philippine Journal of Philately, pp. 39. (January-February 1950).

Need a copy. A translation is provided in [Philippine Philatelic Society Journal \(1976b\)](#).

[Philippine Journal of Philately. \(1954\)](#). ... Philippine Journal of Philately, vol 7 no 1, p8. (September-October 1954).

Illustration of two covers, one of which is reportedly dated 1857 with the 1859 5c issue referred to by [Esperidion \(1954c\)](#) and [Scott Monthly Journal \(1954\)](#). The other cover illustrated is an 1854 5c issue.

## Philippine Philatelic Newsletter

The **Philippine Philatelic Newsletter** was the official publication (originally the official organ) of the International Philippine Philatelic Society (IPPS). The IPPS was formed in 1974.

Volume 1 No 1 was published in July 1974, although a second "Volume 1 No.1" was published in January 1975 with an introduction noting that it was the maiden issue. The last issue under this title was Volume 1 No. 6 for November-December 1975.

The **Philippine Philatelic Newsletter** was renamed the [Philippine Philatelic News](#) in 1976 and then later became [Philippine Philatelic Journal](#) from 1991.

Linda Stanfield was editor 1974 to 1987.

The following articles were published in the **Philippine Philatelic Newsletter**: [Stanfield \(1974\)](#).

## Philippine Philatelic News

The **Philippine Philatelic News** was the official publication of the International Philippine Philatelic Society (IPPS) and was published quarterly.

Originally known as the [Philippine Philatelic Newsletter](#) which was renamed in 1996 to the **Philippine Philatelic News**. The publication commenced with Volume 2 No 1. for the Jan-Feb 1976 edition.

Volume 6 was published in 1980 as a single edition (Nos. 1-4) and included a catalogue of Errors, Freaks and Oddities from the Republic Period stamps. There was then a break in publication (during which time the [IPPS News](#) was published) until 1985 with the publication Volume 7 No. 1 which was wholly represented by Encarnacion's article ([Encarnacion, 1985](#)). on the "Establishment of the Philippine Postal System".

Volume 8 No 1 followed in September 1986, and a Special Edition in November of that year as part of PHILPEX '88. From 1987 publication resumed on a quarterly basis. The last edition under this title was Volume 12 No. 4 for the 4th Quarter of 1990.

In 1991 the **Philippine Philatelic News** was renamed the [Philippine Philatelic Journal](#).

Linda Stanfield was editor 1974 to 1987. Robert Yacano was editor between 1986 and 2008.

The following articles were published in the **Philippine Philatelic News**:

|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| <a href="#">Encarnacion (1985), (1986), (1987)</a> | <a href="#">Peterson (1986e), (1987b), (1987c)</a> | <a href="#">Peterson (1989a), (1989b), (1989c)</a> |
| <a href="#">Esperidion (1987a), (1987b)</a>        | <a href="#">Peterson (1987d), (1987e), (1988b)</a> | <a href="#">Peterson (1990a), (1990b)</a>          |
| <a href="#">Griffin (1987)</a>                     | <a href="#">Peterson (1988c), (1988d), (1988f)</a> | <a href="#">Stanfield (1975), (1976)</a>           |

## Philippine Philatelic Journal

The Philippine Philatelic Journal was first published in 1991 and is the Journal of the International Philippine Philatelic Society (IPPS) and is published quarterly.

The Philippine Philatelic Journal was previously known as the **Philippine Philatelic News**. The first edition of this new title was Volume 13 No 1 for the first quarter of 1991. The current volume for 2024 is Volume 46.

Volume 14 no 2 for the second quarter of 1992 was incorrectly numbered volume 15. Volume 15 no 2 for the second quarter of 1993 was incorrectly numbered volume 16.

In 2008, the **Philippine Philatelic Society Journal** (of the Philippine Philatelic Society) merged with the **Philippine Philatelic Journal**.

Robert Yacano was editor between 1986 and 2008; Hans-Werner Becker has been the editor since 2008.

In addition to the articles attributed to the **Philippine Philatelic Journal** the following were also published in the journal:

|  |                                    |                                    |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Agustin & Peterson (1991)              | Oliver (1999), (2013a), (2013b)    | Peterson (2007d), (2007e), (2007f) |
| Agustin (1992c)                        | Oliver (2013c)                     | Peterson (2007g), (2007h), (2008c) |
| Agustin et al (1993)                   | Palmer (2013a), (2013b), (2014)    | Peterson (2008d), (2008e), (2008f) |
| Becker & Gooding (2020)                | Palmer (2015a), (2015b), (2017)    | Peterson (2008g), (2008h), (2008i) |
| Burnett (2000)                         | Palmer (2018), (2019a), (2019b)    | Peterson (2009a), (2009b), (2009c) |
| Chaput (1992)                          | Palmer (2019c), (2022), (2023b)    | Peterson (2009d), (2010b), (2010c) |
| Encarnacion (2011a), (2011b)           | Palmer (2023c), (2024e), (2024f)   | Peterson (2010d), (2011a), (2011b) |
| Gooding (2005a), (2005b), (2005c)      | Peterson & Gooding (2007)          | Peterson (2011c), (2011d), (2011e) |
| Gooding (2006b), (2006c), (2006d)      | Peterson & Miggins (2016)          | Peterson (2012a), (2012b), (2012c) |
| Gooding (2007b), (2007c), (2007d)      | Peterson & Palmer (2019)           | Peterson (2013a), (2013b), (2013c) |
| Gooding (2008a), (2008b), (2008c)      | Peterson & Yacano (2005)           | Peterson (2013d), (2013e), (2014a) |
| Gooding (2010a), (2011), (2012)        | Peterson (1991b), (1992), (1993a)  | Peterson (2014c), (2014d), (2014e) |
| Gooding (2016a), (2016b), (2017)       | Peterson (1993b), (1994a), (1993b) | Peterson (2014f), (2015a), (2015b) |
| Gooding (2021m)                        | Peterson (1994c), (1994d), (1995b) | Peterson (2015c), (2015d), (2016a) |
| Griffin (2004a)                        | Peterson (1995c), (1996a), (1996b) | Peterson (2016b), (2016c), (2017a) |
| Hardgrove (2008b)                      | Peterson (1997h), (1997i)          | Peterson (2017b), (2018a), (2018b) |
| IPPS (IPPS auctions 2005a to 2010b)    | Peterson (1998d)                   | Peterson (2018c), (2018d), (2019a) |
| Lang-Valchs & Gooding (2019a), (2019b) | Peterson (1998e), (1998f), (1998g) | Peterson (2019b), (2019c)          |
| Lang-Valchs (2021), (2022)             | Peterson (1998j), (1998k),         | Phillips (1993)                    |
| Larot (2019)                           | Peterson (1999b), (1999c)          | Poole (1994)                       |
| Lehmann & Peterson (1993)              | Peterson (1999b), (1999c)          | Preusse (2023), (2024a), (2024b)   |
| Lehmann (1995), (2001), (2003)         | Peterson (1999d), (1999e), (2000b) | Price (2007)                       |
| Lehmann (2004), (2007)                 | Peterson (2000c), (2001c), (2002c) | Rodriguez (2011)                   |
| Lewis (1994)                           | Peterson (2004c), (2004d), (2004e) | See (2008)                         |
| Miggins (2018)                         | Peterson (2004f), (2005a), (2005b) | Sim (2013)                         |
| Nunez & Kugel (1996), (1997a)          | Peterson (2005c), (2005d), (2005e) | Warren (1992), (2001), (2003)      |
| Nunez & Kugel (1997b), (1997c),        | Peterson (2005f), (2005g), (2005h) | Winter (2000)                      |
| Nunez & Kugel (1998a), (1998b)         | Peterson (2005i), (2006a), (2006b) | Yacona (2002), (2004)              |
|  | Peterson (2006c), (2006d), (2006e) |                                    |
|  | Peterson (2006f), (2006g), (2007c) |                                    |

[Philippine Philatelic Journal. \(2005\).](#) **Cover illustration.** Philippine Philatelic Journal vol 27 no 1, cover page.

Illustration of a cover representing unauthorized usage of two 10c 1854 issues for overseas mail. Dated 1857. The first issue stamps were not authorized for outbound mail, hence, the presence of a "4Rs" hand stamp due mark.

[Philippine Philatelic Journal. \(2006\).](#) **Promotional exhibit.** Philippine Philatelic Journal vol 28 no 2, p3-24.

Reproduction of a 16 page (with an additional 4 pages) virtual exhibit (photocopies) prepared to promote the IPPS and stamps of the various Philippine eras. There is a page illustrating Spanish postal stamps 1854-1898, a page titled Spanish outposts 1898-1899 and a page featuring Essays and Proofs (all eras) and pages on Specimens and Forgeries.

[Philippine Philatelic Journal. \(2008a\).](#) **Two Philippine stamp collectors honoured at WESTPEX Robert Yacano, Abraham Luspo, Jr.** Philippine Philatelic Journal vol 30 no 2, p3.

Short philatelic biographies on receipt of IPPS Lifetime Achievement Awards. Reference to Luspo being the previous webmaster of the website Philippine Philatelist and that Tommy Sim is currently managing this site.

[Philippine Philatelic Journal. \(2008b\).](#) **Hans-Werner Becker - New editor of the PPJ.** Philippine Philatelic Journal vol 30 no 2, p5.

Notice of new editor and merging of Philippine Philatelic Society Journal with Philippine Philatelic Journal.

[Philippine Philatelic Journal. \(2011a\).](#) **Don Peterson exposes reprints in Spanish Philippines.** Philippine Philatelic Journal vol 33 no 2, p18.

Report including illustrations of an article appearing in the American Philatelist ([Peterson 2010a](#)) regarding reprints of the HPLN overprints.

[Philippine Philatelic Journal. \(2011b\).](#) **Bill Oliver receives IPPS "Lifetime Achievement Award" at WESTPEX.** Philippine Philatelic Journal vol 33 no 2, p29.

Philatelic biography on receipt of IPPS Lifetime Achievement Award.

[Philippine Philatelic Journal. \(2012\).](#) **Numerous changes in 2013 Scott catalogue, Volume 5, for Spanish and Republic period stamps.** Philippine Philatelic Journal vol 34 no 4, p24.

Several changes were made to the Scott Catalogue in the Spanish period. The changes listed are mainly associated with price increases and reductions.

[Philippine Philatelic Journal. \(2014\).](#) **Eric Casagrande appointed IPPS web master.** Philippine Philatelic Journal vol 36 no 4, p16.

Announcement of new IPPS webmaster and brief biography of Eric Casagrande and noting his interest in the Spanish Philippine period.

[Philippine Philatelic Journal. \(2015\).](#) **New IPPS webmaster introduction.** Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 37 no 3, p39.

Announcement of new IPPS webmaster and brief biography of Isabello Toledo.

[Philippine Philatelic Journal. \(2017\).](#) **Ronald J. and Barbara L Maineri.** Philippine Philatelic Journal vol 39 no 3, p23-24.

Philatelic biographies on receipt of IPPS Lifetime Achievement Awards. Notes that Ron Maineri established Philstamps in 1986 and that they both ran the [Philstamps](#) mail and private treaty sales.

## Philippine Philatelic Society Journal

The Philippine Philatelic Society Journal was the Journal of the Philippine Philatelic Society and was first issued September/October 1975.

In 2008 the **Philippine Philatelic Society Journal** merged with the [Philippine Philatelic Journal](#) (of the International Philippine Philatelic Society) and the later name was adopted.

Peter Harradine was the editor between 1975 and 1992. Alan Walder was the editor between 1992 and 2006. Hans Becker was the editor between July 2006 and 2008.

In addition to the articles attributed to the **Philippine Philatelic Society Journal** the following were also published in the journal:

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <a href="#">Clarke (1988a), (1988b), (1993)</a>                      | <a href="#">Peterson (1986c), (1986d), (1988a), (1988e), (1988h)</a>  |
| <a href="#">Cummings (1996)</a>                                      | <a href="#">Peterson (1989d), (1991a), (1993d), (1994f), (1994g)</a>  |
| <a href="#">Gooding (1998), (2002a), (2002b), (2003), (2007a)</a>    | <a href="#">Peterson (1995d), (1996d), (1996e), (1996f), (1997j),</a> |
| <a href="#">Harradine (1975a), (1975b), (1976), (1979a), (1979b)</a> | <a href="#">Peterson (1997k), (1998l), (1998m), (1998n), (1998o)</a>  |
| <a href="#">Heslewood (1995), (1997), (2005)</a>                     | <a href="#">Peterson (1999a), (1999i), (2001g), (2002a)</a>           |
| <a href="#">Lewis (1984b), (1988)</a>                                | <a href="#">Peterson (2002b), (2004a), (2004b), (2005j), (2005k)</a>  |
| <a href="#">Peterson (1983e), (1983f), (1985a), (1985b), (1985c)</a> | <a href="#">Peterson (2006g), (2006h), (2007a), (2007b), (2008a)</a>  |
| <a href="#">Peterson (1985d)</a>                                     | <a href="#">Peterson (2008b).</a>                                     |

[Philippine Philatelic Society Journal. \(1976a\).](#) **Cover frontpiece.** Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 2 no 1, cover. (September 1976).

Illustration of the 1847 forerunner with a note that a set of four was offered for sale for £5,000.

[Philippine Philatelic Society Journal. \(1976b\).](#) **Notes on two forgeries of the 2 reales stamp of 1863.** Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 2 no 1, p15 (September 1976).

Translation of [Philippine Journal of Philately \(1950\)](#) which describes two forgeries, without illustrations and intended to be read in conjunction with the original.

[Philippine Philatelic Society Journal. \(1993\).](#) **Questions page.** Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 15 no 2, p16. (WN 49, November 1993).

Question regarding to stamps affixed to a piece (illustrated), postmarked 4 October 1893, including a British stamp cancelled in St Leonards on Sea in November 1893. The response offers the suggestion that it was perhaps due to an underpayment resulting in a postage due charge.

[Philippine Philatelic Society Journal. \(1995\)](#). **Review - Spanish Philippines. A handbook of stamps issued under the Spanish Colony of the Philippine Islands. By Nigel Gooding.** Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 16 no 1, p16. (WN 52, June 1995).

Review of [Gooding \(1995\)](#).

[Philippine Philatelic Society Journal. \(1997\)](#). **Unlisted Scott catalogue surcharged stamps of the 1881-1888 Spanish Philippine Period.** Philippine Philatelic Society Journal, vol 17 no 3\*, pp 18-19. (WN 58, February 1998).

Description and notice regarding publication of [Peterson \(1997a\)](#). [Volume 17 no 3 was retrospectively renumbered volume 18 no 1].

## Phillips, Charles Frances (Frank)

(b.1886 d.1953). Son of Charles James Phillips and commonly referred to as Frank Phillips.

Frank Phillips authored columns such as "New Issues" published in the Gibbons Stamp Weekly in 1907. These articles are listed under entries for [Gibbons Stamp Weekly](#) and are not repeated here.

## Phillips, Charles James

(b. 1863 d. 1940) Charles (or Chas) Phillips purchased the firm of Stanley Gibbons Ltd in 1890. In 1922 he sold his interests in Staley Gibbons Ltd and emigrated to the USA. Charles Phillips was editor of the initial issues of the 'Stanley Gibbons, Limited, Monthly Journal'.

'Chas' Phillips authored various columns such as "Notes and News" and "Topical Notes" columns published in the Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal and in Gibbons Stamp Weekly between 1891 and 1913 and "New stock books" in Stanley Gibbons Monthly Circular in 1912. These articles are listed under entries for the [Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal](#), [Gibbons Stamp Weekly](#) or [Stanley Gibbons Monthly Circular](#) respectively and are not repeated here.

[Phillips, C. \(1900\)](#). **The Paris Philatelic Exhibition, August 28th to September 9th, 1900 - A philatelic success, but probably a financial failure.** Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal, vol 11 no 123, pp. 47-58. (29 September 1900).

Report (p54) of gold medal awarded to Van den Burgh for exhibit of Philippine Islands with a few first issues mentioned.

[Phillips, C. \(1906a\)](#). **Chapter VII – some collections we have purchased.** In: Fifty Years of Philately, The History of Stanley Gibbons Ltd. 212pp. (pp. 49 & 55), publ. Stanley Gibbons Ltd., London and Stanley Gibbons Inc., New York.

Report of two Philippine collections purchased by Stanley Gibbons. Indeed, the first collection purchased by Stanley Gibbons worthy of note was from the Philippines! It was purchased in 1891 for £550 [equivalent to approximately £58,500 in 2024] and contained complete reconstructed plates of the first issue – 5c, 10c, 1r and 2r. In 1901 Stanley Gibbons purchased a specialised collection of the Philippines, the early issues fine and plated.

[Phillips, C. \(1906b\)](#). **Fifty years of philately the history of Stanley Gibbons, Ltd.** Gibbons Stamp Weekly, vol 3 no 5, pp. 67-69. (WN 57, 3 February 1906).

In this serialised account (Chapter VII) a description of some important collections the company had purchased record the first collection worthy of note was a superb one of the Philippines purchase in 1891 for £500, which contained complete reconstructed plates of the four 1854 issues.

[Phillips, C. \(1906c\)](#). **The International Philatelic Exhibition, London 1906.** Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal, vol 16 no 191, pp. 228-254. (31 May 1906). (see page 236)

Report (p236) of Extra Silver Medal awarded to J.M. Bartels exhibit of the Philippine Islands displaying a specialised collection, very important in the surcharges and in the arrangement but not up to the exhibition standard owing to the omission of plates of the first issue.

[Phillips, C. \(1907\)](#). **Further notes on the Breitfuss collection.** Gibbons Stamp Weekly, vol 6 no 9, p131. (WN 139, 31 August 1907).

Report on the books made up and priced for the Breitfuss collection. The Philippine Islands are reported as an exceptionally fine lot. With details of the numbers of the 1854 and other issues, including a block of four of the 1855 issue.

[Phillips, C. \(1911a\)](#). **The Buenos Ayres Philatelic Exhibition, the leading exhibits briefly described.** Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal, vol 19 no 217, pp. 20-25. (31 January 1911).

Report (on p25) of Gold Medal awarded to Roberto de Soto for his exhibit of Spain and Colonies, which included a fine lot of the Philippine early issues including two shades of the CORROS error.

[Phillips, C. \(1911b\)](#). **Vienna Philatelic Exhibition**. Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal, vol 19 no 225, pp. 326-331. (30 September 1911). (see page 329)

Report (on p329) of Small Gold Medal awarded to J.M. Bartels for his exhibit of Philippine Islands, which was especially strong in the early issues and in the "Habilitado" stamps. The exhibit included a large number of dangerous forgeries, especially of the surcharges.

[Phillips, C. \(1924\)](#). **Collectors Club exhibit. Philippine Islands night at a well attended meeting of the club**. Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News, vol 38 no 16, pp. 217-218.

Record that Mr Ferrar Tows exhibited his collection of the Philippine Isles. Notes are provided on the Spanish-Philippine section notes a 1854 5c issue on 'thick ribbed paper' and an extraordinary block of 37 used of this issue. The 1854 was divided into three groups of colours slate-blue, blue and ultramarine, the collection include an uncut sheet, used. An account is provided of all the issues through to 1889.

This article was reprinted in [Phillips \(1993\)](#).

[Phillips, C. \(1928\)](#). **Arthur Hind exhibits rarities**. Collectors Club Philatelist, vol 7 no 2, pp. 126-127.

Description of Arthur Hind collection which included a mint sheet of the 1854 10c carmine issue.

[Phillips, C. \(1930\)](#). **Philippines find**. Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News, vol 44, p315. (5 May 1930).

Recounting an article written by Pierre Mahe for the Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal ([Mahe, 1905](#)), regarding receiving 12 entire sheets of the 1854 1r and 2r issues.

[Phillips, C. \(1937\)](#). **Death of Baron Alex. de Reuterskiold**. Collectors Club Philatelist, vol 16 no 3, p189. (July 1937).

Obituary of Baron Alex. de Reuterskiold where it is noted that his early work included the plating of the first issues of the Philippines.

[Phillips, C. \(1940\)](#). **How the market absorbs millions of stamps**. Collectors Club Philatelist, vol 19 no 4, p276.

Includes a section on the Philippines on p276 describing how the stock of stamps from 1880 to 1898 were sold to E.A Keller, who entrusted Fedrico Schenkel to sell this stock and finally to M Robert.

[Phillips, C. \(1993\)](#). **Collectors Club exhibit Philippine Islands night at a well attended meeting of the Club**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 15 no 4, pp. 16-19.

A reprint of in [Phillips \(1924\)](#).

Record that Mr Ferrar Tows exhibited his collection of the Philippine Isles. Notes are provided on the Spanish-Philippine section notes a 1854 5c issue on 'thick ribbed paper' and an extraordinary block of 37 used of this issue. The 1854 was divided into three groups of colours slate-blue, blue and ultramarine, the collection include an uncut sheet, used. An account is provided of all the issues through to 1889.

**Phillips, Edith C (Miss)**

[Phillips, E. \(1899\)](#). **The stamp king by G de Beuregard & H de Gorsse**. Translation from French to English. 260pp. (p82) publ. Stanley Gibbons, Limited, London.

A translation of [Beauregard & Gorsse \(1898\)](#).

The Stamp King is a fictional book devoted to the adventures of a couple of millionaire philatelists who searched the world for a copy of one of the rarest stamps in the world, a Brahmopootra specimen (a fictional stamp). The book records a conversation between William Keniss (Stamp King) and M. Moulineau, where the Philippines amongst other countries are accused of abusing their privileges and 'shameful speculation in the issuing of stamps not only of postage but also for telegraph stamps.

**Phillips, Henry Byron.**

[Phillips, H. \(1898\)](#). **Philippine Revenue Stamps**. Filatelic Facts and Fallacies, vol 7 no 3, pp. 36-37. (WN 75, December 1898).

Account from Mr Geo F Conway in charge of the post office at Manila, regarding provisional US revenue stamps. However, the account includes information regarding the past Philippine stamps, noting that they exist only as novelties or in the hands of speculators (of which there are many and shrewd) which one collector most complete valued at \$10,000. The account mentions that postage stamps were not handled or sold at the government post office but by outside parties with concessions. Much of the stock in various government offices was turned over to the custom house and used as revenue stamps, being endorsed by the recipient with his initials written in red ink over the face of the stamp.



Pierce, J. A.

[Pierce, J. \(1875\)](#). **J.A. Pierce price catalogue describing every postage stamp ever issued**. 29th edition, 46pp. (p18). publ. J. A. Pierce, Chicago Ill.

Noted to be a useful guide for arranging stamps in Scott's celebrated postage stamp albums, 29th edition, thoroughly revised and corrected. The catalogue was the same a [J. W. Scott & Co's catalogue, 29th edition](#) except for the substitution of the front wrapper and the omission of title pages and selected adverts.

Poole, Bertram W.H.

[Poole, B. \(1934\)](#). **Philippines types**. Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News, vol 48, p407. (20 August 1934).

A description of the four types of the 1859 issue. Notes the spacing between separating each block of four. Describes different stones used. Notes that the 10c issue was made from the first 5c stone and replacing the 5c with 10c, which was done by hand with the result there are as probably as many varieties as there are stamps due to minor differences. Reprinted in [Poole \(1994\)](#).

[Poole, B. \(1939\)](#). **First stamps of the Philippines**. Meekel's Weekly Stamp News, vol 53, p319. (26 June 1939)

Account of the events and decrees leading to the first issue of stamps in the Philippines, Description of the engraving associated with the stamps noting two marked varieties of the 5c stamps (fine and coarse lines). Reports that there are many large, cancelled blocks to aid plating and that these came from stock left in the hands of the Government which were withdrawn from circulation and cancelled in this fashion to remove their facial value. Records that many of these blocks were sold by J.B. Moens who brought most of the stock remaining in the treasury in about 1881.

[Poole, B. \(1994\)](#). **Philippines types**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 16 no 1, pp. 16-17.

Reprinted from [Poole \(1934\)](#). A description of the four types of the 1859 issue. Notes the spacing between separating each block of four. Describes different stones used. Notes that the 10c issue was made from the first 5c stone and replacing the 5c with 10c, which was done by hand with the result there are as probably as many varieties as there are stamps due to minor differences.

Post Office, The

[Post Office. \(1899a\)](#). **1894-1897 issues of Cuba, Philippine Islands and Puerto Rico**. The Post Office, vol 8 no 95, pp. 215-216. (February 1899).

Account from [Revue Philatelique Francaise \(1898d\)](#) of estimates of the number of stamps issued 1894-95 and 1896-1897.

[Post Office. \(1899b\)](#). **Philippine Island Reminders**. The Post Office, vol 9 no 105, pp 136-136. (December 1899).

Account that American troops came into the possession of an enormous quantity of stamps with nearly 40million stamps offered for sale at an auction to be held in Manila. Details of some of the stamps available and also those not available as remainders are discussed.

Postillon, Le

The '**Le Postillon**' was first issued in January 1902 by Alfred Montader as a weekly philatelic review. At the end of December 1908, it became a bimonthly review. It ceased publication in 1925? (volume 24).

[Postillon. \(1904a\)](#). **Falsifications**. [[Falsifications](#)]. Le Postillon, vol 3 no 113, pp. 477-478. (21 February 1904). (in French).

Account from [Stanley Gibbons Monthly Journal \(1904a\)](#) warning collectors of a D Gallart (and his various pseudonyms) from Barcellona offering forgeries for sale, including those of the first issues of the Philippines. Comment that the magazine had requested details from the English consul in Barcelona and the expected response and action.

[Postillon. \(1904b\)](#). **Revue de la presse**. [[Press review](#)]. Le Postillon, vol 3 no 125, p572. (15 May 1904). (in French).

Comment that large numbers of stamps from the Philippines (and Cuba and Puerto Rico) from the last ten issues were purchased from the Spanish government in 1899. Poses the question whether these come from the balances withdrawn from the colonies or printed to be sold en masse. Reports that the huge stocks were sold in small packages noting that a Swiss pharmacy had created obliterating handstamps made to continue interest when the mint values are no longer desired.

[Postillon. \(1905a\)](#). **Timbres qui deteignent**. [[Stamps that Fade](#)]. Le Postillon, vol 4 no 161, pp. 45-46. (22 January 1905). (in French).

Comment that the overprints of the provisional stamps of the Philippines fade in alcohol. Not the ones in black ink but those in violet and yellow inks, in addition the 2c yellow surcharge on 200m green which disappears when exposed to the bright light of a shop window.

[Postillon. \(1905b\)](#). **Une surcharge inconnue.** [[An unknown surcharge](#)]. Le Postillon, vol 4 no 206, pp. 580-581. (3 December 1905). (in French).

Report of a franked envelope with three 1898 Philippines stamps each overprinted 'MARIANAS ESPANOLAS'. Account that the overprint was carried out in response to a decree of 1899 from the Spanish Governor of the Marian Islands. A detailed description of the overprint and envelope is provided.

[Postillon. \(1906\)](#). **Philatelie judiciaire.** [[Judicial philately](#)]. Le Postillon, vol 5 no 224, pp. 157-163. (8 April 1906). (in French).

A lengthy report and comment on a court case where a Mr Hidalgo sued the company of the Catalogue officiel ([Societe Francaise de Timbrologie, 1904](#)) who declared the stamps as false and A Maury as importer of the stamps of La Union. Account from the trial that Mr Hidalgo's brother was responsible for having the stamps executed. The judgement is reported on pages 162-163.

[Postillon. \(1907a\)](#). **La vente Erard-Leroy D'Etoilles** (8e partie). [[The Erard-Leroy D'Etoilles sale \(part 8\)](#)]. Le Postillon, vol 6 no 284, p272. (9 June 1907). (in French).

Comment that despite fears that interest in the Philippines would collapse, the stamps sold very well with reassuring bids.

[Postillon. \(1907b\)](#). **Philatelie judiciaire.** [[Judicial philately](#)]. Le Postillon, vol 6 no 310, pp. 579-580. (8 December 1907). (in French).

Report and comment on the Hidalgo trial ([Postillon, 1906](#)) noting that the stamps known as 'La Union did not exist and were speculative fantasies'. Note of article in [Echo de la Timbrologie](#) defending these issues, and that a further claim for damages due to loss of value due to declarations that the stamps were false was not upheld.

[Postillon. \(1907c\)](#). **Revue de la presse.** [[Press review](#)]. Le Postillon, vol 6 no 310, pp. 585-586. (8 December 1907). (in French).

Account from [Meekel's Weekly \(1907e\)](#) and [Journal des Philatelistes](#) regarding the overprinted 1898 Philippine stamps overprinted Marianus-Espanoles. Comment that it was previously described in [Postillon \(1905b\)](#).

[Postillon. \(1909\)](#). **Vente Mirabaud.** [[Mirabaud sale](#)]. Le Postillon, vol 8 no 374, p245. (10 June 1909). (in French).

Note of the sale including a block of eight of the 1854 issue of 1r blue.

[Postillon. \(1910a\)](#). **Timbres qui n'existent pas.** [[Stamps that do not exist](#)]. Le Postillon, vol 9 no 391, pp. 125-126. (25 March 1910). (in French).

Description and illustration of the La Union surcharged stamps made famous in-part due to the trial brought by Mt Hidalgo. Note that Hidalgo upon losing the claim went into exile to avoid paying the costs. Reference made to [Collectionneur de Timbres-Poste \(1906b\)](#).

[Postillon. \(1910b\)](#). **Timbres qui n'existent pas (supplement).** [[Stamps that do not exist \(supplement\)](#)]. Le Postillon, vol 9 no 401, pp. 362-363. (25 September 1910). (in French).

Description and illustration of two overprints considered to be a consequence of the Spanish-American war. The first illustration is of a 10c stamp from the 1890-1897 series overprinted 'Correos Burias' and the second with a '1898 Resellado 1899 overprint noting that their origin is not understood nor provide a plausible explanation for their existence.

[Postillon. \(1911\)](#). **Timbres plus rares que les 'Post-Office'.** [[Stamps rarer than the 'Post Office'](#)]. Le Postillon, vol 10 no 423, pp. 365-368. (10 October 1911). (in French).

Account from [Philatelic Journal of America \(August\)](#) and other magazines of stamps overprinted Marianus Espanolas. Further commentary and accounts of this surcharge.

Account from and discussion in [Der Philatelist](#), [Der Philatelatelistischen Berichten](#), and [Germania Berichten](#) of further information on these stamps

[Postillon. \(1913a\)](#). **Revue de la presse.** [[Press review](#)]. Le Postillon, vol 12 no 453, pp. 87-88. (25 February 1913). (in French).

Account from [Berliner B.Z.](#), on the stamps of the Spanish Marianus noting that there is a letter from the Governor General of 30 January 1912 stating that he ordered this overprint in 1898. The surcharge was necessary due the pillaging of the post offices by the Filipinos making it necessary to safeguard the interests of the treasury.

[Postillon. \(1913b\)](#). **Revue de la presse.** [[Press review](#)]. Le Postillon, vol 12 no 455, pp. 137-139. (25 March 1913). (in French).

Account from [Berliner B.Z.](#), of a contradictory opinion of the Spanish Marianus stamps now suggesting that the stamps were not genuine and a reminder that the overprints were first described by Le Postillon.

Prado, Emilio del.

[Prado, E. \(1954\)](#). **Compendium of Philippine postage stamps**. In 'PHICIPEX Souvenir Book 1854-1954, Philippine Centenary International Philatelic Exhibition' (pp. 42-49), publ. Philippines.

A summary of the postage stamps issued over this period, includes illustrations taken from [Palmer \(1912\)](#). The article includes details on number of stamps issued for some of the early Isabella issues, although it is not referenced where these numbers had been sourced.

Preston, R. B.

[Preston, R. & Sanborn, M. \(1940\)](#). **The postal history of Puerto Rico**. The American Philatelist, v53 no 7, pp. 446-451. (WN 471, April 1940).

Provides details of decrees that relate to the early use of postage stamps of the Philippines as well as a Puerto Rico.

[Preston, R. & Sanborn, M. \(1944\)](#). **Puerto Rico the handling of official mail from 1856 and 1871**. Collectors Club Philatelist, v23 no 4, pp. 145-160. (October 1944).

Includes references to the usage of stamps in the Philippines.

Preusse, Christian

[Preusse, C. \(2023\)](#). **The first day of the babyhead stamps**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 45 no 4, pp. 18-20.

Illustrates and describes an early cover dated 1 February 1890 (earliest known of this series of stamps) and describes the postal rates active at that time. Illustrates 12 4/8c green stamp with 3 Jan 1890 post mark. Translates a decree issued 31 January 1890 from [Gaceta de Manila \(2 February 1890\)](#) describing the withdrawal of stamps from the previous series.

See also [Palmer \(2024n\)](#).

[Preusse, C. \(2024a\)](#). **Forgeries made to defraud the Philippine authorities (Part 1)**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 46 no 1, pp. 18-21.

Illustrates forged 5 peso Telegrafos stamp of 1890. Provides translation of decree published in [Gaceta de Manila \(15 July 1890\)](#). Discusses the use of REVISADO cancel.

See also [Palmer \(2024o\)](#).

[Preusse, C. \(2024b\)](#). **Forgeries made to defraud the Philippine authorities (Part 2)**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 46 no 2, pp. 19-25.

Follow on from [Preusse \(2024a\)](#). Discusses forgeries of the 1 peso surcharge Telegramas/Submarinos and of varieties in the genuine surcharge, updating earlier work by [Warren \(1938\)](#).

Price, M

[Price, M. \(2007\)](#). **Views of the 1898 American post office in Manila**. Philippine Philatelic Journal, vol 29 no 3, pp. 31-33.

Photographs of the old Manila post office on Calle Escolta from an 1899 book.